

## Appian Way Is Threatened By Advance

# Allies Within 22 Miles of Rome

Unity of Action Declared Needed in International Post-War Matters

## Lord Halifax Urges Closer Partnership Within Empire

### Farmers' Union Hears Prosperous Agriculture Essential to Canadian Prosperity in Peace Era

If the Dominion of Canada is to maintain any degree of prosperity in the post-war world, it must be founded on a prosperous agriculture, whose fair share in the national revenue of society must be recognized, James Jackson, Irma, president of the Alberta Farmers' Union, declared in his presidential report submitted Tuesday afternoon to the farmers' union convention now in session at the Masonic Temple.

"In World War I we defeated our enemies on the battle fronts, but we allowed ourselves to be defeated on the home front during the 20 years following. We were persuaded that we were poor, and we allowed ourselves to be put into the straightjacket of the financier, or in other words instead of measuring our wealth by our natural resources and our productive capacity, we were forced to adjust our economy to the demand of the market available after we had serviced our debt load," he said.

While it has been implied many times that farmers are opposed to price control, this is entirely false, Mr. Jackson said.

**REALIZE SITUATION**  
"We realize as well as anybody else that certain controls must be exercised in times of war, but what we certainly are opposed to, and we make no apologies for our opposition, is the unfair and unjust application of the price controls."

"They were placed on many of our products while we were still selling below production costs, most other products were controlled at profitable levels, and revisions upward were allowed while the prices of farm products were revised in that direction only when they were in short supply or when

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### Three Found Guilty In Draft Evasions

TORONTO, Jan. 25.—(CP)—R. A. Irwin, former divisional registrar of national mobilization, last night was acquitted of a charge of conspiracy in connection with deferments from military service. Three others tried with Irwin or similar charges—Nalfie Stephen, Robert Douglas and R. A. Allen—were convicted.

After three hours' deliberation, the assize court jury found Allen, Stephen and Douglas guilty on both counts in the indictment:

1. Impeding the operation of National Selective Service Mobilization regulations.  
2. Conspiring to counsel by oral communication other persons to omit to comply with call-up notices.

The verdict climaxed investigations started by the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in April, 1943, leading in July to arrest of the four men.

The three convicted will be sentenced Wednesday morning.

### 2 Youths Missing From City Homes

Two youths were missing, Tuesday, according to city police. One of the lads had been missing from home since Saturday, while the other left his home to attend a theatre Monday evening and had not returned to his home early Tuesday morning.

William Townsend, 14 years old, of 12344 128 street, missing since Saturday last, was described as being five foot two inches tall, weighing 110 pounds, with red hair and hazel eyes. He was wearing a blue combination overalls and a blue windbreaker when last seen, police were informed.

Cecil Thomas, 10 years old, of 7613 102A avenue, left his home at 7 p.m. Monday, to attend a downtown theatre. He had not returned home at 5 a.m., his sister stated, in reporting his disappearance. The lad was wearing a green jacket and fur cap. He was described as being of medium build and fair complexion.

### Calgary Getting Taste of Winter

CALGARY, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Winter came to Calgary early this morning, with a stiff north wind driving a light fall of snow. It began about 6:30 a.m. but stopped soon after 10 a.m. leaving only a trace of snow on the ground.

### In Ottawa

### Party Leaders Closely Study Halifax Speech

By FRANK FLAHERTY  
OTTAWA, Jan. 25.—(CP)—The issue of a common Empire foreign policy will come before the Canadian parliament in clearer outline as a result of Lord Halifax's speech at Toronto last night, it was agreed in political circles here today.

Already party leaders are considering its implications and weighing the words they should utter on the question of whether the British Commonwealth should speak with one voice or several in the councils of the nations.

While no one available was able to give a lead on the reactions of Prime Minister Mackenzie King, an official in close touch said the speech which came as a surprise to him, was in his opinion unfortunate because it would tend to divide the country, with the imperialists on the one hand and the isolationists on the other, whereas he was confident the bulk of Canadian opinion was between the two.

**NOT DOMESTIC ISSUE**  
He thought it would be "unfortunate" Canada's relationship with the Commonwealth became a domestic issue. It might be forced as an issue for a general election but he hoped it would not. Only time could tell.

So far proposals in more or less definite form for an Empire council or an agreed foreign policy have met a cool reception in Canada. They have been ad-

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### Brother City Woman Saves U.S. Marine

Lt. Robert W. Kullberg, 30-year-old United States Navy doctor attached to the Marines fighting at Vella Lavella Island in the South Pacific and whose wife, Hilda, lives here, was credited with saving a Marine fighter pilot's life recently.

The doctor, with the aid of two other doctors, a Navy Hospital corpsman and a Marine, dragged the unconscious fighter pilot from beside his blazing and exploding Corsair plane after a mid-air collision 500 feet over an airfield.

Crawling on their hands and knees through a screen of machine gun bullets and flying shrapnel from the burning plane, the men dragged the pilot to safety just before the plane disintegrated in a final terrific explosion.

### Canadian-Born Jap Sentenced to Jail On Three Charges

HAMILTON, Ont., Jan. 25.—(CP)—Yoshito Oki, 19, Canadian-born Japanese from Vancouver, today was sentenced to six months in jail when he was convicted of breach of National Selective Service regulations.

Last week he pleaded guilty to two charges of forgery and uttering and was sentenced to six months definite and 12 months indefinite in reformatory on each count. The sentences are to run concurrently with the one imposed.

### Police Discover Dynamite Cache Stolen by Boys

BRAMPTON, Ont., Jan. 25.—(CP)—When Sgt. Joseph Allen of the Brampton police force questioned four boys, aged 10 to 14, about throwing stones at the rear windows of a restaurant he also learned that they had stolen 18 sticks of dynamite which were hidden in a basket on the ledge of the Etobicoke river which flows under the town's main street.

TORONTO, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Viscount Halifax, Britain's ambassador to the United States, said last night the United Kingdom "could hardly claim equal partnership" with the United States, Russia and China after the war without the rest of the British Commonwealth and Empire, and he urged that the dominions, the colonies and the motherland "fortify our partnership," not draw apart.

He expressed belief the need is for a unity of action as well as thought on all vital issues in the international sphere.

Premier Drew, speaking after Lord Halifax, termed the address "a very great speech which may well mark the turning point in the thinking of our people."

"Not Great Britain only, but the British Commonwealth and Empire must be the fourth power in that group upon which, under Providence, the peace of the world will henceforth depend," Lord Halifax said in an address prepared for delivery before the Toronto Board of Trade, celebrating its 100th anniversary.

His reference to unity of action, he said, was particularly important in the sphere of defence.

**PEACETIME WEAKNESS**

"I suggest," he said, "that in the years of peace it was a weakness, which we should try to cure, that the weight of decision on many problems of defence was not more widely shared."

The crown formed a "unifying influence" in the Commonwealth and there was a common thought upon "the things that matter most"—freedom and Christian teaching. But the unity of the Commonwealth found little expression in outward form.

"The right of each member to determine its own external affairs may mean a gain or it may mean a loss," Lord Halifax said.

"It is plainly a loss if, with our essential unity of ideal, the responsibility for action which represents that unity is not

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### Veteran Officers To Lead Armies

LONDON, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Two veteran British campaigners have been named to lead armies in the fight against the Japanese under Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten's southeast Asia command, the war office announced yesterday.

Gen. Sir George Gifford, 57, a veteran of more than 30 years in British colonial armies and the man credited with mobilizing West Africa, was appointed commander-in-chief of an army group under Mountbatten.

Lt. Gen. W. J. Slim, who fought under Gen. Sir Harold Alexander in the first Burma campaign, was named to lead the 14th Army in co-ordinating operations against the Japanese.

Slm, 52, has been in continuous service in East Africa, Iraq, Syria, Iran and Burma since 1940 and probably has seen as much service in command as any general in this war.

### Remand Ex-Boxer Pending Decision On Court Trial

ST. JOHNS, Que., Jan. 25.—(CP)—Pte. Johnny Greco of Montreal, former Canadian lightweight contender, yesterday was remanded until Feb. 5 for decision as to whether he is to stand trial on a manslaughter charge arising out of the death of Pte. Romeo Dagenais of Montreal in an automobile accident.

A second charge, of failure to stop and report an accident, is scheduled for hearing the same day. A coroner's jury previously had held Greco criminally responsible for the death.

Judgment on the preliminary hearing was reserved after Dr. J. M. Roussel, medico-legal expert, testified that several pieces of a soldier's uniform found on the radiator grill of Greco's car "compared exactly" with the uniform of Pte. Dagenais when his body was found on the highway.

### Air Blows Blast Marshall Islands

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—(AP)—United States Army and Navy planes lashing out at the Japanese in the Marshall Islands have attacked six atolls in a damaging two-day series of raids at least cost to the attackers, it was announced by the Navy yesterday. The announcement detailed his on shipping, ground installations, a cantonment, airfield facilities.

### This Is Nazi's "Bouncing Betty"



A member of a U.S. paratroop battalion examines a "Bouncing Betty," German S-type pressure mine, after it had been unearthed from the Venafro, Italy, area. The mine, one of the most roundly detested of Germany's anti-personnel weapons, has a three-pronged detonator and is buried directly beneath the surface of the ground. Contact with any of the three teeth will throw the explosive can five feet into the air, where the main charge goes off. The paratrooper dug this one up with his knife.

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### In Radio Contact Italian Patriots Near Rome Signal Nazi Moves to Allies

By RALPH FORTE  
Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin  
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MADRID, Jan. 25.—Italian patriot groups near Rome have established radio contact with Allied invasion forces and are signalling the extent and direction of "frantic" German troop and material movements within the city, reports from German-held Italy said today.

The patriots, operating from hideouts in the city's suburbs, were understood to have reported feverish German defence measures in the face of the advancing Fifth Army.

German Marshal Albert Kesselring, Italian sources said, hastily was transferring his headquarters from the area of Frascati, 10 miles south of Rome's centre, to a point at a "safe distance" to the north. All German ammunition dumps and army reserve units also were being rushed out of the city to points of vantage northward, it was reported.

Kesselring withdrew his headquarters not only to escape Allied bombings, patriot sources said, but in fear he would be cut off by the Allies driving up the coast from Nettuno and Anzio.

The patriots, calling themselves "Guerriglieri," were said to be operating from scattered headquarters in such suburban towns as Frascati, Marino and Castelgandolfo and from Cliterna, Cori and Piperno to the south.

(Stockholm dispatches reported that three important bridges in the Rome area were destroyed by Italian partisans aided by Allied parachute units.)

### Thief Returns Valuable Watch Stolen at Coast

VANCOUVER, Jan. 25.—(CP)—For the second time in two days a conscience-stricken thief has returned his loot to police via the postman. City police received a package from an anonymous sender Monday containing a gold watch valued at \$500 which was stolen Jan. 19. Saturday police received a parcel containing bonds and securities.

### Senator Van Nuys Dies in Virginia

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Senator Frederick Van Nuys, 69-year-old chairman of the United States senate judiciary committee, died early today at his home near Vienna, Va., after a brief illness. He had served in the senate since March 4, 1933, taking an active part in legislative affairs and leading Democratic opposition to some New Deal measures.

### Western Hungary Reported Bombed

STOCKHOLM, Jan. 25.—(AP)—The Budapest correspondent of the paper Morgon Tidningen reported early today that Allied bomber squadrons flying in the direction of Austria had dropped bombs on two places in the vicinity of Zala-Egezeg in western Hungary.

### Norman's Illness

LONDON, Jan. 25.—(AP)—A bulletin issued by the Bank of England said today that Montagu Norman, 72, governor of the bank since 1920, is suffering from pneumococcal septicemia, a form of poisoning of the blood stream following pneumonia.

### Nazi Retreat Into Baltic States Seen

By ROBERT MUSEL  
Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin  
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LONDON, Jan. 25.—Berlin attacks of increasing fury below Leningrad today, Stockholm advices predicted a major Nazi withdrawal into the Baltic states or further, and coincident with a new flareup in the Ukraine, the Bulgarian army was reported in a state of incipient mutiny.

The German high command reported bitter fighting in several sectors of the 110-mile front between Leningrad and Lake Ilmen, claiming only that Soviet breakthrough attempts were "repelled or held at some points."

The communiques said the Red Army had hurled several divisions against the northern rim of the Dnieper bend salient in the Kievograd region and a penetration was being narrowed down.

**GERMAN ATTACKS**  
Russian dispatches reported a renewal of heavy attacks by German armor and motorized infantry east of Vinnitsa, where Marshal Fritz Von Manstein was throwing in everything he had to guard the approaches to the Bug river defence line and the Balkans beyond.

Ankara broadcasts said several spasmodic, though so far small-scale, rebellions had shaken the

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### Expect Canadians Will Attack Soon

By ROSS MUNRO  
LONDON, Jan. 25.—(CP)—The Nettuno landing south of Rome by 5th Army troops may be followed by a new attack by the British 8th Army on the Adriatic coast to increase pressure on the German divisions holding the extreme southern sectors of the enemy's Italian line.

A giant two-way pincer movement from the Nettuno bridgehead and the Ortona-Arielli River sector of the Adriatic, where Canadians are still in the front with other divisions of the 8th Army, would put the Germans in the Cassino area and in the central mountains "on the spot."

Strong forces of both the 5th and 8th Armies facing the enemy in the interior of Italy are available to hit the Germans hard in any enemy withdrawal forced by these possible attacks on the flanks.

### Harder Battles May Be Ahead

WINNIPEG, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Confidence in the future, coupled with the warning "we may still have to face harder battles than any we have fought" was expressed here today by Navy Minister Angus Macdonald in a service club address.

"There is every cause for confidence and hope, but it must be sober confidence and solemn hope, because while much has been done, much more remains to do," he said.

"We may still have to face harder battles; we may still have to see longer casualty lists than any we have seen."

He recounted Allied successes in 1943, and of successful battles waged against the German U-boats in the Atlantic.

### D.S.O. Award

LONDON, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Wing Cmdr. Lance Wade of Tucson, Ariz., who shot down 25 enemy planes before he was killed recently in a flying accident in southern Italy, today was posthumously awarded the Distinguished Service Order.

### Inventor Dies

TARRYTOWN, N.J., Jan. 25.—(AP)—Dr. Luke J. Fleming, 74, retired physician who invented the Fleming gas mask used in the First Great War, died here recently. He was born in Troy, N.Y.

### Re-Opening of Old Hotel Vancouver Sought by Council

VANCOUVER, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Vancouver members of parliament will be asked to urge the federal government to re-open Asha hotel, the old Hotel Vancouver, closed to the public when the new Hotel Vancouver was opened in 1939 and used currently as an army barracks, city council decided at a meeting last night.

Ald. George Worthington said the Canadian Pacific Railway and Canadian National Railways, which share operation of the new hotel, had an agreement whereby the old building should not be used as a hotel. He felt the agreement should be scrapped because of the scarcity of accommodation here.

### Invasion Post

LONDON, Jan. 25.—(BUP)—Air Vice-Marshal Sir Arthur Coningham has been appointed commander of the British tactical air force in this country, and already has assumed the command, the air ministry announced tonight.

## Nazi Indicate Town Southwest of City Falls to Fifth Army

LONDON, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Berlin radio declared today that Velletri, on the Appian Way 22 miles southeast of Rome, had been destroyed, and indicated the Allies had captured the town. "American troops are finding debris and ashes there after their own bombs transformed the little town into a heap of ruins," the broadcast said. Velletri is about 18 miles northwest of Nettuno.

By C. R. CUNNINGHAM  
Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin  
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ALGIERS, Jan. 25.—Allied invasion troops have driven 12 miles into the German flank 23 miles south of Rome, threatening rupture of the vital Appian Way which advance patrols may already have crossed, it was revealed officially today.

Striking inland eight miles in a single day against still light German resistance, the British and American forces were sending spearheads shooting out in all directions to shred the arterial transport lines to the nine German divisions on the main Fifth Army front.

(A dispatch to London filed yesterday from the Allied beachhead below Rome said it was 15 miles long and some miles deep, arching inland in a big semi-circle.)

### 26 Albertans Five City Men Are Included Casualty List

Five Edmontonians are among 26 Albertans whose names appear in official Canadian Army casualty lists issued Tuesday.

One of the Edmontonians is killed, two missing, one dangerously wounded and one wounded, as follows:

**KILLED**  
Pte. Jack Ford Ritchie, whose mother, Mrs. James Ritchie, lives at Suite 20, Derwas Court, Edmonton.

**MISSING**  
Pte. Clifford Kenneth Gossell, Edmonton.

Pte. Elmer Devore, son of Mrs. May Devore, 10915 75 avenue, DANGEROUSLY WOUNDED  
Acting Corporal Newton William Hanlan, 100A avenue.

**WOUNDED**  
Acting Sgt. Dwight Daniel Webb, son of Daniel Webb, 10470 78B avenue.

Pte. Ritchie was serving with an Alberta Regiment.

A-Cpl. Hanlan, Pte. Gossell and Pte. Devore, also are members of an Alberta Regiment.

Other Albertans in the list are classified as follows:

Killed: Lt. Campbell Stuart Munro of an Alberta Regiment whose

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### Farmer Charged With Permitting Fire to Spread

CALGARY, Jan. 25.—(CP)—William R. Davison, Bearsap school district farmer, was summoned today to appear in city police court Thursday to answer a charge under the Forest and Prairie Fires Act of Alberta, as a result of a prairie fire which swept through the Silver Springs and Simons Valley districts last Wednesday.

The charge alleges that Davison "directly or indirectly permitted a fire to run to large." The blaze was reported to have started in a straw burning on the Davison farm.

### Gleanings From Today's Want Ads

(Turn to Pages 14 and 15)  
WOOD and poultry produce delivered. Apply (Heading 28—Articles for Sale)

20 DAYS possession, 3 room house, light, water, South Side, \$1,700. Apply (Heading 12—Houses for Sale)

EXPERIENCED woman without children for farm. No outside work. Apply (Heading 22—Female Help Wtd.)

BEAVER lamb coat, and muff, for sale, size 38 or 40. In first class condition, good length. Can be seen by calling. Apply (Heading 28A—Sale Clothing)

WANTED small gas shovel or drag line in good condition. Apply (Heading 30—Machinery)

CARPENTER desires odd jobs, repairs, alterations. Contract. Apply (Heading 41B—Contractors)

**Deaths Recorded Today**  
Mrs. Esther Margaret Miller.  
Mrs. Mary Ann Orr.  
Mr. Frank C. Anderson.  
Mr. Stanley Jersak.  
Mr. Arthur James Davy.



## By Lord Halifax Britain, Dominions Urged To "Fortify Partnership" By United Post-War Policy

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visibly shared by all. It is an immeasurable gain if on vital issues we can achieve a common foreign policy, expressed not by a single voice but by the union of many.

"So, too, in the field of defence, while there must be individual responsibility there must also be a unity of policy."

It was not a sufficient answer to say that all the dominions but one had entered the war with Britain.

### CONCERN FOR FUTURE

"We must rightly concern ourselves not so much with what happens when the war has come, but with what in future we can do to prevent it coming. The magnificent response of the dominions in 1939 was not, thank God, too late to save the cause for which the Commonwealth and Empire stood and stands; but there is a real sense in which it was too late to save the peace."

There were two roads the dominions might take. First, there was the road of national isolation. But that policy was not an easy one to pursue and it was not likely to get easier. The second road was "that we should try to fortify our partnership."

"By that I do not mean that we should attempt to retrace our steps along the path that led from the Durham report to the Statute of Westminster," said Lord Halifax. "To do so would be to run counter to the whole course of development in the Commonwealth."

### LEAVE NOTHING UNDONE

"But what is, I believe, both desirable and necessary is that in all fields—foreign policy, defence, economic affairs, colonial questions and communications—we should leave nothing undone to bring our people into closer unity of thought and action."

"It may be that we shall find it desirable to maintain and extend our present wartime procedure of planning and consultation, which itself adapted and extended the methods we practiced in time of peace."

"The question admits of no easy answer... this problem should be constantly in our minds, and I have no doubt that it will be among the first problems to be considered, whenever the responsible ministers of the crown from every part of the Commonwealth are able once more to meet together."

### WON U.S. CONFIDENCE

Premier Drew, in thinking Lord Halifax, said the ambassador had won the confidence of the United States "despite efforts that were made to sow distrust." The United States had come to trust him because he tells them what he thinks. "There were so many of our enemies who hoped he would fail; but he has earned confidence in himself and faith in the purpose of the British cause."

J. S. Duncan, former president of the board, said that if the task of drawing Great Britain and the United States together was not accomplished, "this war will have been fought in vain and victory will be hollow." The job was safe in Lord Halifax's keeping.

### LONDON PRESS APPROVES

LONDON, Jan. 26. (CP)—Hope for a common empire foreign policy after the war, voiced by Viscount Halifax in addressing the Toronto Board of Trade last night, was echoed today by British morning papers commenting on the speech.

The Daily Mail said the Dominions should take part in framing both foreign and defence policies "and should make contributions according to their capacity" while the Yorkshire Post said the present arrangement prohibiting what Lord Halifax called "equality of function" between Britain and the dominions was "plainly out of date."

### CHIEF DRAWBACK

The Yorkshire Post said that the chief drawback against the dominions obtaining this equality had been their reliance on the British navy for security without being asked in peacetime to "bear that share of the cost and burden of imperial defence which would entitle them to a voice in the formation of British foreign policy."

The newspaper added that "there is little doubt that after the war the dominions themselves will be foremost in pressing for revision" of this arrangement.

Asserting that the Commonwealth must continue to stand together and further improve methods of collaboration as an essential

### FREE SAMPLES OF TREATMENT FOR

### Stomach Trouble

(Due to Gastric Hyper-Acidity)

C. P. Shea, Campbell-Bay, Que., writes: "I suffered for the past 22 years with indigestion, pains and gas after each meal and I found relief when a friend told me about your treatment. From the first day I used Canadian Von Tassel's I believe they have done me good. I can't praise them too much. If you suffer from indigestion, gastritis, heartburn, bloating, acid irritation, pains after eating or allied stomach trouble induced by gastric hyper-acidity, you too, should receive quick relief. Get FREE samples of this treatment. A free booklet is included with MERCK'S DRUG STORES, MITCHELL'S DRUG, 2132 118 Ave., Edmonton, and FIELD'S PHARMACY, North Edmonton, or write Canadian Von Co., Dept. 119-C, Windsor, Ont."

In the Franco-Prussian war, besieged Parisians moved 88 persons and more than four million letters out of Paris by balloon.

## Counsel Asks Appeal Court For New Trial

Asserting that the trial judge failed to adequately and fairly present to the jury the defence of Sam Baptiste Desjarlais on his trial for murder of Karl N. Hemmingsen, Monday River trapper, W. G. K. Bloor Tuesday asked for a new trial for his client.

He submitted that the trial judge aggravated the fact that the defence had not been fairly and adequately presented by reason of the fact that the only references made to that defence by the trial judge were of an adverse and critical nature and were made with the apparent purpose of proving to the jury the unreliability of the defence evidence.

He submitted that the cumulative effect of the numerous errors of omission and commission undoubtedly resulted in the accused not obtaining a fair verdict from the jury as he might have if these errors had not been present.

The murder charge against Desjarlais, Konklin district Indian, was laid following the finding of the bullet-riddled body of the trapper in November of 1942.

### COUSIN CHARGED

A cousin of the appellant, George Desjarlais was arrested also and charged with the crime. In a separate trial he also was found guilty of the offence. Both were sentenced to hang on Jan. 5, but with the filing of appeals against sentence and conviction the date was postponed until March 17.

At the noon adjournment J. W. Frawley, K.C., acting with J. W. McLung, K.C., started argument on behalf of the crown.

## Nazi Retreat Into Baltic States Seen

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Bulgarian army in the last few days and there were signs that they might develop into a general mutiny. Although Bulgaria is not at war with Russia, Soviet victories in the Ukraine had thrown the Balkan satellites of Germany into a state of unrest.

The British Broadcasting Corporation circulated a report from an Ankara correspondent that "a general code of mutiny" had gone the rounds of the Bulgarian army, and authorities evidently had done nothing to prevent it.

### HINT WITHDRAWAL

Meanwhile, veiled Berlin dispatches to Stockholm were interpreted cautiously by the Swedish press as meaning that the Germans might be preparing to pull back from the denied and tottering Leningrad front.

A Nazi military source was quoted that the front-shortening strategy, now a familiar part of the losing German fighting in Russia, will be employed in the Leningrad area.

Already the Red army had crumpled both anchors of the vaunted German fortifications between Leningrad and Lake Ilmen, and was threatening to complete the destruction of the enemy communications.

Moscow dispatches said spearheads were probing the suburbs of Krasnogradsk, 25 miles southwest of Leningrad, and the fall of the vital rail hub appeared imminent.

## Hitler, Quisling Hold Conference

LONDON, Jan. 25. (CP)—Hitler has held an important council of war at his secret headquarters with Major Vidkun Quisling and other Nazi puppets in Norway, the German radio said last night.

Reichscommissar for Norway Josef Terboven and SS. Lieut.-Colonel Hans Heinrich, Elite Guard leader for Norway, were present.

"Number one questions regarding the European continent and the future of the Germanic peoples were discussed in the spirit of the coming struggle," the German radio said.

Meanwhile, Nazi apprehension of uprisings in the occupied countries once the Allies launch their invasion from the west was seen, too, in France, where Pierre Laval, Vichy chief of government, placed Joseph Darnand in charge of all police in the country with instructions to keep order with an iron hand.

He emphasized that "interdependence of the members of the Commonwealth can be achieved without interfering with the independence of the dominions. His idea, he said, is that the prime ministers of the dominions have close contact with one another, and with the British cabinet ministers.

He does not think there should be an Empire parliament, with a constitution binding on all Commonwealth nations, he said. "What must be achieved is a system of loose unity."

There will always be differences between the Commonwealth nations, he said. "The problem is how to adjust these differences, and make the society as much of a unity before the world as we can."

This would mean, he said, that on vital international matters, such as those might lead to war, the voice of the Commonwealth and Empire would be heard loud and clear in chorus with those of the other United Nations.

"I don't know the exact solution to all this," Lord Halifax added. "But I want the people to think about it."

## Allies Seize Italian Coast Near Rome



Using their sea and air superiority in a decisive manner, the Allies put invasion forces ashore in Italy 55 miles behind the battle-front at points less than 30 miles from Rome, and today they had driven 12

miles inland below the Italian capital. They captured the port of Nettuno and it is possible there is another bridgehead nearer the Tiber as indicated in the map above.

## Two-Year Sentence Given For Break-In

WINNIPEG, Jan. 25. (CP)—Gordon A. Thompson of Winnipeg, who, with C. A. Duhamel of St. Boniface, Man., escaped from Headingley jail guards here last week, was sentenced to two years in penitentiary yesterday when he pleaded guilty to breaking into an ice-cream parlor Oct. 23 last. He will face trial Jan. 31 on a charge of escaping from lawful custody.

## Five City Men Are Included Casualty List

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father is Donald Campbell Munro, Calgary; A-Sgt. Edwin Arthur Dezell, son of Robert Dezell, Raven, serving with a Saskatchewan Regiment; Acting L-Cpl. John Purves, son of Mrs. Sarah Purves, Clairmont, serving with an Alberta Regiment; Acting L-Cpl. Lloyd Gilmore, Manville, also of an Alberta Regiment.

Dangerously Wounded: Pte. Donald Arthur Heslop, son of Fred Heslop, Castor, serving with a British Columbia Regiment; Pte. Paul Kinn, cousin of Walter Mottus, Eckville, serving with an Alberta Regiment.

Wounded: Pte. Paul Frederick Larue, son of Thomas Harry Larue, Calgary; Pte. Peter Pryputnicki, son of Mrs. Joanna Pryputnicki, Rochester, Pte. Milan Rucka, son of Mrs. Francis Rucka, Nampa, all of an Alberta Regiment.

Pte. Dirk Buis, husband of Mrs. Janina Buis, Foremost, Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps; Pte. Roy Finlay, Dewberry, serving with the Central Ontario Regiment; Pte. John Edwin Potter, Kitchissippi, member of a British Columbia Regiment; Pte. John Alexander Wielewicz, Bushby; Pte. Michael Wityshyn, Kaslo, both members of an Alberta Regiment.

Missing: Pte. John Henry Brown, son of Margaret Brown, Calgary; Pte. Harry Belcourt, Gunn; Pte. Robert Owen Burns, Vermilion; Pte. Wilfred James Grainger, Alameda; L-Cpl. Arthur W. Hanson, Ardrossan; Acting Cpl. Peter Marusyk, St. Paul; Pte. Barney James Wirachowky, Brosseau, all of an Alberta Regiment.

### Wage Request

WINNIPEG, Jan. 25. (CP)—The Winnipeg and District Trades and Labor Council, in brief to the Manitoba legislature's special committee on education, yesterday urged establishment of a minimum salary of \$1,000 for school teachers.

### The Weather

	H. L.	P. A.	H. L.	
Kenora	40	31	P. Albert	37
Winnipeg	37	16	N. Battlef'd	36
Brandon	38	18	S. Current	43
The Pas	—	2	Med. Hat	44
Regina	12	12	Lethbridge	41
Moose Jaw	41	14	Calgary	43
Saskatoon	31	9	Edmonton	41

THE WEATHER  
Saskatchewan and Alberta—Fair to day and Wednesday with a little low temperature.  
Manitoba—Generally fair tonight and Wednesday with slightly lower temperature.  
Peace River District—Generally fair and a little colder tonight and Wednesday.

### LIFE'S LIKE THAT



"Something awful funny happened today, pop... We got our report cards and on the way home I lost mine!"

## Allied Troops Drive Inland For 12 Miles

Continued from Page One

The Cairo radio reported that the Allies had cut the Applan way. Indirect reports through Stockholm said the Allies had captured Littoria, 14 miles east of Nettuno and four miles from the Applan way.

(Vaughan Thomas, a correspondent with the British forces, said that German troops who counter-attacked across four bridges on the Mussolini canal, were pushed back. He added the enemy was active in the air but not in any great strength and Nazi planes were making thrusts at shipping along the British-held coast.)

"There is no doubt the enemy will try to hold us off the high ground of Colli Laziali with vigorous counter attacks," he reported, "but there is every evidence we shall hold him."

### CONFLICTING REPORTS

(The Swiss radio quoted a Bari broadcast as saying the Allies had driven 18 miles inland to the Lepini mountains well beyond the Applan way. An Algiers dispatch to London said the Allies were only 20 miles from Rome. The Geneva newspaper La Suisse said the fascist press had reported the Allied occupation of the entire Italian coast from Nettuno to the mouth of the Tiber and the Ostia, three miles inland from the river mouth, was threatened.)

British and United States troops in a fan-out from the Nettuno foothold were driving rapidly against the network of communications stretching southeast from Rome. The Applan way, roughly paralleled by the coastal railroad, was the first objective. Beyond it lay the Via Cassiana, second of the trunk highways linking the German defenders of Rome and the Garigliano front.

Although the Allied beachhead still had not been delineated specifically, it was believed to extend far north of captured Nettuno and neighboring Anzio and certainly miles below these points.

Bouncing back from the impact of the intense German counter-offensive on the southern front, the British, American and French forces mounted their own attacks which wiped out most of the limited Nazi gains.

### NAZI BLOWS FALL OFF

Both the number and the weight of the German blows had fallen off greatly up to noon Monday. Amidst indications that the enemy assault might have been designed as a covering action for a withdrawal to meet the fast-breaking threat to the north.

The costliness of the now nullified effort by the Germans was indicated by estimates that the 94th Nazi Infantry Division lost 50 per cent of its combat strength. A British veteran of the First World War said that in a six-mile stretch between Minturno and Caeteforte he saw far more dead Germans than he saw in the battle of the Somme.

At the centre of the Fifth Army's southern front three miles south of Cassino, American patrols again forced the Rapidio under a constant hail of German fire. It was there that they had been thrown back across the river from the beachhead they seized Saturday night.

Along the lower Garigliano, British troops expanded their bridgehead to a limited extent and made short advances in the vicinity of the Damiano mountains after the German pressure died down.

### NOT YET FORMIDABLE

Despite the arrival of German reinforcements on the Rome front, the invaders have not yet encountered "formidable" opposition, an Allied headquarters communiqué reported.

Dispatches from correspondents who accompanied the invaders reported, however, that the Germans had launched counter-attacks with reinforcements rushed down from Rome in the vicinity of an "important communications centre on a highway" below Rome.

(The Germans attacked at several points along a canal, dispatches said, and gained some temporary successes in a see-saw battle involving tanks, artillery and infantry. The counter-attacks

## Spanish Nobleman Begins Jail Term

NEW YORK, Jan. 25. (AP)—Count Carlos Vexjarano y Cassina, 26, Spanish nobleman described by the Federal Bureau of Investigation as a cousin of the Duke of Alba, surrendered yesterday to begin serving a sentence of a year and a day imposed on his admission that he acted as a Nazi agent without notifying the United States state department.

## Farmers' Union President Tells Of Agriculture

Continued from Page One

sufficient organized pressure was applied."

Dealing with post-war reconstruction, Mr. Jackson said no post-war program will be effective without the following basic requirements:

1. Security of tenure in our homes.
2. Stabilization of farm income by the establishment of floor prices for a definite period.
3. Farmer representatives must be given places on all boards dealing with agricultural problems.

Mr. Jackson continued, "In union there is strength, and as strength grows our responsibility increases. As citizens of this great Dominion who have proven beyond doubt our super-ability to produce food in abundance, as our contribution in this titanic struggle for survival. We must now accept this responsibility in the reconstruction of society and accept this challenge by strengthening ourselves morally and numerically, so that agriculture may get recognition in the reconstruction period."

"The question arises as to what kind of a new order are we going to have. I can answer that right here and now. It will be what we make it. We can't let George do it this time. It is our job, your mine, to plan well and act on the basis of that plan."

"Remember, if we fail, we are failing our country, our fighting men on the battle fronts, and our children at home who are depending on us. We are failing their future, and our hopes for them in the future. This time we must not fail."

"The Alberta Farmers' Union is very definitely in favor of the co-operative way of doing business, and it takes every opportunity to support and boost all the 'co-ops', whether producer or consumer."

"Co-operation may not be the answer to all the problems of the western farmer, but it has been of considerable benefit in the past and should be even more so in the future."

"There is no sounder foundation on which to build a new order."

### DETERMINED EFFORTS

"We are convinced that very determined efforts are being put forth to discredit and defeat all co-operative effort."

"Therefore, we have a duty to ourselves and to future generations to support every true 'co-op' enterprise and to induce our friends and neighbors to do the same, and to be ready to fight against any and all moves whether legislative or otherwise which may be made against our institutions."

Mr. Jackson referred to the union's growth, from less than 4,000 over three years ago, to over 17,000 today, with over 2,000 having joined since Jan. 1 of this year.

Demands of the farmers' union for advances in oil prices were not given government consideration until a short time ago, when it was too late to prevent

appeared more in the nature of "feelers" to ascertain Allied strength than a full-fledged counter-offensive.)

German counter-attacks on the southern front slackened coincidentally with the departure of the "bottle groups" for the north, a spokesman announced, and American patrols thrust back across the Rapidio river below Cassino, returning to the bridgehead which they had been forced to abandon Saturday night after running out of ammunition.

Advances also were made at two other points against "determined enemy resistance," the communiqué said.

Only patrol activity was reported from the Eighth Army front.

## Party Leaders Closely Study Halifax Speech

Continued from Page One

vanced at different times and in different forms in Britain and Australia.

Lord Halifax, British ambassador to the United States, former foreign secretary and still a member of the British parliament, is the most authoritative person yet to take such a stand.

Busy preparing for the opening of parliament, Mr. King made no immediate comment on the Halifax address and may reserve any comments he has for a speech in the commons early next week.

### CREATED SENSATION

It is known, however, that the views expressed by Lord Halifax created somewhat of a sensation in the department of external affairs. Their potentialities as grounds for political debate in parliament and on election platforms were noted.

Progressive Conservative Leader Bracken commented in a statement that "it is not for me to speak for Canada on this occasion."

"In fact, it is a matter of such wide import for the future of our nation within the whole structure that I hope it will not become the subject of small political discussion."

### BRACKEN STATEMENT

In his statement Mr. Bracken said the empire prime ministers are to meet in London sometime in the near future and added that he presumed they would outline their viewpoints on "this all important question."

"Following the meeting I should think the prime minister would then make known to the people of Canada what he considers to be the best road for this nation to follow," he added.

"Personally, I believe this is a time which calls for the greatest of wisdom and tolerance, not only on the part of the government, but also of leaders in public life. I have no desire to make any further comment until this whole question has been given the most thoughtful consideration by the leaders of the Commonwealth, when they meet in London."

### COLDWELL'S STAND

M. J. Coldwell, C.C.F. leader, was the first party leader to take a definite issue with the ambassador.

Mr. Coldwell said he believed the genius of the British Commonwealth had been the recognition of basic unity in diversity.

Lord Halifax now proposed to abandon this historic principle and commit the Commonwealth nations to a united stand no matter what the future might hold. Such action would destroy the Commonwealth, not strengthen it.

"I would not like to see Canada committed in advance to Tory-dominated foreign and colonial policies like those so consistently followed in the past," said Mr. Coldwell.

"The new proposals in Lord Halifax's speech seem to me to be a particularly dangerous form of isolationism."

They would mean the British peoples would be ringed around economically and militarily from the rest of the world. Freedom from fear demanded the abolition of power politics and the establishment of a basis for a world community of nations. Otherwise a third great war must be expected.

### BLACKMORE'S VIEWS

Mr. Blackmore said the major problem facing the post-war world would be that which "confounded" the pre-war world: "How can men distribute the abundance this age of plenty can produce?"

Lord Halifax had not given a hint how he would solve this question. In speaking of closer unity among British peoples, he should suggest what sort of political, financial and economic set-up he has in mind.

"Why does he not confide in us?" Mr. Blackmore asked.

"He speaks of a 'commonwealth united, vital, coherent.' By what mechanism does he plan to achieve this objective? If only he had let us know."

many farmers from liquidating much good breeding stock, Mr. Jackson said.

"The increases which took effect yesterday (in hog prices), namely a \$3 bonus on Grade A hogs and \$2 on B1, will according to some estimates mean an increase of \$4,000,000 in the income of Alberta farmers in the coming year."

"This is a sizeable amount in any man's language; but does it give a true picture?"

"According to figures compiled by the University of Alberta, showing the net returns per hog since 1928, the returns for 1943 were the lowest and the bonuses, which came into effect yesterday will only put the net return per hog back to about the 1942 level."

## Great Britain Is Not Recognizing Bolivia Regime

LONDON, Jan. 25. (CP)—Foreign Secretary Eden announced in the House of Commons today that Great Britain refused to recognize the new government of Bolivia. The move followed similar declarations by the United States and seven other American republics.

Mr. Eden said he believed the coup last Dec. 20 by which control of the Bolivian government was seized by the party led by Maj. Gualberto Villarroel had been aided by German agents.

He said the British government was "in step" with the United States in respect both to diplomatic recognition and economic action and added that the British minister-designate to La Paz would not proceed to his post.

The United States policy of non-recognition of the Bolivian revolutionary junta was announced last night. Other governments in the western hemisphere which have refused recognition are: Uruguay, Cuba, Venezuela, Brazil, Peru, Guatemala and the Dominican Republic. Others are expected to join in the stand.

## Allied Bombers Batter French Invasion Coast

LONDON, Jan. 25. (CP)—Strong formations of Allied bombers struck twice at enemy installations across the channel in daylight today, returning in the afternoon after a morning operation.

By PHIL AULT

Exclusive: The Edmonton Bulletin Copyright, 1944, by British United Press

LONDON, Jan. 25.—Hundreds of Allied planes hammered the French invasion coast for the third straight day today and radio Berlin said "Anglo-American" bombers were over the Nazi capital during the night.

Observers along the channel coast reported that swarms of bombers and fighters crossed the Straits of Dover early this morning to resume the aerial bombardment of Nazi military installations in northern France.

Squadrons of Allied warplanes could be seen clearly over all sections of the narrow straits, indicating that the attack was on a major scale.

The German radio said a force of Allied bombers struck at Berlin in the pre-dawn darkness today, although there was no immediate confirmation from the air ministry.

### NO RAIDS REPORTED

British coastal observers reported no activity over the channel during the night and it was indicated that the raid, if it actually occurred, may have been a Mosquito attack.

Radio Berlin said the raiders were forced to jettison their bombs, but it gave no details of the reported assault and omitted the customary reference to "British 'terror' tactics which used to follow major R.A.F. blows against the Reich."

Radio Paris reported that Basle, Switzerland had an air raid alert during the night, raising the possibility that Italian-based Allied planes might have hit Germany.

## Navy Is Seeking Number of Cooks

Cooks and apprentice cooks are urgently required for immediate enlistment in the Royal Canadian Navy. Lieut. Cmdr. J. A. Dawson, commanding officer of H.M.C.S. Nonsuch, said Tuesday.

Cooks with two and one half years of experience as minimum, are eligible for enlistment. They must be able to furnish references.



## Gird for Attacks

# Allies Race to Strengthen New Beachhead in Italy

By RICHARD G. MASSOCK

ADVANCED ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN ITALY, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Gen. Sir Henry Maitland Wilson said yesterday Allied troops were racing to build up the Nettuno beachhead against expected German counter-attacks which might develop fighting as fierce as the battle of Salerno.

The Allied commander-in-chief told correspondents "it is more than possible that you will see a repetition of Salerno over again."

"But we have this advantage," he added. "Salerno was much further away from our air bases and main forces than we are today."

Sir Henry said that the 5th Army troops on the southern front meanwhile were in a position to attempt a fresh crossing of the Rapido River, where they had withdrawn from west bank bridgeheads under a furious German counter-attack which has been costly to the enemy.

### WEATHER FACTOR

"With the enemy fighting very hard to hold his positions south of Rome," the general added, "much depends upon the weather, which has been handicapping British and American forces since Sunday."

(This suggested a return of the rain and snow which plagued the rival armies for weeks earlier in the winter. The specific conditions, however, were not brought out in this dispatch.)

Wilson said both Gen. Sir Harold Alexander and Gen. Mark Clark expected the Germans to swerve against the American and British forces building up their new foothold on the west coast south of Rome.

As an alternative to a counter-attack on the beach Wilson said, the Germans may try to form a new line of hedgehog fortifications behind their present line in the south to prevent a breakthrough at their rear.

### "CLASSICAL" DESIGN

At any rate Wilson described the design of Saturday's operation as "classical," the purpose being to draw and fix the enemy's main force and at the same time to strike his rear where he has sufficiently withdrawn.

"It looks as if that has been brought about," he said.

Wilson said the Allies "have superiority" at the new beachhead where they struck "to get away from two handicaps, weather and the terrain," which have been delaying drives up the roads to Rome.

Having surprised the Germans with landings, he said, the 5th Army forces are "building up from the beachhead to strike as soon as possible."

"Given reasonable weather now, one hopes we may be able to use this superiority of materials—all air force, tanks, weapons and all things necessary."

### LAND SUPPORT WEAPONS

In summarizing the results of the operations, Wilson said the Germans, owing to the surprise of the landings, "were not in a position to attack our beachhead during the first 48 hours, thereby giving us time to get ashore support weapons—which is something to be thankful for."

"The enemy has interior lines by road and rail in the Cassino-Rome area, whereas ours are by sea and air," he added. "We have the handicap of weather, which affects both sea convoys and air cover."

The building up of weapons and other materials of war on the Nettuno beachhead—"a springboard from which to strike at the enemy's rear"—nevertheless is proceeding "as fast as possible," said the General.

Leaning his bulky frame against the edge of a desk with his legs crossed in front of him, "General Jumbo," as he is known to his staff, calmly summarized the three days of operations.

As for the element of surprise which blessed the early operations, he offered this summary and this tribute:

### LAUDS AIR FORCE

"This was due almost entirely to the action of the air force which, by attacking the enemy's airports in the Rome area, disrupted his means of reconnaissance and threw them out of gear at the crucial time when the convoys were leaving and proceeding northward up the beaches. No enemy aircraft came over."

"Meanwhile," the general told the conference, "on the 5th Army front," where the Allied troops launched a general attack, "there has been some heavy fighting—cumulative, furious, co-ordinated attacks on the right, centre, left and right again."

Wilson said the air force had made "a magnificent effort, both during the landing and over the front."

He also praised the British and United States naval forces which protected the approach of the convoys and landed troops on the beaches with "almost mathematical precision."

### 900,000 in Greece

### Starved to Death

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Joseph Besso, special envoy of the Greek government, estimated yesterday that 900,000 of his people have died as a result of "an imposed starvation" and that of the 8,000,000 remaining, 2,000,000 suffer from malaria, and more than 1,500,000 have contracted tuberculosis. Besso is in the United States to discuss Greek rehabilitation problems with American government officials.

Reservation of the eastern band of Cherokee Indians in the Great Smoky mountains of North Carolina.

## Youth Program Will Be Given At Conference

Twenty-five city representatives from youth organizations and organizations interested in youth voted at a meeting of the Alberta Co-operating Committee of the Canadian Youth Commission at the Y.M.C.A. Monday to call a conference of young people in Edmonton to acquaint them with the program and aims of the commission.

The conference will be organized and conducted by the young people themselves, assisted by an advisory committee consisting of Clark Ready, general secretary of the Y.M.C.A.; chairman, S. Moher, Catholic Youth groups; T. D. Baker, High School Teachers' Association; E. H. T. Gahan, president, Interdenominational Young People's Union; Miss Lillian Thomson, director of Council of Social Agencies, and Miss M. H. Hart, Girls' Work Secretary, Y.W.C.A.

### TO PREPARE PLANS

The advisory committee will meet next Friday at which time suggestions will be made as to candidates for the young people's committee to promote the conference.

The conference will be devoted to giving direction, inspiration, dissemination of information for procedure of study groups, and the organization of committees at the conference to study outlines and techniques.

The youth representatives will bring the results of the conference back to their organizations which will then be in a position to launch upon the surveys suggested by the Canadian Youth Commission.

R. E. G. Davis, director of the Canadian Youth Commission, addressed the meeting on the organization and aims of the commission.

He said that it was a private organization made up of widely represented interested citizens and set up for a period of two years to conduct a program of study, investigation, planning and education with a view of insuring a better deal for young people at the close of the war than many young Canadians got during and following the depression.

The program directly concerns itself with the welfare of young people, particularly those in the ages of 15 and 24 years of age and covers problems of employment, health, education, family, recreation, citizenship and religion.

Mr. Davis stressed that the commission "wants to see the thing through the eyes of youth itself"—the views and ideas of young people on the farms, in the factories, in the armed forces, in schools, offices, and all phases of life.

### PLANNING BODY

"The Canadian Youth Commission," he said, "is not a research body but a practical planning body trying to get something done."

Committees similar to the Alberta Co-operating Committee have been set up in seven of the nine provinces to develop and encourage study groups of young people (16-24 years) to work on some of the problems that are engaging the attention of the commission.

Youth organizations in each province are urged to contact their co-operating committee for details and information as to how they may participate.

The Canadian Youth Commission is planning to hold a conference in the spring and is aiming to get as many reports as possible before that time.

"One of the objectives of the commission is to arouse interest and widespread participation in planning for youth welfare. This is necessary to secure agreement regarding the kind of policies which should be adopted at the national level. It is needed also to determine in concrete terms what can be done in local communities."

Reg. T. Rose, chairman of the Alberta Co-operating Committee, presided at the meeting.

## Four Generations of Family Hold Reunion



Four generations of a prominent Edmonton family are seen in the photograph above, which was taken during a recently-held reunion. Seated in the foreground is Mrs. William Gostick, 82 years old last Nov. 10, who resides with her son at 9933 107 street. Mrs. Gostick was born in London in 1861, and came to Calgary in 1912, and to Edmonton in 1940. She is an active worker in All Saints' Anglican Church here. Behind and to the right is her son, Frank, born in London in 1890. He came to Canada in 1909, to Calgary in 1910, and to this city in 1940. Mr. Gostick was with the 7th Field Company, Canadian Engineers,

3rd Canadian Division in the Great War of 1914-1918. His wife, Mrs. Edith H. Gostick, is provincial librarian, and is a former Social Credit M.L.A. Mrs. Gostick's grandson, Ronald, a company sergeant-major with the Corps of Military Staff Clerks, is seen at left back of the picture, holding his daughter, Jeanette Anne, who was 18 months old on Christmas day. CSM. Gostick, who is 25 years old, was born in July, 1918, in South Wales, and is a court reporter in the Canadian Army. His brother, Cpl. William T. Gostick, is also with the C.M.S.C. and was born in 1922.

## Post Office Information Clerk Answers Wide Variety Questions

By FRANCES BASS

Whether it's a request for information on where to obtain a marriage license, or when a parcel will arrive in Kalamazoo, Mich., the Information Wicket at the main post office is on the job filling requests at the rate of about one every minute.

A walking encyclopedia of plane schedules, train routes and post offices in Alberta, the information clerk at the post office hardly ever refers to his files when giving information.

"I have been asked everything from 'Where to find a room' to acting as mediator in cases where members of a family try to prevent each other from opening one another's mail," he said.

The information section is actually a clearing house, answering all requests from the outside and dealing with all phases of the post office activities.

It distributes airmail blanks at the rate of about 4,000 a week, room rental registration forms to landlords, information on mail schedules and deliveries in Canada, the United States, South America, North-West Territories, Yukon and Alaska, and even acts as a depository for books and magazines for servicemen.

### COME BY PHONE

Telephone requests for information come in on the average of one every minute and a half and at the same time, window requests average 20 every hour.

"The information section calls people in the city regarding packages or mail requiring postage, additional postage, or a complete address. It sends out notices to senders on undeliverable packages and then either returns the package or sends it to the dead letter office, and it checks complaints on mail reported as not received and sends out tracers when necessary. In fact, the information clerk, who has been on the job for the last 10 years, said, "I've even been asked to help people fill out their income tax returns for them."

"But while I am here to serve as much as possible, I draw the line

at that. I have enough of a problem filling my own out."

### STILL BUSY

He pointed out that "Christmas isn't over for us. We are still handling tracing requests for packages reported as not delivered and waiting for word on the disposition of packages undeliverable as addressed."

When asked if he thought the pressure of wartime had caused an increase in forgetfulness insofar as mailing was concerned, he said that "There has been a slight increase in carelessness, such as mailing packages without postage and leaving off addresses or addressing the package with the same address for sender and addressee."

The information section is also responsible for the maintenance and collection of fees on the post office boxes.

The greatest cause for mail being undelivered or mis-sent, is improper addressing.

### AIMS TO ANSWER

No matter what the request is, whether it is for information regarding the address of a person in the city or how much postage is required for a parcel, the information section aims to either supply the answer or direct the request to a proper agency.

"If we can't give the information we always try to direct the person to someone who can," he said.

### V. V. R. Members

### Get Instruction Prevent Accidents

Methods used by the Alberta Workmen's Compensation Board in its educational campaign to prevent accidents in industry were explained by E. E. Owen, safety supervisor with the board, to the North Edmonton Battalion, Veterans' Volunteer Reserve, at its regular parade Monday night.

Outlining first the board's administrative duties and function, Mr. Owen later showed a series of sound slides which demonstrated how many types of accidents are caused in various industries, and also showed how many of these accidents are preventable. The speaker asserted the board's efforts in the prevention of accidents are showing satisfactory results, although there is still much that can be done.

Mr. Owen stated that it is sometimes more difficult to get employees to adopt safety devices and equipment than it is to get industries to supply them. Progress, however, is being made.

### HOW TO RELIEVE PILE TORTURE QUICKLY AND EASILY

If you are troubled with itching piles or rectal soreness, do not delay treatment and run the risk of letting this condition become chronic. Any itching or soreness or painful passage of stool is nature's warning and proper treatment should be started at once.

For this purpose get a package of Hem-Roid from Merrick Drug Stores or any drugstore and use as directed. This formula which is used internally is a small, easy to take tablet, will quickly relieve the itching and soreness and aid in healing the sore tender spots. Hem-Roid is pleasant to use, is highly recommended and it seems the height of folly for anyone to risk a painful and chronic pile condition when such a fine remedy may be had at such a small cost.

If you try Hem-Roid and are not entirely pleased with the results, your druggist will gladly return your money.

## Ask Franchise From City For Heating Plant

City council Monday night referred to the city commissioners for consideration and report a request from the Dominion Heating and Development Corporation, Toronto, for a franchise in Edmonton for the operation of a central steam heat plant.

In the letter to council it is stated that the company has been looking over the possibilities of putting in central steam heat plants, about 40 in all, across Canada in cities with a population of 30,000 or over. Five cities have been selected, of which Edmonton is one, the communication states.

### SEEK FRANCHISE

For the present the company is asking that the question of granting a franchise should be taken up by city council.

It is pointed out in the application that it will not be possible to start all the plants being considered at once, as meters and other materials must be manufactured. The company, it is stated, is starting a plant to work on this equipment in the near future, and could be in shape to furnish materials for the five selected towns this spring.

On a motion by Ald. Bisset council agreed to nominate a representative to the advisory committee to be appointed to inquire into the need for day nurseries in Edmonton. The committee will be named by Dr. W. W. Cross, minister of health for the province.

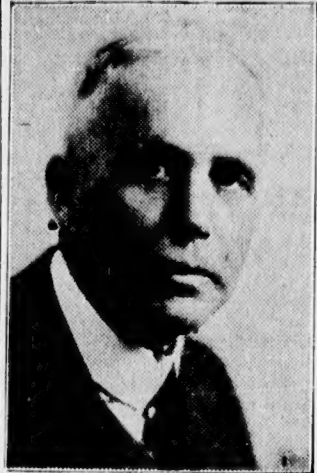
It was pointed out by aldermen that the nominating of a representative from council did not bind the city to any plan. The commissioners were instructed to nominate the representative.

### AUTHORIZE GRANTS

Council authorized the regular grants to community rinks conforming to certain operational stipulations. The class A rinks will receive a utilities grant up to \$100 from the city, and \$75 cash from the school board, the class B rinks, up to \$50 in utilities and \$50 cash from the school board, and class C rinks, up to \$25 in utilities and \$50 cash from the school board.

Only two South American countries, Chile and Ecuador, do not border on Brazil.

## Resigns Post



Dr. W. G. Carpenter, for many years one of this province's outstanding educationists, who has resigned as principal of the Alberta Technical Institute, Calgary. In 1912 he was appointed principal of Victoria High school here, and in 1914 he was appointed superintendent of schools here, a position he held until 1924 when he resigned to take over the post as principal of the Technical Institute, a provincial government school. Since 1924 he has been a member of the University of Alberta Senate, and since 1916 a member of the university's matriculation board. He was born at Augusta, Ont., 67 years ago, and was graduated from McMaster University, Hamilton.

## Asks City Adopt R.C.A.F. Squadron

Notice of motion that the city consider the adoption of an R.C.A.F. or R.A.F. squadron was made at the city council meeting Monday night by Ald. Athelstan Bisset, K.C.

The alderman did not make any further explanation of his notice of motion but the matter will be discussed when it comes before aldermen for consideration at the next meeting of council. Other Canadian cities have adopted R.C.A.F. squadrons overseas and in many cases the adopted squadron carries the name of the city. Calgary city council recently decided to adopt the famous Wolf Squadron.

About a month ago, P.O. Gordon Williamson, former Edmonton man

## Allied Planes Bag or Damage 65 Jap Craft

By DON CASWELL

Exclusive to The Edmonton Bulletin Copyright, 1944, by British United Press

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, New Guinea, Jan. 25.—Allied bombers and fighters ranging over the key bases of Japan's Southwest Pacific defence line in their heaviest air actions in recent weeks shot down or probably destroyed 65 enemy planes, a communique announced today.

Only 13 Allied planes were lost in three actions Sunday on the New Guinea coast near New Guinea and on Rabaul, Japan's much-battered "Little Pearl Harbor," on the northern tip of New Britain Island. (A U. S. Navy spokesman at Guadalcanal said that Japanese air losses in the South Pacific from Dec. 23, 1943, to Jan. 20 totalled 349 as compared with 79 planes lost, nearly a 5 to 1 ratio of superiority.)

### ATTACK SHIPPING

Other Allied planes pounded at Japanese shipping supplying the enemy coastal bases of New Guinea and in direct support of Australian ground troops who advanced northward toward Bogadjim, on the coast, and drove enemy troops from all positions in the Shaggy Ridge area, 20 miles to the south.

The Australian forces captured field guns and equipment in their advance.

A night air patrol set an enemy destroyer afire off the northern New Guinea coast near New Guinea, a 7,000-ton freighter was damaged off Kavieng, New Ireland.

### Banker Dies

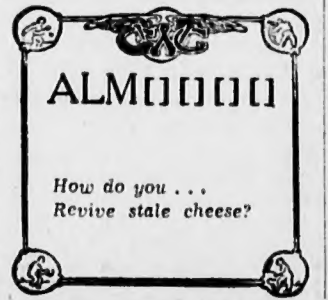
BRANDON, Man., Jan. 25.—(CP)—James Burgone, 56, manager of the Imperial Bank of Canada here, died suddenly during the weekend. Born in Balerno, Scotland, he came to Canada in 1911.

and now a public relations representative with the R.C.A.F. overseas, wrote suggesting that Edmonton adopt the famous "Intruder" squadron overseas. Majority of the men in the squadron are Edmonton men. It is known here that the men of the famous squadron and R.C.A.F. officials in charge of the unit are in favor of its official adoption by Edmonton.

## Police Round-Up Loose "Beefsteak"

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 25.—

(AP)—A half-rotten posse of policemen in six patrol cars rounded up 22,000 pounds of loose beefsteak Sunday in suburban Germantown in the form of 20 live steers. The steers escaped from a slaughter house after small boys opened the gates, but were back in the corral in less than a half hour of hard riding by the motorized posse.



## The Key is in the AIR...

No longer need nature's barriers bar the way to the full development of Canada's natural resources. The key that will unlock the door is—air transportation.

Today C.P.A. carries on the service begun by Canada's air pioneers... who opened a whole new continent in Canada's Northland. At the same time, C.P.A. is engaged in building an integrated air system which, in co-operation with other lines, will bring air transportation within the reach of every Canadian—and every Canadian enterprise.

Yes, the key to Canada's future development is in the air... and the key is turning in the lock!



Canadian Pacific AIR LINES

THE WINGS OF THE WORLD'S GREATEST TRAVEL SYSTEM

## PRIVATE BREGER ABROAD



"Just a plain, simple slit trench will do!"



## Edmonton Bulletin

Founded in 1880 by Hon. Frank Oliver.  
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### Creation of Credit

Canada's Bank Act will come up for review during the session of Parliament which begins this week. The Act is automatically subject to decennial examination and this is the year when such an examination is due to take place.

It will be a very great misfortune for this country if Prime Minister King fails to seize this occasion to implement his election declaration that the creation of credit and currency is the exclusive right of the state and should not be farmed out to any private banking institutions.

That principle, enunciated even as far back as President Lincoln, has been woven into the program of the Liberal Party. It is part of the Liberal Party's public mandate.

There is in Canada very little quarrel with the functions and operations of the chartered banks, so long as they confine themselves to the duties of merchant banking. In this field they do an excellent job.

But when the chartered banks depart from this field and are permitted to usurp the sovereign rights of the people in the creation of credit and currency, they exceed their proper functions and impose a burden of public and private debt that the masses of no nation should be asked to assume.

The Bank of Canada belongs to the people of Canada. It was established for the purpose of issuing currency and credit in terms of public need. When it begins to function in this way, according to Premier King's own election formula, the people of this country will have arrived at a new guarantee of economic freedom.

### To Tokyo Via Edmonton

Allied bombers from bases in the Aleutians have started what looks like systematic and sustained attacks on the Japanese base of Paramushiro, in the Kurile Islands. They made three raids in as many days on that enemy outpost last week. These may be diversion attacks, related to the raids on Japanese positions in the Gilberts and elsewhere in the South and Central Pacific. Or they may mark the opening of an air offensive aimed at Japan itself.

In either case, the string of airports established by the Dominion from Edmonton to the Alaskan boundary, and continued beyond that point by United States authorities, is evidently starting to function militarily in a more active way than hitherto. Whether the purpose of the attacks is to keep Japanese air forces in the northern Pacific, or whether these are the opening raids in a planned air campaign against Japan itself, they are bound to continue and to grow stronger and more frequent.

The "staging route", as it is called, from Edmonton northwest provides a well-equipped route along which planes in any number required can be moved quickly and safely to the attack-bases. Because of the landing, servicing and communication facilities thus provided, an endless stream of bombers and fighters can flow from the factories where they are built to the airfields from which they take off to strafe the enemy.

Before the summer ends, this new airline may play an incomparably larger part than it has yet played in the Pacific war. Its capacity to "channel" planes to the combat zone is unlimited, and it is relatively safe from enemy raiders.

### A New Phase

It was estimated at Algiers that ten Nazi divisions were strung across central Italy, building a defence-in-depth line north of the Rome-Pescara road for which the fighting has been going on. There are likely to be not less than that many troops building and garrisoning the mountain fortifications along the southern slopes of the Alps. Twenty Nazi divisions, comprising 250,000 to 300,000 men, may thus be supposed to have been allocated to hold back the 5th and 8th armies and prevent Italy becoming a highway for Allied attacks on southern Germany and occupied France.

Those twenty divisions are desperately needed on the eastern front. They are needed also to bolster the coastal defences of the Hitler empire against assault from the west. But they are pinned down in Italy, will have to be kept there, and must be fed with reinforcements and munitions to make up the wastage.

The value of the drive through Italy as a diversionary move has not been given the rating it deserves, except among military men. Popularly there has rather been a tendency to regard it as a side-show of distinctly minor importance. That misconception should be corrected. What is happening on the Russian front is in considerable measure due to the concentration in Italy of enemy reserves which were urgently needed to halt the Red offensive, but which dare not be moved from the southern approach to Germany.

The Canadian and other troops who have driven ahead through mud and snow among the Italian mountains were not spending their time and effort in an enterprise of little consequence. They have "taken the weight off Russia" in a very substantial measure, and in degree weakened the Nazi forces available for defending the enemy's western shoreline from Spain to Norway.

The leap-frog operation which has

placed an Allied army in the rear of the enemy line covering Rome opened a new phase of the war in Italy. Marshal Kesselring is in danger of having his defence line rolled up and the city exposed. More enemy divisions will thus have to be drawn from the Po area to stabilize the situation—and more divisions drawn from Germany to replace these in the north. It, as reported, Hitler is using boys and old men to strengthen his resistance in the east, this added drain on his manpower reserves is far more important than holding or losing Rome.

### Roosevelt

The Democratic national committee of the United States has unanimously adopted a resolution calling upon President Roosevelt to continue in office for a fourth term.

It is no business of Canadians to comment on the purely domestic policies of their neighbors. It is not within the legitimate province of Canadians to urge that one candidate or another be elected to any kind of office, let alone the highest office, within the giving of the American people.

Nor, by eulogy of President Roosevelt, would Canadians wish to imply that, in their opinion, other Americans are not available to carry out the tremendous duties of that great office.

But Canadians can legitimately do this; they can state that they believe that Franklin Delano Roosevelt is one of the greatest figures of history, that his contribution to freedom and civilization has been incalculable, that the continued leadership of such a man is more important than all the political rules ever devised.

There is no doubt that this is the almost unanimous view of the Canadian people.

A British submarine sank a Japanese cruiser in the Strait of Malacca. This is a reminder to Tokyo that the situation in Europe is making possible a diversion of British warships to eastern waters. These are likely to figure more frequently from this time on in despatches from that theatre.

Air experts calculated that it would take 30,000 tons of bombs to demolish Berlin. More than half the required quantity has been delivered. The results suggest that the estimate may have to be revised downward, for the devastation has been greater than hoped for at this stage. A half dozen more raids on the scale of the Thursday night attack should finish the job, so far as is militarily important.

### Looking Backward

From The Bulletin Files

#### 1894: 50 Years Ago

A company of filibusterers is being organized in Vancouver, B.C., to aid in the restoration of the Queen of the Sandwich Islands. There are now 160 on the roll. Most of the men are ex-military police and volunteers. R. Smart, son of ex-Attorney General Smart of Manitoba, is said to be the organizer, assisted by S. Sanson. Evidently they have talked too much to make their project a success.

Influenza, which was so prevalent a month ago, seems to have let go its grip—so to speak.

Miss Lindsay has been engaged as teacher of the Fraser avenue primary school.

The last seal skin cap advertised for in Thursday's issue of The Bulletin was returned to the owner on Monday evening. The moral is self-evident.

#### 1904: 40 Years Ago

Radium, the new discovery, may revolutionize warfare.

Ontario railways are blocked with snow. Unusually mild weather prevails in Alberta, with good sleighing.

After eight years, the gas well at Pelican Rapids is still burning, with apparently undiminished pressure, according to reports brought in by northern travellers.

The country from Red Deer to half way to the Landing has been divided into municipal districts.

The bodies of forty-three victims of the mine disaster at Harwich, England, have been recovered.

#### 1914: 30 Years Ago

This city's prison farm will involve an expense of \$14,000 a year, and there is an inclination among the aldermen to ask the province to foot the bill.

London. Lack of an oil supply is confronting Britain with the alternative of building smaller warships with smaller guns.

Washington: The International Joint Commission proposes that the United States and Canada join in opening up a deep waterway from Montreal to Duluth.

Winnipeg: Hagel, Kratchenko's lawyer, was sent up for trial.

#### 1924: 20 Years Ago

The provincial constituencies of Grouard and Clearwater are to be joined.

Washington: There are persistent rumors of a cabinet shakeup as a result of the Teapot Dome revelations.

Commissioner Yorath suggested to the city council that a limit be set to the amount the school boards can demand from the city. He proposed 20 mills per dollar as the limit.

East Edmonton local of the U.F.A. requests the city to get its street work done early so as to release men for harvest work later in the season.

#### 1934: 10 Years Ago

Washington: The House naval committee approved the Vinson bill, which calls for the expenditure of \$78,000,000 per year for five years in order to bring the U.S. navy up to treaty limits.

Singapore: British, Australian and New Zealand naval commanders met to consider Britain's naval policy in the Far East.

St. Paul, Minn.: Adolph Bremer, wealthy brewer, is ordered to hand over \$200,000 ransom money for the release of his son, held by kidnapers.

Washington: Two strongly worded notes to Germany having failed to bring any reply, the President asked Ambassador Hans Luther to ask what that country intends to do about paying interest on \$1,000,000,000 worth of bonds held by American citizens.

### Today's Text

If a man say, I love God, and hateth his brother, he is a liar; for he that loveth not his brother whom he hath seen, how can he love God whom he hath not seen?—1 John 4:20.

Dare to be true. Nothing can need a lie; A fault which needs it most, grows true thereby.

—Herbert.

## Pravda Charges Recreate Suspicion Among Russians

### Old Antagonisms of Last War Revived in Peace Rumors

By DOROTHY THOMPSON

History can never be reversed. The past casts its influence, beneficent or malignant, over a long future. Thus, as this war approaches its climax the spectre of the last one rises to prejudice relations between the Allies. Both Russia and the western Allies watch to see whether a familiar pattern will be repeated.

The western Allies remember the separate peace signed between a defeated Russia and a victorious Germany at Brest-Litovsk, which they held primarily responsible for Ludendorff's subsequent successful offensive. Now the situation between Germany and Russia is reversed, but the influence which a separate peace could have upon the fate of the western Allies is even more tremendous.

The Russians remember the Allied intervention against the Soviet regime, started on the basis of keeping Russian supplies, paid as indemnities under the punitive treaty from reaching the Germans, but continued into 1921, long after German defeat, with Britain, Americans, French, Japanese, Poles and, for a time, Czech Legionnaires, all supporting the "white" armies of Kolchak, Judenich, Denikin, and Wrangle, with men, money and equipment, and fighting from Vladivostok to Murnansk and Odesa.

Especially the Russians remember the emergence of Poland as the "Bulwark against Bolshevism"; the

demands laid down by the Poles—including the western Ukraine, and the occupation of Smolensk as a guarantee, the attack of the Poles, which put them in Kiev, the subsequent war which brought the Russians to the gates of Warsaw, and again led to western intervention, and brought Russian defeat and the treaty of Riga, placing—according to the Encyclopedia Britannica—"4,000,000 Russians under Polish rule."

The Russians remember the western policy of building a "corridor" against the Soviet Union along her entire western frontier.

They believe this program was never abandoned, right up to the time that Germany attacked Rus-

sia in this war. It is difficult to deny the logic in the evidence that the Baldwin and Chamberlain governments leading a hesitant France worked consistently to build up Hitlerite Germany as the key of an anti-Soviet policy up to and culminating in Munich.

Has that policy been sincerely and permanently abandoned? That is the question in the Russian mind. Considering this vast suspicion, the Polish frontier question becomes a test, Russia offered a concession on the matter, accepting the "Curzon Line," bearing the name of a British statesman and once recorded by Britain before events took another turn. Will Britain

stand on that, and tell the Poles unequivocally that they will support the Russians?

The Polish answer was to ask the British and Americans to mediate, a request accepted by Mr. Eden and Mr. Hull. To the Russians that is plain indication that Britain and America may intend to continue to mediate in behalf of anti-Soviet Poles. The result is the news dispatch in Pravda... a fantastic story emanating from "Yugoslav and Greek sources," and recording British negotiations with Ribbentrop for a separate peace.

Now, I hold it extremely likely that the Germans in one way or another, are putting out peace

feelers to both the Anglo-Americans and the Russians. Nations never surrender "unconditionally." They feel around to find out what "unconditionally" means. The Russians "know this, so the purpose of the article must be primarily to bring a warning to the Allies, and bring pressure on the Polish question."

But the appearance of the article in Pravda is disturbing, for such publication communicates suspicions of the British to the Russian people. Pravda has four million circulation and its articles are copied by the provincial press. So all Russia, which yesterday was celebrating the unity of Tehran, is warned that the British may be up to skullduggery.

The Russian armies are sweeping the Germans out of Russia and in their jubilation are no doubt all set to follow right through. But suppose that Stalin should become convinced that history—Tehran or no Tehran—were going to repeat itself in the Cordon Sanitaire idea? Then he would again want to free his hands and prepare the Russian people for a possible change of policy. Otherwise, why should this trial balloon be so widely publicized inside Russia?

In any case, it is meat for the Germans. Let the slightest wedge open, and their agents will widen it. They are in desperate straits. Their only hope to avoid defeat is to split the Allies.

Russia is not wise to take this means of pushing her objective. Two can play the same game. There are anti-Soviet forces and even pro-German in both Britain and America. The tactics of the Pravda article will not decrease their number but increase them. One can bring on, through fear, exactly what one fears.

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### Speeches

Brookville Recorder and Times

Some of these days political leaders will begin to realize that there are better vehicles than the wireless for the dissemination of their views.

Just back from England and with a message of some interest for the people of Ontario, Premier Drew spoke over the air a few nights ago. The Windsor Star was interested in learning how many people had listened to him. Accordingly, it polled 100 representative citizens of that city and here is the result.

Ten of the 100 listened to the address; three heard part of it; and 87 did not listen at all.

This poll is almost identical with another made by the same newspaper some weeks ago when it was Mr. King who was on the air.

People apparently don't regard the wireless too highly as a medium for addresses by political leaders, unless they happen to be world figures like Winston Churchill or President Roosevelt.

Down from under threatening Rome;

Swift be the onset, lest he escape; Lo! He is shivering with dastardly fear.

This represents the sort of ideas that is circulating among Maori and among other New Zealanders at the present time.

### Hot Water

Strangely, like many places Rotorua is suffering a shortage of hot water. This is not due to the war. The baths were running short of water six months ago, and pipes had to be installed to bring in more. The New Zealand government is thinking about establishing a thermal region observatory, at Rotorua is naturally a place to keep an eye on. It will always be one of the world's most famous tourist attractions.

Rotorua means "the second sea." For it was the second lake found by the Maoris in the days when they first reached New Zealand from distant Pacific islands. It is only one part of a thermal region that extends 300 miles across the North Island. Other thermal regions exist, not to mention volcanoes, sleeping or extinct, in the South Island.

There was no shortage of mineral water in the hot spring where we went to bathe. It bubbled out of the floor in spots. So we lolled in the warm water, swam lazily up and down, sat on a submerged step up to our necks. What a life, for a Maori or for anyone else!

### SIDE GLANCES



"Don't go near your father tonight—he's still writing that letter to Ottawa about the awful income tax blank they sent him!"

## In Picturesque New Zealand

### Hot Springs Influence Way of Life in Lovely Country

By B. T. RICHARDSON

ROTORUA, New Zealand.—As Rangl stopped us before a pool of hot bubbling mud, she said: "This is our political feature—all hot air and mud slinging." Her dark eyes flashed as she waited to see whether the wits of the visitors were quick enough to catch her joke.

Then she said: "Eleanor laughed about that one when she was here." Rangl is a handsome Maori woman and she must have been a striking beauty in her youth even among her tribesmen who are all turned out of a favored mould by nature. Dressed in Maori costume, she conducted us around New Zealand's famous thermal region of Rotorua, just as she had conducted Mrs. Roosevelt around not long before. "Of course," she said, "I don't dress like this all the time." She

had on a shawl of bird skins, and a grass skirt, a colored cloth around her black hair, and sandals on her dusky feet. She chattered away, almost like a circus barker, about the hot springs, the geysers, the boiling mud, and the steam vents coming out of the earth. She had a tale to tell about each, even about the noisome smells that hover around Rotorua.

Rangl is not a member of the Arawa tribe that settled like squatters around the natural steam heat installations of Rotorua in the 14th century. Tai Mitchell, a leader of the Maori (also a command of the noble order of St. Michael and St. George) told us his ancestors had arrived in 1340 A.D., which was some time before the first white tourist, Captain James Cook, arrived and left a few pigs that turned wild and roamed this land paradise of the Pacific. We ate some tasty chops out from a descendant of Cook's pigs. The hotel later, a rarity in New Zealand

which has become practically powerless for the average citizen because of the war.

### Fragrance

The Rotorua hot-air and bubble-bath business has a fragrance all its own, a faint idea of which can be obtained by sniffing a broken sewer pipe. Steam is apt to come out of the ground anywhere unexpectedly, such as in the middle of your bedroom floor. Rangl picked up handfuls of earth here and there, to show us how hot it was. This is a place where you watch your step. No one may dig a hole in the ground in Rotorua, in case you start a geyser and blow off too much of New Zealand's head of steam. There are no cellars in the houses. There are no dug graves. All burials are above ground, in cement or stone casings. There are still steam vents and other evidences of hot air coming out of the coffins of some of the greatest politicians of the Arawa tribe, with an odor somewhat reminiscent of rotten eggs. When the English humorist, A. P. Herbert, was here, he is reported to have written that the worst odor came from the coffin of a solicitor. There seem to be no newspapers buried in Rotorua.

"We are in hot water here all the time," said Rangl. By mischance, Ari Paul, age four, fell into a boiling pool at Ohinemutu soon after we visited it, suffering scales to his buttocks and legs, according to the local paper, and requiring hospital attention. Visitors prefer the covered bath houses where the mineral water is not so hot but still salubrious.

### Healthy

The Maoris living around the thermal springs of Rotorua occupy miserable huts for the most part, many adorned with Maori carvings and paintings. But they look healthy enough, especially the children, though they have given up the custom of eating their neighbors as in the days of Captain Cook. They set their cooking pots in the boiling springs, just outside the window. Four hours later the family dinner is ready to serve—no fuel, no boiler, no thermostat. I was unable to discover if the housewives have taken up contract bridge, for which they would have more time than any other women in the world.

The only paint that will survive the sulphurous soot of Rotorua is a native red coloring—so red is the predominant color in Maori art. The Maori is progressive and intelligent, and all of them do not live, of course, beside boiling springs. The Maori, as a New Zealander will tell you, is a good as a white man. We visited a Maori school nearby, a neat, spacious school that would be difficult to surpass anywhere.

A new warlike song that has wide vogue among Maori children at present refers to Hitler. It was Rommel who complained: "The Maori children at the investiture conferring the Victoria Cross posthumously on Lt. Ngarimu, for gallantry at Tobago Gumi in Tunisia. In translation, the song goes: Hitler, the frothy-mouthed, hard-headed man, Obviously determined to fight, Defeated repeatedly on Russia's soil. He was given the works. Hel, aue, aue!"

Raise it aloft! Lift it on high! So that my weapon may break on his head, Strike, then my son, and bash in the jaw Of that thrice-cured slave, Hitler.

Musso has heard of that fiery ball

## What Is Wrong With Public?

### Production Interrupted For Vain and Flimsy Reasons

By WESTBROOK PEGLER

NEW YORK.—Secretary Stimson's statement to the Senate Military Affairs Committee in favor of conscription of civilian labor for war work was one of the gravest warnings ever delivered to the American people. In effect, he admitted that the fathers, brothers, mothers, sisters

of the American fighting men lack an individual sense of responsibility to stay at their war jobs and work hard at them. He might be right because, after all, when a mass of workers equivalent to the population of a fair-sized town will walk off the job in a dispute over a few cents an hour for a few flat-surface painters and tie up the construction of ships needed to put troops ashore in the enemy's country, it is the sentiment of these workers themselves that makes the strike. Again, when 5000 Americans most of them with relatives in the fighting services, will slow down to a drag and threaten to strike because the company refuses to fire two men convicted of working too fast, that must be the will of the workers, themselves.

In God's name, what is wrong, anyway?

Some of these strikes have occurred in defiance of the execu-

tives of the unions and of every public authority established to adjust differences. Some of them have been caused by grievances so childish that they are worthy of adult intelligence, to ignore the question of patriotism, should be ashamed to make issues of them. It is true, also, that much of this loss of working time has been caused by evil men such as the contemptible creature who told the army and navy to go to hell and said he would let soldiers die for lack of fighting planes if the interest of his union could thus be served.

But, as Mr. Stimson's statement suggested, if the people involved in such walkouts were of a determined mind to stay on the job and produce at top speed, there would be no strikes. If the individual had a personal feeling that his own work might save the life of some American fighter, his or her own boy, or that gangling, mischievous kid next door who vanished from the neighborhood a year or six months ago, he would not walk out for anybody, or to redress any grievance. And if pickets tried to keep him away, he and a thousand others of the same mind, would grab ball-bats and stakes and beat their way into the plant. Grievances can be settled by the government and usually are settled in the workers' favor, often retroactively.

Losses of production, however, cannot be recovered. And as Mr. Stimson said, losses of production are losses of time and prolong the war. They might even lose the war.

What is wrong, then? Many things, but, originally, dishonesty and politics in the labor policy of the national government.

## Ads Bring C.B.C. About \$1,800,000

From MacLean's Magazine

Paper rationing and other wartime restrictions affecting the publishing industry have curtailed advertising in magazines and newspapers and in other ways halted their expansion for the duration. Direct mail and similar forms of advertising have been so drastically reduced that the industry feels that certain businesses are going to find it tough to function.

Results of these restrictions lie up with the Government's desire to lessen the demand for consumer goods, and as part of the national anti-inflation policy the objective generally is regarded as sound; has been accepted with good grace and in the spirit of co-operation. It is all the more amazing, then, that the government should have tolerated the action of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation in establishing a second national network.

In spite of C.B.C.'s explanations, the basic fact is that at a time when competing advertising media are restricted under Government policy, the nationally owned radio system is expanding its chain and advertising facilities. Commercial operations of C.B.C. have far exceeded the limit originally set. On February 3, 1938, the chairman of its governors stated: "Beyond the figure of \$500,000 (per year) of commercial revenue from network and local stations it is not the desire nor the intention of the board to go, and what only until we are self-supporting from other sources."

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C.B.C. in his field, told the House of Commons, "It is not the desire or intention of the corporation at any time to obtain a revenue of over \$500,000 from commercial sources for obvious reasons."

The latest C.B.C. report shows its gross commercial revenues to be around \$1,800,000.

From the public C.B.C. exacts a license fee. It pays no taxes, as do those with whom it competes. It has soared far beyond the advertising revenue bracket so clearly defined. It has detracted the Government's declared policy of curtailment of advertising and ordinary business expansion.

The feeling is growing—in more than one direction—that C.B.C. is ignoring the standards of a democratic, public utility. It's about time Parliament straightened things out.

## About Thirst of an Elephant

By B. P. in the Regina Leader Post

What with all the wartime statistics confronting the newspaper readers these days, it's a bit refreshing—if of no importance whatever—to pick up the show business journal, The Billboard, and find that the elephants of the Ringling Brothers and Barnum and Bailey circus checked their thirst during the 1943 season with 535,000 gallons of water.

That's quite a bit short of the 1,684,717,870 gallons of water used in Regina in 1943 and it's still a lot of moisture.

Still, to an elephant there's a lot of elephant and brother, if you were ever young you know what it's like to start work early on a circus day and try to quench a pachyderm's thirst.

All of which brings up the question—Why didn't the circus statisticians delve deeper into the facts and come up with figures on the number of lads who carried the 535,000 gallons? And why didn't he tell us how he reached his conclusion in the first place?

You know, it seems like a unique occupation. Nothing to do but sit around the menage of a

circus listening to the candy butchers and the calliope and watching the elephants drink. It's even better than selling smoked glasses to people who want to view elephants. At least you're busy every day.

And while this gent was keeping tab on the tuskies, some poor fellow was busy in a hot office wagon preparing things like this with which to astound the populace: Hay consumed, 1,766 tons; oats, 17,180 bushels.

Animals other than the elephants assisted in doing away with the hay and oats.

And, speaking of eating, 4,300 meals were served daily in the

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## District News in Brief

### Boy Suffers From Series of Mishaps

**BOWDEN.**—From bad luck to worse seems to be the fate of little Laverne Snideman, five-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Snideman who has suffered a series of illnesses during the last few months. Last fall he was thrown from a horse and received a badly crushed arm which kept him in hospital some time. After recovery he was again taken ill. Returned home from hospital two weeks ago the little boy was recovering steadily when he contracted another illness.

The Bowden Lodge of No. 42 A.F. and A.M. held its installation of officers recently as follows: D. Murray, worshipful master; W. D. Snideman, immediate past master; K. S. McLaren, senior warden; J. McLaren, junior warden; F. Anderson, treasurer; W. J. Henderson, secretary; W. D. Nisbet, chaplain; A. Lauson, senior deacon; G. A. Vines, junior deacon; J. A. Sheffield, director of ceremonies; R. A. Pool, senior steward; J. A. McKenzie, junior steward and J. P. Beattie, tyler.

Mrs. W. D. Spensley was elected president of the women's auxiliary to the local branch of the Canadian Legion at the annual meeting held recently. Other officers elected were: First vice-president, Mrs. H. R. A. Clark; second vice-president, Mrs. R. E. Teeling; sergeant-at-arms, Mrs. Walters; secretary, Mrs. George Buxton; treasurer, Mrs. J. A. Brown, executive Mrs. J. Tyler, Mrs. H. Bailey.

### Gleaned From Rural News

**ANDREW.**—A successful masquerade dance sponsored by the Andrew Hockey Club was held in the Andrew curling rink.

A recent hockey game between Mundare and Andrew ended with Mundare in a 6-2 win over Andrew. Scoring for the Mundare team were: Marshall Woytkiw, 2; Orest Berezuk, 1; Harvey Bodnar, 1; George Bilyk, 1; Toddy Hawryluk, 1. Scoring for Andrew were Mike Achymichuk and Andrew Filipchuk each with one score to their credit.

**ROWLEY.**—W. E. Struble, former C.N.R. agent here died in a Calgary hospital recently after a lengthy illness. Born in Sparta, N.J., in 1892, Mr. Struble was employed by a railway there until he came to Canada in 1913. He served as agent for the C.N.R. at Benton, Blackfoot and Rowley. He is survived by one daughter who lives at East Orange, N.J. The body was sent to the United States for burial.

**JASPER.**—The annual meeting of the ratepayers of Jasper school district was held last week and the following were appointed to the school board for 1944: Chairman, E. Frickleton; members of the board, Rev. T. Boon, P. Windh, F.

Wood and Mrs. J. Hargreaves. M. L. Taylor will act as secretary. W. J. Cleveland was elected rector's warden and W. Coupland, people's warden, for the parish of St. Mary's Anglican church at the annual meeting of the congregation held last week. Members elected to the vestry were: J. B. Snape, J. L. Horsfall, J. R. Heckley, W. B. Rutledge, G. Puch, T. H. Morris, W. Booth, Mrs. F. A. Jackman, Mrs. W. L. Watcher and Mrs. W. Popey.

**WETASKIWIN.**—Walter Craig was awarded the sweepstake grand and reserve for fur, championships of the Alberta Provincial Fox and Mink Pelt show held in Edmonton. His silver shoes shown won six firsts, five seconds, two thirds, two fourths, four fifths and the champion and reserve champion and sweepstake grand championships.

Roy Ballhorn well-known among Western Canada stockmen is attending the National Stock show in Denver, Col.

The annual election of officers of the local Elks' lodge was held last Friday with P. A. Miquelon, Dominion grand organizer officiating, assisted by Keith French, deputy grand master. Seventeen candidates were accepted for induction. The following were installed: Exalted ruler, E. E. Sparks; exalted past ruler, Eli Aboussafy; leading knights, Oscar Kuester, T. Dundon, R. Taylor; esquire, H. Beaton; inner guard, Ray Gardner; tyler, W. Lilje; chaplain, C. D. Enman; treasurer, H. P. Stock; trustees, Jack Campbell, O. P. Strand and Louis Ragozin.

Charles Olson, long-time resident of the Brightview district, died recently. He was 60 years old, and had lived in that district for 32 years.

J. J. Montgomery and Richard Ballhorn were Wetaskiwin delegates at the provincial convention of the Independent Citizens' Association of Alberta, held in Calgary.

Miss L. Arnsten, R.N., has returned to her duties at Estonia, Sask., after attending the funeral of her father, the late Mr. A. Arnsten.

Col. Norman Dingle, K.C., Calgary, was a recent visitor in town.

**SEDGEWICK.**—The annual meeting and election of officers of the United Church Ladies' Aid was held at the home of Mrs. A. Savage. Mrs. J. Dabinett was elected president, Mrs. C. James secretary and Mrs. H. B. Hay treasurer.

Mrs. C. Brandt left to visit her brother at Nelson, B.C. W. P. Hoffman is visiting in the United States. Magistrate A. J. Millar and family of Edmonton spent the week-end visiting here. J. T. Hopkins recently purchased the hardware business formerly known as Clemens Brothers.

An old-time dance held here Friday night was a success. The local Women's Institute served refreshments and the proceeds of the event will go to the Prisoner-of-War fund. Mrs. Dittberner of New Norway spent a week here visiting her daughter, Mrs. R. Smith. Miss Margaret King spent a week with her brother in Edmonton.

### Minister Speaks To Large Audience

**KITSICOTY.**—Hon. C. E. Gerhart, minister of municipal affairs, addressed a large audience of local ratepayers and councillors at a meeting in the town hall last Friday. He spoke on the larger municipal area of six former municipal units, describing the advantages of the large unit. Walter Murray of the Merion district was chairman and S. A. Berg, M.L.A., was among the speakers.

J. H. Drew was elected president of the local branch of the Red Cross at the annual meeting. Other officers elected were: vice-president, H. Batty, secretary-treasurer, Mrs. M. E. Apperson; convener, Mrs. J. H. Drew, convener; finance committee, C. N. Gray; entertainment, Miss S. Swanson; Junior Red Cross, Miss Anna Wilson. The financial report of the year 1943 showed that a total of \$907 had been raised by the group. During the year 171 articles were made and shipped.

The Women's Institute held a bridge and whist party Friday evening to raise funds for the overseas tobacco fund. Awards were: bridge, Mrs. M. first prize, Alf. Franke; consolation, Dirk Miller; women's first, Mrs. M. Apperson; consolation, Mrs. Cliff Sheppard; whist, men's first, F. C. Seabrook; consolation, Oliver Seward. Women's first, Mrs. Ken Gray; consolation, Mrs. A. Franke.

### Municipal Officers Guests at Banquet

**LACOMBE.**—Mayor T. Wilkes acted as chairman of a recent banquet at which reeves and councillors of three municipalities which have just been merged into the municipal district of Lacombe, were the guests of the town administration. Those present included: Harry A. Brown, reeve, M.D. of Lorne; H. Hecht, reeve, M.D. of Lamberton; Mark Armstrong, reeve, M.D. of Crown, and members of the various councils.

A. G. Sanders of Bentley showed a number of movies films depicting the beauties of Jasper Park. Mrs. Leslie Mathieson was elected president of the Young Women's Auxiliary of St. Andrew United church. Other officers chosen were: First vice-president, Mrs. John MacDonald; second vice-president, Mrs. George Brooks; secretary, Miss Clara Frizel; treasurer, Mrs. Arthur Cottrell. Reports showed that the recent bazaar had been a financial success and \$100 was voted to the church board.

**JASPER.**—Pte. J. B. Findlay, R.C.E., is home on leave. . . AC2 Laurie Woodcock has arrived safely overseas according to word received by his parents Mr. and Mrs. V. Woodcock. . . AC2 George Newman is spending leave with his father, H. Newman. . . A. E. Fraser joined the R.C.A.F. and left this week to report in Edmonton.

The Sahara desert stretches 3,000 miles from the Atlantic to the Red Sea.

### Missions on Jacket



Keeping an unique record of his flights, Lt. Clayton F. "Lucky" Allen uses his flying jacket to chalk up his score. Bombs represent the missions proper and the ducks are for the diversionary sweeps. He is a "bombardier" (combined bombardier and navigator) on a B-26 Marauder operating from a British base.

### Historic Road Allies' Pathway In Rome Drive

By The Canadian Press  
British and American troops striking inland from Nettuno steadily are approaching the Appian Way, the road to Rome and one of the world's most famous highways.

It echoed more than 2,000 years ago to the tread of Roman legions and the rumble of chariots speeding southward to new conquests expanding the Great Roman empire. It was the work of master strategists with the keenest appreciation of excellent communications.

Now the Appian Way appears destined for a strategic role in modern mechanized warfare, offering a direct route for an Allied march on capitol Rome. Called by the Romans the "Queen of long-distance roads," the Via Appia was begun in 312 B.C. by the censor Appius Claudius Caecus. It was first constructed down to Capua, 132 miles southeast of Rome, bordering the coast, and then extended to Brindisi on the east coast at Italy's heel.

Parts of the road still are in use incorporated into a modern highway. Other sections lie near the new highway. The ancient Appian Way from Rome runs into the modern highway about 10 miles south of the capital.

### Claims British, India Relations At Lowest Point

**WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.**—(AP)—Dr. Syed Hossain, chairman of the National Committee for India's Freedom, said yesterday relations between British and Indians had reached their lowest point since the mutiny of 1857 and asserted that he would ask President Roosevelt Tuesday to intervene. Nothing less than action by the president, Hossain said, "will avail to avert a possible catastrophe later on, and meanwhile to enable India to pull her full weight" in the war against Japan.

### "Balm" North

**THE PAS, Man., Jan. 25.**—(CP)—Even the butterflies are heading north. A yellow butterfly was caught in a store here during the week-end as the mild wave spread to the north country. It was 45 above zero here compared with 53 below zero a year ago.

## Air Power Be Ready For the Worst

By Maj. A. P. de Seversky

The American people are being conditioned to take the shock of prodigious losses in the military operations that lie ahead of us. Day after day official spokesmen prepare the public to expect the worst in the matter of casualties.

These warnings are fully justified. The amphibious strategy to which we have seemingly been committed is the most exorbitant of military procedures. The percentage of casualties in the Dieppe raid, the price we paid recently for Tarawa and other episodes are sufficient indications of what a major invasion of long and strongly fortified coast lines, whether in the Atlantic or the Pacific, might involve.

No matter how gloomily the picture is drawn, it makes more sense than the optimistic bravado of recent memory. When officials were predicting the defeat of Japan by last Christmas and airmen were promised an appointment in Berlin by February 1944—not in their cockpits but under the Lindens. In the interval we have learned that it is more desirable to be ready for the worst and relieved if it doesn't happen.

But it is important to understand why such huge losses are foreseen. It is only because we have another war to win—in the Pacific—after the Germans are licked. The predictions are not just wild guesses but logical estimates based on the kind of strategy that has apparently been decided upon.

**STRATEGIC SURPRISE**  
It should be recalled that our humiliating defeats in the Pacific in the first year were primarily the result of the strategic surprise the Japanese sprang on us. In that theatre we had taken for granted an old-style naval war. The Japanese, we anticipated, would send their navy against ours and would be quickly defeated in an old-fashioned naval battle. Instead they unleashed a new type of warfare against us—amphibious tactics, striking simultaneously with closely co-ordinated land, sea and air forces. Because we were totally unprepared for this, we were helpless.

Our present plan of offence in the Pacific is seemingly based on the very same strategy, tactics and weapons with which the enemy beat us. We are simply reversing the island-to-island procedure. Having learned from the Japanese the effectiveness of combined carrier and land-based aircraft operations, with spasmodic support of surface vessels and invasion barges, we are following the same pattern. The difference is that our equipment is better and we have more of it.

Evidently our top leadership did not want to gamble with the fate of the country by inaugurating a new strategy, with new tactics and new weapons. They preferred to fight with "true and tried" weapons and methods, staking all on numerical superiority.

Military experience tells us that the quickest and cheapest way to achieve victory is by springing intellectual surprises on the adversary—by striking with weapons and in a manner for which he is entirely unprepared. In this day and age such surprise can be obtained only through strategy based on air power as the dominant force, with everything else in auxiliary roles. There are no more fundamental strategic surprises on the surface of the earth.

**STRATEGY SWITCH**  
Airmen who plead for switching our strategy to the third dimension have often been accused of "gambling" with victory. But they feel that the very opposite is the case—that the gambling is being done by those who rely stubbornly on a strategy of pre-war vintage, on imitation and improvement of the enemy's methods, and on sheer volume of men and machines. Airmen reason as follows:

Should the enemy be taken by surprise by an all-out air strategy, then victory will be swift and losses slight. But even if the enemy is prepared, we could still win by reason of the same factors on which we are counting in the present surface strategy, namely superior technology, greater natural resources, more skilled personnel. The element of risk is therefore at a minimum.

**KNOWN TACTICS**  
Fighting along our present lines, we are told, victory is assured because our troops will have "overpowering superiority in every kind of weapon and fighting equipment," in the President's words. True, it will be extremely costly in life, we are warned, but at least we are using known tactics and familiar weapons.

The flaw in the argument, however, is its assumption that the Japanese will continue to use the same procedure in defence that they did in offensive action. What if they should—again surprise us by organizing defence along new and unexpected lines of air strategy? Then we should again be caught unprepared and helpless.

The element of risk, therefore, would seem to be far greater than the orthodox strategists, so intent on not taking chances with new strategy, believe. The apparent light-heartedness with which the Japanese are sacrificing sea and air equipment in lavish amounts on the fringe of their empire should be viewed with suspicion. Is it possible that they are getting rid of obsolete stock piles of equipment and preparing another intellectual surprise when we puncture their inner defences? If so, our strategy of numbers may prove futile.

In any case, the forecast of large losses is dictated by the realities of the strategy chosen.

Released by McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

### Fourth Term Issue Flares In U.S. Senate

**WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.**—(AP)—The fourth term issue boiled over in the United States senate yesterday with a charge by Senator Robert Taft (Rep., O.) that War Secretary Stimson and Navy Secretary Frank Knox are supporting a uniform federal ballot for service personnel because they are "running" for another term.

Senator Scott Lucas (Dec., Ill.), one of the authors of a proposed compromise on the absentee ballot bill, retorted that the Ohioan was talking "The purest kind of political poppycock."

Challenging a joint statement by Stimson and Knox, Republican members of the cabinet, that the war and navy departments could not guarantee the delivery of state absentee ballots to members of the armed forces, Taft declared:

**ONLY FEDERAL BALLOT**  
"The truth is the army and navy have determined to have a federal ballot and have determined not to have state ballots. Mr. Stimson and Mr. Knox are running for a fourth term, too. They are convinced they are essential to the conduct of the war."

Lucas replied heatedly that if senate Republicans kept up their "delaying tactics" against action on the compromise bill "you'll guarantee a fourth term" for President Roosevelt.

Senator Arthur Vandenberg (Rep.-Mich.), urged action to limit the tenure of presidents, and declared in a pencilled statement handed to a reporter that a virtual fourth term endorsement by the Democratic national committee here Saturday demonstrated the growth of "a personal and dynastic power which eliminates all rivalry."

**URGES "LIMITATION"**  
Vandenberg asserted that the committee's shouted approval of a resolution soliciting President Roosevelt to continue in his role as a world leader re-emphasized on length of time a man may be president.

Vandenberg noted that one national committee-woman had voted for Mrs. Roosevelt in an Associated Press poll of members' vice-presidential preferences with the remark: "We may as well keep it all in one family so long as they do such a fine job."

"Following a fourth term," Vandenberg said, "I doubt whether the committee would find it even worth while to meet in 1948."

### Appoint Officials For Prices Board

**OTTAWA, Jan. 25.**—(CP)—The Prices Board last night announced appointment of Henry Brown, Toronto, and H. S. Leybourne, Montreal, as administrator and deputy administrator, respectively, of the wool and wool products administration. Mr. Brown succeeds D. C. Dick of Toronto, who has resigned because of ill health. Mr. Dick was appointed administrator in September, 1939, and also served as president of the Canadian Wool Board, Ltd.

ent surface strategy, namely superior technology, greater natural resources, more skilled personnel. The element of risk is therefore at a minimum.

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The element of risk, therefore, would seem to be far greater than the orthodox strategists, so intent on not taking chances with new strategy, believe. The apparent light-heartedness with which the Japanese are sacrificing sea and air equipment in lavish amounts on the fringe of their empire should be viewed with suspicion. Is it possible that they are getting rid of obsolete stock piles of equipment and preparing another intellectual surprise when we puncture their inner defences? If so, our strategy of numbers may prove futile.

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Released by McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

## Wednesday Morning SPECIALS

Store Closes at 1 o'Clock

## Woodward's

### Morning Special Cotton Housecoats

Featured in colorful floral novelty and patchwork designs, and tailored of a sturdy washable cotton fabric in all round belt and front tie styles . . . full and roomy . . . just what you need for round the house duties. Sizes 14 to 20. Wednesday Special, Priced at **\$2.88**

—On the Second Floor

### Morning Footwear Specials

Ladies' and growing girls' style shoes, in Cuban and spike heels. Pumps, straps, ties, are shown in a large assortment of qualities. Sizes 4 to 9 in the lot. Special **49c**

—On the Second Floor

### SCHOOL GIRLS' OXFORDS

Sturdy long wearing comfortable shoes. In styles with low walking heels that will please most of the young ladies. Smart shoes for active feet. Special **\$2.29**

—On the Second Floor

### LADIES 2-DOME RUBBERS

To fit Cuban or high walking heels. Sizes 4 to 9. Wednesday Special **\$1.35**

—On the Main Floor

### Men's Dress Oxfords

Black or brown leathers. A comfortable dressy oxford at a very low cost. Sizes 6 to 11. Wednesday Special **\$3.33**

—On the Main Floor

### MEN'S WORK BOOTS

That will give lasting wear. Solid leather soles. Every pair an outstanding value. Sizes 6 to 11. Wednesday Special **\$3.33**

—On the Main Floor

## White Flannelette

Just Arrived! . . . Large shipment of good quality white flannelette, closely woven, 36-inch wide. Personal shopping only. Special Wednesday Morning. Priced at, yard **18c**

—On the Third Floor

## Groceteria Values

**PERSONAL SHOPPING ONLY — ON SALE WEDNESDAY**  
White Vinegar, 12 oz. bottle 10c  
Custard Puddings, 6-oz. pkts. Makes 12, 10c  
Vanilla Custard, 10c  
Floor Wax, 16 oz. 29c  
Plum Jam, 32 oz. 25c  
Cranberry Sauce, 12 oz. 24c  
Windsor SALT, 24 pkgs. 61c  
"Dustbane" Sweeping Compound for Halls, Garages, etc., 5 lb. 45c  
Basements, etc., 5 lb. 45c  
"Kadana" Coffee, Packed by the packers of NABOB, 16 pkgs. 33c  
Brand Economy COCOA, 15c, 25c  
THICK TASTY SAUCE, 51c  
Pancake Flour, 3 pkgs. 15c  
Soy Bean Soup, 8 to 10 servings, 12c, 3 for 32c  
Rainbow Cereal, For Creamy Porridge, 8 oz. 51c  
Pork and Beans, 20 oz. 13c  
Soy Beans, 3 pkgs. 13c  
Tasty, nutty flavour, B.C. Herring in Tomato Sauce, can 13c  
Prepared Mustard, 25 jar 19c  
6 Royal Crown Lye, 8c, 9c, 11c  
Softener water, 10c  
Toilet Soaps, Lemon, Carbolite, Toilet, 2 bars 9c  
Our Regular Mail Order Customers May Buy These Offerings — On the Lower Main Floor

## Fruits and Vegetables

**ON SALE WEDNESDAY**  
Cabbage—firm heads, 4c  
CELERY, Crisp Green Utah, For a change, cook and serve as a vegetable, 8c  
Beets—Medium Size, 3 lbs. 10c  
Carrots, Washed, lb. 4c  
California AVOCADO PEARS, Rich in Carotene, Vitamins and Nutrition. A quick low cost nutritive. Serve with your Fruit or Vegetable Salad, each 19c  
—On the Lower Main Floor

## Provisions

**ON SALE WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY ONLY**  
Tenderized SMOKED HAM, Lean, mild cure, 10 to 12 lb. each, 1 lb. per coupon, 35c  
Smoked Picnic Shoulders, 1 lb. per coupon, 25c  
Sliced Side Bacon, 1 lb. 19c  
Woodward's Own Make SALSBERY STEAK PIES, Each 28c  
Woodward's Sausage Rolls, each 5c  
Woodward's Turkey Pies, each 35c  
Woodward's Delicious MINCEMEAT, for Tasty pies, 19c  
Gjostof Goats' Milk Cheese, 79c  
Swiss Type Brick Cheese, 70c  
FRESH COTTAGE CHEESE, 1 lb. 10c  
Out-of-Town Customers may order the above items, Fruits, Vegetables and Provisions, at prevailing market prices, day of shipment. —On the Lower Main Floor

## Fresh Meats

**Commercial Quality Beef**  
Woodward's Minced Steak, lb. 21c  
Steak and Kidney (cut up) lb. 23c  
Lean Pork Steak, lb. 24c  
Best Dripping, 2 lbs. 29c  
—On the Lower Main Floor

## To Our Policyholders

Our ninety-seventh annual report contains evidence of another very satisfactory year of progress in 1943.

As a result of improved mortality experience, a stabilized interest rate and decreased operational costs, the security behind Canada Life contracts has been still further strengthened.

The funds which have been accumulated on your behalf are being employed largely in your country's war financing. At the same time, great numbers have again been helped through distressing circumstances because of their co-operation with the many thousands of others who constitute the Canada Life.

A complete annual report is available at any of our offices.

**The Canada Life Assurance Company**  
Established 1847

GEORGE LOMAS, C.L.U. Supervisor for Alberta and Saskatchewan  
K. P. MCKENZIE, District Manager, Representatives  
F. R. PIKE, C.L.U. D. A. MCKENZIE P. H. NICHOLAS  
Offices—McLeod Bldg., Rice St. and McDougall Ave., Edmonton



"It would ease my mind a lot if you'd put a hand up there once in a while!"

SEE "Victory Through Air Power" at the **RIALTO** TODAY, WED, THURS.



# The Bulletin's SPORT SHOW by Hal Dean

**BILL COOK**, the Mr. Big of Cleveland hockey, spent yesterday in Edmonton and was a spectator at last night's junior game between Canadians and E.A.C. He later left for Saskatoon, on another leg of his journey throughout the west—hockey material of course being his chief concern.

Cook, ranked as one of the greatest winners of all time, first moved into the spotlight as a member of the old Saskatoon Sheiks and he played with Saskatoon until the breakup came and then went on to the N.H.L.

During his sojourn in the National League as a member of the New York Rangers, Cook scored 229 goals and his 138 assists gave him a total of 367 points for 11 years' play in the Big Time. His yearly average was accordingly 334 for points and for goals 20.8.

Bill's lifetime record for goals ranks second only to that of Nels Stewart, who compiled a yearly average of 21.5. And just by way of further comparison, Charlie Conacher's figures for his 11 years are 19.8 and the great Howie Morenz averaged 19.3 for his 14 years of N.H.L. play.

**HERE AND THERE**

**EARL ROBERTSON** says that the real unadulterated enthusiasm is to be found amongst those young citizens who are just officially embarking on a hockey career. Earl started his E.A.C. Pee-Wee organization in motion last week and will probably have several choice chips to relate come springtime.

## B.C.-Alberta Meet in April

## Playoff Dates Announced Canadian Basketball Title

VANCOUVER, Jan. 25.—(CP)—E. W. Bowering of Vancouver, secretary of the Canadian Amateur Basketball Association, Monday night announced playoff dates for the senior men's playoffs for the dominion title.

B.C. champions will meet Alberta titlists probably at Edmonton April 10 and 11.

The B.C.-Alberta winner plays the Saskatchewan champions in Saskatoon April 13 and 14.

The second round survivor will meet the Manitoba champions at Winnipeg April 17, 18 and 20.

The first and second rounds are on a two-game total-points basis with the western finals being a two-of-three series.

The Canadian finals are scheduled for eastern Canada with the best-of-five series opening April 24.

American teams at Edmonton will be eligible for the dominion title, Bowering said.

## REPORTS CONFLICT REGARDING PAT BAY

VANCOUVER, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Conflicting reports were heard here last night about the possibility of Pat Bay R.C.A.F. Gremlins defending their Canadian senior men's basketball championship.

E. W. Bowering of Vancouver, secretary of the Canadian Amateur Basketball Association, said Gremlins will be forced to abandon defence of their title because of an air force rule limiting teams to play within their own province. The finals will be played in eastern Canada.

Later, Lt. Louis Chodot, Gremlins' coach, said he knows of the ruling but he has received later communications from air force headquarters at Ottawa indicating the Pat Bay team may be authorized to participate in playoffs outside British Columbia.

## Lakehead Junior

PORT ARTHUR, Jan. 25.—(CP)—H.M.C.S. Griffon moved into a first place with Port Arthur West Ends by defeating the Westies 8-4 in a Lakehead Junior hockey game here Monday night.

Peniti Lund, with four, and O.S. Cal Gardiner and O.S. Bill Poshtar each with two, netted for the sailors. Wally Chyzak, Jack Marshall, Cyril Wright and Eddie Silanen got the West Ends goals.

King Gustaf of Sweden ascended the throne in January of 1908.

## GIRLS



"Hello, darling! I've signed up with the commandos!"

## Goalie Hanch Gives Fine Net Display as E.A.C. Juniors Beaten 5-1

# Canadians Rack Up Fifth Straight Win

## Bissell Stops Starlets 24-19 In Cage League

Starlets suffered their first defeat of the season in the City Girls' Basketball League Monday night when they bowed to the Bissell team by a score of 24-19 at the McDougall school gym.

Jean Chandler, Dorothy Quilley and Dot Chandler led the winners in their triumph by dividing evenly 18 of the 24 counters. Gwen Riddle with four markers and Bella Riddle with two were the other scorers for Bissell.

Phoebe Foster and Dot Bolander accounted for 12 of the losers' 19, each hooping six, while Frances Fraser chalked up five and May Pringle two.

Bissell took a 6-2 lead in the first quarter and were still leading by two points, 14-12, at the half way mark, although the Starlets out-scored them 10-8.

The losers went ahead in the third canto by adding five to Bissell's two, but the latter came back in the final session to mark up eight to Starlets' two to win out.

**LINEUPS**

Starlets—Phoebe Foster (6); Frances Fraser (5); Dot Bolander (6); May Pringle (2); Gladys Limming; Denece Callaway; Helen Eckert. Total, 19.

Bissell—Gwen Riddle (4); Bella Riddle (2); Jean Chandler (6); Dot Quilley (6); Edith Skitch; Dot Chandler (6); Beryl Dean; Millie Pullisky. Total, 24.

Referee: Fred Theis.

## T. Eaton Trophy To Taylor Team

The team of W. Taylor and D. Taylor won the T. Eaton Trophy (Western) Limited trophy competition on Saturday afternoon with a three-game total of 1570 made up of games of 593, 487 and 412—handicap 78.

Walt Ramsay had a high single game of 333 and Paul Yanew had high three games with a total of 768.

Standings including January 22 games:

J. D. Rutherford 19 points, J. O. Smith 18, W. Hall 15, R. English 14, J. McCallum 13, D. Cavanaugh 13, S. Muir 12, D. Taylor 11, H. Doughty 10, M. Roush 9, J. Bostead 8, P. Giffen 8, I. J. Stewart 8, J. Lewis 7, J. Whiddon 6, M. McNabb 6, D. Lloyd 6, B. Cavanaugh 6, Mrs. Graham 6, M. Parry 6, Mrs. Hicks 6, L. Frith 5, D. H. McCallum 5, L. Cameron 4, W. Ramsey 4, W. Newson 4, P. Yanew 3, M. Templeton 3, B. Bruce 3, M. Windsor 3, R. H. Smith 3, A. McDonald 2, M. Haddad 2, M. Gowen 2, G. Coward 1, Sgt. Oakenfold 1, J. Myler 1.

## Shooting Honors To Jasper Club

Marking up a score of 500 plus 29, Jasper captured the five-man team competition of the December shoot of the Veterans' Volunteer Reserve. Lethbridge was runner-up with 499 plus 23 and Rumsey was third with 498 plus 24.

Gadsby came up with the seven-team winner, shooting 700 plus 43 and Wainwright was second with 699 plus 45, while the ten-man team competition went to Leduc with 999 plus 64. Red Deer was second in this event with 997 plus 48 and three other teams tied with 993 for third spot.

In the individual shoot, 92 scored 100 and 28 came through with 99.

There were eight clubs in the five-man team division and 11 in the 10-man team event.

## Detroit Shatters Six N.H.L. Marks

MONTREAL, Jan. 25.—(CP)—At least six National Hockey League records were shattered Sunday night in Detroit when the Red Wings went on a goal-scoring spree to defeat New York Rangers 15-0, the league office here said Monday.

Here they are:

The score, 15-0, was the most one-sided in league history.

It was the biggest shutout score. The eight goals Red Wings scored in the third period was the biggest single-period scoring outburst on record.

Detroit's 37 scoring points on 15 goals and 22 assists was the highest scoring total any team has achieved in one game.

The eight third-period goals were the most consecutive goals one team has ever scored in a single period.

The 22 scoring points in the third period was the largest total ever amassed by one team in a single period.

## Garrison Puck Playoffs Urged

CALGARY, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Inter-provincial Hockey League championship playoff will be sponsored by No. 4 R.C.A.F. command according to a meeting held by the Calgary Garrison League here last night. It is proposed to have Edmonton play Calgary and Regina play Lethbridge. Championship series between the winners will be staged at the Lethbridge arena in March.

## Cage Twin Bill Garneau Tonight

Engineers play U.S. Quartermasters in the feature game of the all "A" section Edmonton Men's Basketball League double-header to be staged at the Garneau school gym tonight starting at 7:30 o'clock. U.S. Army Yanks meet Varsity in the curtain raiser.



Amos Alonzo Stagg, 81, introduces himself and presents credentials to Navy sentry, Gordon Stalter, at entrance of Stagg Field, University of Chicago, where he drilled Maroon for 41 years. Grand Old Man has spent last decade at College of Pacific.

## Jim Fleming Runner-Up

## Ken Cox Is Leading Scorer In Junior Hockey League

MAINTAINING an average of slightly over three points per game, Ken Cox, aggressive centre for the Canadian Athletic Club, is leading in the scoring averages for the Junior Hockey League with a total of 19 points, according to the standings released by Director W. G. Harris on Monday night.

Jim Fleming, also of the Canadians, is in the runner-up position with 10 points and is the top goal-getter in the circuit having seven to his credit. In third place is Gus Younger of the H.M.C.S. Nonsuch with eight points, one more than his Navy team-mate Jerry Dea.

Bill Ingram, defenceman for the E.A.C. Juniors is the leading scorer for his club and is tied for total points with Arnold Armstrong of the Canadians each with six.

Cox has built up a total of 14 assists and is tied with Ingram and Armstrong for third place in total goals with five, one less than Dea, who in turn is one under Fleming.

Following are the leaders:

Player	G	A	Pts.
Cox, Canadians	5	14	19
Fleming, Canadians	7	3	10
Younger, Navy	3	8	8
Dea, Navy	6	1	7
B. Ingram, E.A.C.	1	5	6
Armstrong, Can.	1	5	6
Thomas, Canadians	2	3	5
Chenais, Can.	3	1	4
Stewart, Navy	2	2	4
Brown, E.A.C.	2	1	3
Shirvell, Navy	1	2	3
Superstein, E.A.C.	1	2	3
Rypien, Canadians	1	2	3

## Airman Scores 436 in 5 Pins

WINNIPEG, Jan. 25.—(CP)—George Lawrence, an airman visiting here from Stafford, Ont., just missed a perfect five-pin bowling game by an eyelash during the week-end. He rolled 11 consecutive strikes to post a 436, the highest score reported at a Winnipeg alley this season.

## Callura Kayoed By Allie Stolz

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Allie Stolz, Newark lightweight stylist, stopped Angelo Callura of Hamilton, Ont., in the sixth round of a scheduled eight-round main event Monday night at St. Nicholas arena before 2,900 fans who paid \$4,803 into Mike Jacobs' hopper.

Stolz, a head taller than Callura, gave away 34 pounds to his opponent who weighed 136. It went as a sixth-round knockout.

## Pee-Wee Practice At 11th St. Rink

Aircraft Repair and Smithbits of the E.A.C. Pee-Wee hockey league will practice at 119 Street rink tonight from 5 to 6 o'clock.

Earl Robertson, director of the league is anxious that all players attached to these two teams be on hand for the workout.

## Refugees Return

NASSAU, Bahamas, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Eighteen boys and girls from an English school, brought here in August, 1940, to escape the Nazi raids on Britain, are returning home.

## Refugees Return

The name used in medical reports for black or ship rats is rattus rattus rattus.

## Canucks Now Up 5 Points Over Sailors

REGISTERING their fifth successive victory, Canadian Athletic Club juniors defeated the E.A.C. team 5-1 in Monday night's hockey league game at 119 Street rink and extended to five points their lead over the second place Navy whom they play on Wednesday.

Ralph Hanch, goalie for the Clubmen, emerged as the chief claimant to individual honors. The puck for a great percentage of the time was in the E.A.C. half of the ice and Hanch kicked out a lot of rubber. In the final period alone, he recorded 12 certain goals in refusing to be beaten.

John Rypien was high scorer for the winners with a pair of goals, the others going to Ken Cox, who also had a pair of assists, Arnold Armstrong and Cyril Thomas. Jim Fleming helped in two. Bill Ingram netted the lone E.A.C. counter.

Canadians took the lead just after two minutes had been played, Jim Slugg furnishing the pass for Arnold Armstrong to ring up the initial goal. Cox made the count 2-0 with the assistance of Fleming at 13:54.

Cox set up Rypien perfectly for the opening goal in the middle period. Chris Cairns and Pete Petasky both got through on Alex Cavalli, just after this, but the Canucks goalie came through nicely.

Cyril Thomas boosted the lead to 4-0 when he banged in the puck from about 10 feet out, after Armstrong had it worked in.

Bill Ingram's goal for the E. A. Cees followed after a solo effort which began near his own goal. Cavalli appeared to have the puck stopped as he went down, but it finished up in the net.

Rypien's second marker came when the opposition was short, Jack Brown having been banished for tripping Slugg. Cox and Fleming drew down assists and Harvey Green was also in the play.

Cairns went through on a break-away just before the close of the period, but was caught before he got his shot away.

The final period was chiefly a battle around the E.A.C. goal area, with the Canadian shooting being badly off at times. The Clubmen's rushes were usually confined to individual sorties, but Alex. Senio and Bill Ingram did work a pair of neat two-man attacks.

Jack Brown got in one good shot which was dead on, but he also did some very nice puck carrying.

Two penalties were imposed, Gerald Thomas being sent off for tripping and Sammy Milnes for boarding. Both were in the box at the same time for nearly a minute, but no damage resulted.

**LINEUPS**

Canadians: Cavalli, O'Connor, Green, Cox, Rypien, Fleming, Slugg, Armstrong, C. Thomas, Kirook, Hanch, S. Milner, W. Ingram, Brown, Cairns, Petasky, Trofimuk, Senio, G. Thomas, L. Milner, Sylvester, Roberts.

Officials: W. Runge, H. Wiemer.

## Monarch Juniors Beat Rangers 8-6

WINNIPEG, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Winnipeg Monarchs defeated Winnipeg Rangers 8-6 here Monday night, handing the defending Canadian junior hockey champions their ninth setback in the Manitoba south division league.

Tommy Fowler, Johnny Faragher, Joe Peterson and Harry Hunt each scored two for the Monarchs. Ian MacKintosh counted twice for Rangers and Ken McFerran, Bill Hergeshelmer, Lawrence Conroy and Ken Matheson got the others.

## "Hatchet Man" Cops Decision

PITTSBURGH, Jan. 25.—(AP)—Curtis Sheppard, Pittsburgh negro, demonstrated in convincing fashion last night why he has been called the "hatchet man" by boxing and slugging his way to a unanimous decision over Gus Dorazio, veteran Philadelphia heavyweight.

Sheppard, weighing 187 to Dorazio's 199, turned boxer to win his seventh straight fight and to end a 10-straight victory parade by Dorazio.

The fight drew 6,000 fans who paid a gross of \$14,834.

# SPORTS

PAGE SIX TUESDAY, JANUARY 25, 1944

## Wright Counts 18

## I.T.S., 402nd, Nonsuch Take Service Cage Games

No. 4 I.T.S. triumphed 45-27 over No. 2 Air Observer School, 402nd Service Squadron downed 16 Weather Squadron 56-13 and H.M.C.S. Nonsuch defeated Military Police 49-41 in three Inter-Service Basketball League games played Monday night.

Wright paced the Initial Training School cagers in their victory at A.O.S. with 18 points and Knights with 12, Kermode with six, Anderson with five and Swail with four were the other marksmen for the winners.

FO. Dick Wright with 12 points led the Air Observers while Gerry Bicknell, with five, "Eagle" Maxstar, registered two goals and an assist last week to take command in the American Hockey League's individual scoring race. His 48 points are two more than his teammate, Lou Trudel, the runner-up.

The leading scorers:

Player	G	A	Pts.
Burlington, Cleveland	19	20	48
Trudel, Cleveland	18	28	46
Kilrea, Hershey	15	30	45
Thomson, Indianapolis	12	32	44
Gauthier, Hershey	23	19	43
Cunningham, Cleveland	15	28	41
Bartholome, Cleveland	13	28	38
Hunt, Buffalo	14	21	35
Klein, Buffalo	16	16	33
Smith, Indianapolis	14	18	32

## Top Canadian Money-Winning Horse Is Dead

TORONTO, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Beau of the West, which escaped a saddle horse's fate to become the leading money-winning Canadian-bred thoroughbred of all time is dead.

The gelded son of Calgary out of the King's Plate winner Belle Mahone, gleaner of \$49,730 for 29 victories in a racing career which seemed doomed when Beau of the West could not win a two, died recently on a Kitchener, Ont., farm at the age of 23, it was learned here.

Beau of the West was being considered as a saddle horse for the daughter of his owner, the late E. F. Seagram of Waterloo, Ont., because of his failures as a juvenile. But Mr. Seagram reconsidered and Beau of the West went on to win many rich prizes of the Ontario turf, piling up a total in purse money which has left him in advance of another Seagram, Canadian-bred, Gay Parisian, and the western Canada-bred Joey, for money-winning honors.

## How They Stand

**CITY JUNIOR LEAGUE**

Team	W	L	D	F	A	Pts.
Canadians	5	1	0	31	11	10
Navy	3	2	1	14	17	8
E.A.C.	1	5	1	15	32	3

**CITY JUVENILE LEAGUE**

Team	W	L	D	F	A	Pts.
Maple Leafs	4	1	1	21	12	9
E.A.C.	2	3	1	17	19	8
Canadians	1	2	3	13	15	5
South Side	2	3	1	15	20	8

## Hockey Results

**CITY JUNIOR LEAGUE**

Canadians 5, E.A.C. 1.

**CITY JUVENILE LEAGUE**

Maple Leafs 2, Canadians 2.

South Side 4, E.A.C. 3.

**PACIFIC COAST SENIOR**

Esquimalt 4, Vancouver 1.

**LAKEHEAD JUNIOR**

Port Arthur Navy 8, Port Arthur West Ends 4.

**MANITOBA JUNIOR**

(South Division)

Monarchs 8, Rangers 6.

**O.H.A. SENIOR "A"**

St. Catharines 11, Toronto Navy 7.

## Bowling Meeting Wednesday Night

A general meeting of the Northern Alberta Five Pin Bowling Association will be held in the office of the Recreation Company Wednesday evening, January 26th at 9 p.m., for the purpose of election of officers for 1944 and making plans for the annual five pin tournament.

In order for the Association to operate in the best interests of all five pin bowlers, the present officers and executive would like to see representatives from each league present. All suggestions will be welcomed.

One of Largest Stocks of Work Clothes in Canada

**ARMY & NAVY**

Dept. Store Ltd.

**SWELL SHAVES**

With Minora Blades!

For real shaving comfort, you can't beat Minora at its price, it's the quality blade in its field.

**Minora Blades**

10¢









# Official List of Casualties

## Canadian Army Overseas

**DIED OF WOUNDS**  
British Columbia Regiment  
Claxton, Peter Heywood, Lieut. Mrs. Amy Helen Claxton (mother), Kamloops, B.C.

**WOUNDED**  
Saskatchewan Regiment  
Nicholson, Edward, Lieut. Mrs. Grace Olive Nicholson (wife), Victoria, B.C.

**WOUNDED, REMAINING ON DUTY**  
Saskatchewan Regiment  
Walker, Drayton Ernest, Major. Mrs. Margaret Alice Walker (wife), Saskatoon, Sask.

**WARRANT OFFICERS, N.C.O.'S, MEN KILLED IN ACTION**  
Western Ontario Regiment  
Bailor, Clarence Alder, Pte. A3045, Angus Bailor (father), Kingsville, Ont.

**Central Ontario Regiment**  
Dusome, Gilbert Joseph, Pte. B131798, Mrs. Sarah Dusome (mother), Midland, Ont.

**Eastern Ontario Regiment**  
Brant, Lloyd Edwin, Pte. C3919, Mrs. Margaret Brant (mother), Deseronto, Ont.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Addison, Willis Keeton, Pte. H42254, Mrs. Madge M. Addison (wife), Winnipeg, Man.

**Saskatchewan Regiment**  
Arnason, Olafur Barney, Pte. L1131, Mrs. Mary Arnason (mother), Edifield, Sask.

**Alberta Regiment**  
Gilmour, Lloyd, A-L-Cpl. M16280, Mrs. Norma Gilmour (mother), Manitoba, Alta.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Chapman, Joseph, A-L-Sgt. D7110, John Chapman (father), Montreal, Que.

**Western Ontario Regiment**  
Cann, Charles Stewart, Pte. A10578, Sylvanus John Cann (father), Midland, Ont.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Rothery, Thomas Swinburne, Pte. K34744, Mrs. Mary Rothery (wife), Kamloops, B.C.

**DANGEROUSLY WOUNDED**  
Royal Canadian Artillery  
Oudekerk, Edward, Pte. Gnr. K7038, Mrs. Georgia Oudekerk (mother), Berwick, Ont.

**Central Ontario Regiment**  
Wall, John Hunter, Pte. B127612, Mrs. Elizabeth Hall (mother), Jordan Station, Ont.

**Eastern Ontario Regiment**  
Forbes, Russell Alden, Pte. C5111, Mrs. Etta Forbes (mother), c/o Mrs. Gertrude Shaw, Trenton, Ont.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Lawrence, William Howard, Pte. K62862, E. E. Lawrence (father), Hope, B.C.

**Alberta Regiment**  
Hanlan, Newton William, A-Cpl. M136331, Mrs. Margaret Hanlan (wife), 442 10th Ave., Edmonton.

**SERIOUSLY WOUNDED**  
Manitoba Regiment  
Buchanan, Andrew Howard, Pte. H17307, Mrs. Florence L. Buchanan (mother), Birnie, Man.

**WOUNDED**  
Royal Canadian Artillery  
Kennedy, James, Gnr. L142, Mrs. Mary Kennedy (mother), Glasgow, Scotland.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Brousseau, Reginald Joseph, A-L-Sgt. C3323, Mrs. Nellie Brousseau (mother), Ottawa, Ont.

**Western Ontario Regiment**  
Hewer, Frank Raymond, Pte. A3064, Mrs. Elsie Hewer (sister), Kitchener, Ont.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Mitchell, Verne Jasper, A-Cpl. A414, Mrs. Ada M. E. Mitchell (wife), Aylmer, Ont.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Reeder, Cecil Arleigh, Pte. A5213, Mrs. Vera Reeder (mother), Chatham, Ont.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Hunter, William Arthur, Pte. A3236, George Hunter (father), St. Thomas, Ont.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Burton, Alfred, Pte. K37307, Mrs. Alma V. Burton (wife), Victoria, B.C.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
K32022, Mrs. Irene Mary Demmon (wife), Salmon Arm, B.C.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
K67219, Mrs. Hattie Edwards (wife), Vancouver, B.C.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Hastings, Edward Leonard Gorsuch, C.S.M. K37307, Mrs. Ruby Clapham (mother), Vancouver, B.C.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Hobbs, Clarence, Pte. K43559, Percy P. Hobbs (father), Stevenson, B.C.

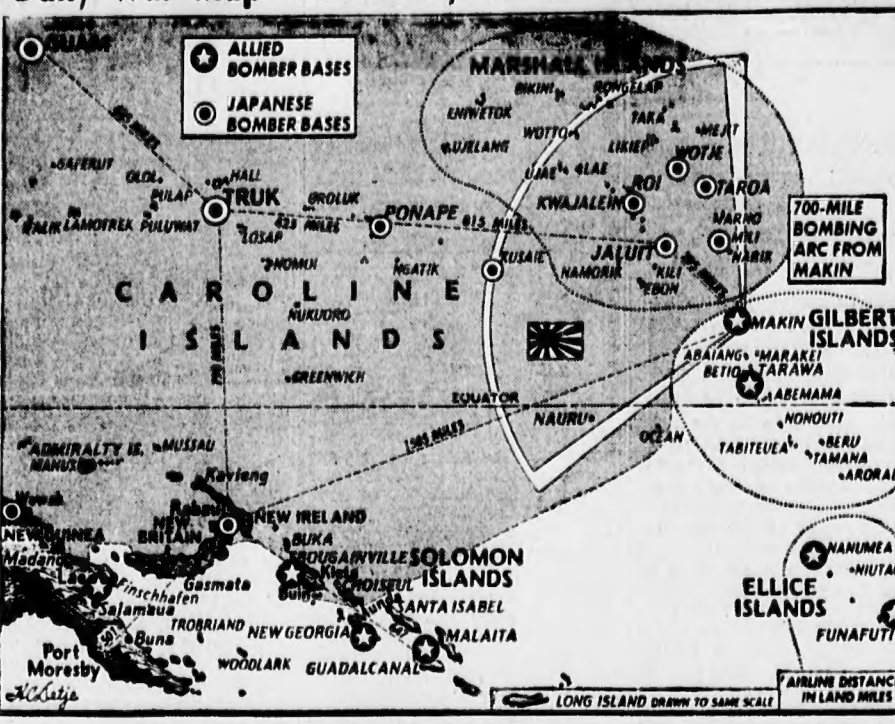
**British Columbia Regiment**  
Potter, John Edwin, Pte. K12960, Alexander Potter (father), Kitchissippi, Ont.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Richter, Charles Edward, Pte. K65498, Mrs. Ina L. Richter (wife), Windsor, Ont.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Smith, Lionel, Pte. K37131, Mrs. Bernice Elizabeth Smith (wife), Upper Whitehead, N.S.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Ward, Kenneth Edward, Pte. K54586, Ernest Ward (father), Armstrong, B.C.

## Daily War Map—Exclusively in The Edmonton Bulletin



Yellowlees, Robin Alexander, Pte. K66000, James Anderson Yellowlees (father), Vancouver, B.C.

**Saskatchewan Regiment**  
Oullette, Ernest Peter, Pte. L153326, Mrs. Rose Greenless (sister), Regina, Sask.

**Alberta Regiment**  
Ratte, Arthur, Pte. L7281, Ovie J. Ratte (father), Ville St. Michel, Que.

**British Columbia Regiment**  
Brown, William Charles, Pte. M16887, Ernest Rutz (friend), Calgary, Alta.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
MacLean, John Andrew, Pte. M11897, Neil MacLean (father), Eureka, Alta.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Monro, Alexander Chisholm, Cpl. M16608, Mrs. Mona Walker (mother), Windsor, Ont.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Robson, Charles Benjamin, Pte. M31106, Mrs. Emily Maria Robson (wife), Mora, B.C.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Wieleisvich, John Alexander, Pte. M10452, Mrs. Agnes Wieleisvich (mother), Busby, Alta.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Witthyn, Michael, Pte. M109972, Paul Witthyn (father), Kiltuan, Alta.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Branch, John, Pte. K65317, Mrs. Mary Yates (sister), Vancouver, B.C.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Stewart, John William, Pte. A3029, Mrs. Annie M. Stewart (mother), London, Ont.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Cleveland, Granville Francis, Pte. B134979, Mrs. Elizabeth Cleveland (wife), Toronto, Ont.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Langstaff, Ernest Reynolds, Pte. C3923, Mrs. Muriel I. Langstaff (wife), Peterborough, Ont.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Stranger, Albert Leslie, Pte. H42308, Solomon Stranger (father), Hodgson, Man.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Harrison, Ernest Albert, Pte. K68911, Mrs. Margaret Pearl Harrison (wife), Vancouver, B.C.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Belcourt, Harry, Pte. M13661, Mrs. Mary Belcourt (wife), Gunn, Alta.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Burns, Robert, Pte. M16136, Owen Samuel Burns (father), Vermilion, Alta.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Gosnell, Clifford Kenneth, Pte. M36570, Mrs. Mabel Gosnell (mother), General Delivery, Edmonton.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Hanson, Arthur Walter, L-Cpl. M16433, Mrs. Margaret S. Hanson (wife), 165 St. Leonard's Ave., Vancouver, B.C.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Livingstone, John, A-L-Cpl. M16769, Mrs. T. W. Livingstone (mother), New Westminster, B.C.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Mahood, Alexander, L-Cpl. M11884, James Mahood (father), Banbridge, Ont.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Marusky, Peter, A-L-Cpl. M57603, Mrs. Helen Marusky (mother), St. Paul, Alta.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Stewart, John Arthur, A-L-Cpl. M13222, George Arthur Stewart (father), Calgary, Alta.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Witthyn, Michael, Pte. M109972, Paul Witthyn (father), Kiltuan, Alta.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
Burton, Alfred, Pte. K37307, Mrs. Alma V. Burton (wife), Victoria, B.C.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
K32022, Mrs. Irene Mary Demmon (wife), Salmon Arm, B.C.

**Manitoba Regiment**  
K67219, Mrs. Hattie Edwards (wife), Vancouver, B.C.

Morin (father), Meadow Lake, Sask.  
Rioux, Albert, Pte. A-L-Cpl. M16613, Guillaume Rioux (father), Duck Lake, Sask.

Webb, Daniel Dwight, A-Sgt. M16613, Mrs. Eunice A. Webb (wife), the Parkway, Burlington, Salisbury, Wilts, England; Daniel Webb (father), 10470 78 Ave., Edmonton.

Zaharia, Nicholas James, Pte. L36761, Askenty Alexander Zaharia (father), Gortitz, Sask.

Zulkosky, Michael Paul, Sgt. L1702, Mrs. May V. Zulkosky (wife), Winnipeg, Man.

**Alberta Regiment**  
Larue, Paul Frederick, Pte. M11663, Thomas Harris Larue (father), Calgary, Alta.

**Alberta Regiment**  
Pryputnicki, Peter, Pte. M102177, Mrs. Joanna Pryputnicki (mother), Rochester, Alta.

**Alberta Regiment**  
Rucka, Milan, Pte. M106429, Mrs. Francis Rucka (mother), Nampa, Alta.

**Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps**  
Buis, John, Pte. M16414, Mrs. Janina Buis (wife), Foremost, Alta.

**WOUNDED, REMAINING ON DUTY**  
Infantry  
Katchenoski, Joseph Peter, L-Cpl. P22294, John Katchenoski (father), Souris, Man.

**Western Ontario Regiment**  
Adkin, Bruce Alvin, Pte. A116016, Mrs. Thelma Adkin (sister), Dresden, Ont.

**Central Ontario Regiment**  
McClusker, Thomas, Pte. B53630, Thomas McClusker (father), Glasgow, Scotland.

**Regiment of Quebec**  
Girard, Joseph Alphonse, Pte. E106818, Mrs. Mildred Girard (mother), Douglasville, Que.

**Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps**  
Morrison, Robert Lindsay, Cpl. K80085, Mrs. Josephine L. Morrison (wife), Melia, Man.

**MISSING**  
Western Ontario Regiment  
Curtis, Vern Clayton, Pte. A116163, Mrs. Rosella Curtis (mother), Windsor, Ont.

**Central Ontario Regiment**  
Brumpton, William, Pte. B132647, Mrs. Edith Brumpton (mother), Toronto, Ont.

**Quebec Regiment**  
Smith, Roland Frederick, Pte. B137622, Mrs. Annie Smith (mother), Midland, Ont.

**Bond, James Baker, Pte. D96208, Mrs. Janet Bond (mother), Montreal.**

**Ronalds, Kenneth Nelson, Pte. D77918, Harry Ronalds (father), Arundel, Que.**

**Ryan, John David, Pte. D63688, Mrs. Nellie Ryan (mother), Montreal.**

**Shields, Alexander, Pte. D138115, Mrs. Dorothy Shields (wife), Montreal.**

**Steele, Stanley, Pte. D71306, Mrs. Mary Steele (mother), Montreal.**

**Tennier, Weston, Pte. D11501, Edward Tennier (father), Longueuil, Que.**

**Novia Scotia and Prince Edward Island Regiment**  
LeBlanc, Henry Sylvine, Pte. F5203, Emile LeBlanc (father), Abrams River, N.S.

**LeBlanc, Arthur Joseph, Pte. F53535, Dominick Sampson (father), Lower L'Ardoise, N.S.**

**White, Alfred Joseph, Pte. F45230, Mrs. Amanda White (mother), Westville, N.S.**

**New Brunswick Regiment**  
Barr, Earl Wesley, C.S.M. G18028, Mrs. Bessie L. Barr (Stepmother), McAdam, N.B.

**Chasson, Edgar John, Pte. G18979, Mrs. Cecile Chasson (wife), Veniot Office, N.B.**

**Dewitt, Thomas Frederick, Pte. G17036, Thomas Dewitt (father), Hartford, Conn.**

**Drost, Elwood Alexander, A-L-Cpl. G18515, Mrs. Laura Drost (wife), Florenceville, N.B.**

**Laforest, Wilfred, Pte. G2107, Peter S. Laforest (father), Grand Falls, N.B.**

**Levesque, Jean Marie, Pte. G21036, Mrs. Yvette Pelletier (sister), Edmundston, N.B.**

**McKee, Elton Vincent, Sgt. G17127, Mrs. Allegra B. McKay (wife), McAdam, N.B.**

**Morneau, Joseph Camille, Pte. G21071, Denis Morneau (father), Pelletier Mills, N.B.**

**Robichaud, Alexis, Pte. G18445, Mrs. Venerable Robichaud (mother), Shipigan, N.B.**

**Savoie, Leandre, Pte. G28448, Mrs. Laura Savoie (mother), Bouctouche, N.B.**

**Steeves, Stanley Harold, Pte. G27356, Mrs. Glennie Steeves (mother), Moncton, N.B.**

**Arnold, Thomas, L-Cpl. G18166, Fay Stone (father), Ortonville, N.B.**

**Thomson, Jack Allen, Pte. G18437, Mrs. Bernice Thomson (mother), Bathurst, N.B.**

**Alberta Regiment**  
Brown, John Henry, Pte. M12231, Margaret Brown (mother), Calgary.

**Devore, Elmer, Pte. M5820, Mrs. May Devore (mother), 18915 75 Ave., Edmonton, Alta.**

**R.C.A.F. OVERSEAS**  
**KILLED ON ACTIVE SERVICE**  
Wareham, Harold Baxter, PO. J13039, Mrs. H. B. Wareham (wife), Fortuna Bay, Nfld.

**MISSING, NOW PRISONER**  
Burns, Kenneth Ora, FS. R132247, Mrs. K. O. Burns (wife), Vancouver, B.C.

**Gratton, Frank, FS. R118206, Frank Gratton (father), Vancouver, B.C.**

**Demmon, Sgt. R129212, George Bruno (father), Toronto, Ont.**

**PRESUMED DEAD**  
Dorward, David Taylor, FO. J14637, Mrs. P. E. Thompson (sister), Winnipeg, Man.

**Stuart, Stuart Reginald, FO. J13041, Mrs. J. D. B. Hunter (wife), Ottawa, Ont.**

**Keating, John Patrick, Sgt. R132922, J. P. Keating (father), Guilford, Ont.**

**Levesque, Elmer, Pte. R109583, N. J. Law (father), Collam, Ont.**

**Evans, Henry Neel, FO. J13423, Mrs. T. H. Goodwin (sister), Vancouver, B.C.**

**Uttley, William George, Sgt. R102353, N. J. Law (father), Collam, Ont.**

**Lyons, Henry Neel, FO. J13423, Mrs. T. H. Goodwin (sister), Vancouver, B.C.**

**Uttley, William George, Sgt. R102353, Gibson Uttley (father), Toronto, Ont.**

**CANADIAN IN THE R.A.F. PRESUMED TO HAVE DIED WHILE PRISONER**  
Svett, Victor, Edward, A.C.I. G8128612, A. J. (father), Victoria, B.C.

**Canadian Navy**  
**DIED, DUE TO NATURAL CAUSES**  
Snowfield, Daryl Leslie, OS. V-30537, Mrs. Lillian Snowfield (mother), 3073 Montreal St., Regina.

**ACCIDENTALLY KILLED, HALIFAX, JAN. 20**  
Snyder, Robert Earl, stoker 1st class V-24772, Mrs. Margaret Snyder (mother), Gilbert Plains, Man.

**MISSING ON ACTIVE SERVICE AS OF JAN. 4**  
Lawrence, Frank William, PO. V-7576, Mrs. Dorothy Lawrence (wife), 633 Langford St., Victoria.

**Mennell, William Reginald, AB. 4460, Mrs. Marjorie Mennell (mother), 486 Rosedale Ave., Winnipeg.**

**Phillips, Robert Redhead, OS. V-34643, Mrs. Mabel Phillips (mother), 828 Fourth Ave., N.W., Calgary.**

**NEW RUBBER SOURCE**  
LAGOS, Nigeria.—(CP)—All rubber trees at Bunsu, in the Gold Coast, are now being tapped. Young trees in the neighborhood have also been taken over and excellent sheet rubber is being produced.

## Hudson's Bay Company.

INCORPORATED 2<sup>ND</sup> MAY 1870

# Half-Day Specials

Wednesday 9:30 to 12:30



## Women's Spun Dresses

Regular 2.49 Reduced to

1.00

You'll dance a merry Polka when you see these gay polka-dot dresses. Mighty easy on the pocketbook, too, for they are less than half the regular price! Skirts are flared and sleeves are short, with V, lapel and novelty necklines. Sizes 12 to 20 in red, and navy. Not more than one to a customer. Personal shopping only.

—Second Floor at The BAY

## Men's Combination Overalls

Made from sturdy drill material in the button-front style. For short men only. Sizes small, medium and large in rust. Regular 3.99, Wednesday a.m. 2.59

## Men's Parkas

Well lined, khaki drill parkas with zipper fronts and fur-trimmed hoods. Sizes are 42, 44 and 46. Regular 13.45, Wednesday morning only 9.95

## Painters' Overalls

Strong, white denim overalls in the bib style with six pockets. Sizes are 40 and 42 Regular 2.49, special Wednesday morning only 1.25

—Men's Dept., Street Floor at The BAY

## Baby Baths

Large, round baths in white enamel with red trim. Regular 2.49, special for Wednesday morning only 1.69

## Dish Pans

White enamel dish pans trimmed with red enamel, for kitchen use. Regular 89c, special for Wednesday morning only 69c

## Dish Pans

Good sized enamel dish pans in brilliant blue. Large enough for wash days too. Regular 1.00, special for Wednesday morning only 69c

—Housewares, Street Floor at The BAY

## Remnants 1/2 Price!

A variety of short, but useful lengths of wool, silks and other fabrics, in a wide assortment of colors and designs. All clearing Wednesday morning at half regular prices.

—Piece Goods, Street Floor at The BAY

## PRESIDENT

**HORIZONTAL 48** Pertaining to parents  
**1** Pictured former U.S. president  
**2** Benjamin  
**3** Challenge  
**4** Of the thing  
**5** Arabian gulf  
**6** Portion  
**7** Mountain (abbr.)  
**8** Pitcher  
**9** Neat  
**10** House part  
**11** River duck  
**12** Legal point  
**13** Vessel for serving tea  
**14** Bone  
**15** Footlike part  
**16** Courtesy title  
**17** Two-year-old sheep  
**18** Compass point (abbr.)  
**19** Foot soldier of Ceylon  
**20** Symbol for tellurium  
**21** Clor  
**22** Clans  
**23** Wintry blanket  
**24** Enthusiastic ardor  
**25** College dance  
**26** Rock  
**27** Pinnacles  
**28** Egypt (abbr.)  
**29** Chair  
**30** Enraptured  
**31** Newspaper paragraph

## Answer to Previous Puzzle

**CHEESE**  
**1** CHEESE  
**2** CHEESE  
**3** CHEESE  
**4** CHEESE  
**5** CHEESE  
**6** CHEESE  
**7** CHEESE  
**8** CHEESE  
**9** CHEESE  
**10** CHEESE  
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**39** CHEESE  
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**41** CHEESE  
**42** CHEESE  
**43** CHEESE  
**44** CHEESE  
**45** CHEESE  
**46** CHEESE  
**47** CHEESE  
**48** CHEESE

## LAFF-A-DAY



"I know just how it feels!"



DECEMBER, 1943							JANUARY, 1944							FEBRUARY, 1944						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31				
29	30	31					29	30	31											

## Edmonton Seeks Authority To Refund Bonded Debt

### City Charter Amendments To Cover Financial Deals Are Approved by Council

A series of amendments to the city charter designed to adjust its financing sections to modern methods were passed at a city council meeting Monday and will be submitted to the provincial legislature in February for ratification.

#### I Saw Today



DETECTIVE-INSPECTOR H. B. PETHERAM

busy at his office in the city police station;

AND

Jack Bolton hurrying through the windstorm on Jasper; John Gort, Sr., commenting on the weather to a friend on 95 street; Dennis Olsen discussing Little Theatre affairs with an enthusiast; Mary Sinclair doing some window shopping at Jasper and 104 street; Evelyn Jones also scanning the attractive windows; Jack Jones conferring with a friend at the Memorial hall.

### Prohibit Parking In Airport Area

Second reading was given by city council Monday night to a by-law that would prohibit parking, lounging and loitering in prescribed areas surrounding the airport.

The by-law is being passed at the request of airport authorities as a precautionary measure against accidents. It was pointed out that recently there was an accident at the airport in which spectators narrowly missed serious injuries. The area prescribed has been surveyed by airport and civic officials.

The prescribed areas are: Kingsway (formerly Portage avenue) between 109 and 114 streets; Kingsway (formerly Portage avenue) between 120 and 121 streets; Portage avenue (formerly Kingsway) between 106 and 113 streets; 109 street, between Kingsway and Portage avenue.

Roasting is believed to destroy part of the vitamin value of beef.

### Trucks and Cars REPAIR THEM NOW

Bring Them In—We Can Do It

"OUR SERVICE IS GOOD—TRY IT"

### HEALY MOTORS

JASPER AVE. AT 105 ST.  
Phones 22247-22528

### The Rev. E. J. Springett

Will give two addresses on THURSDAY and FRIDAY, JAN. 27 and 28 at 8 p.m. In the Masonic Basement Hall. Subject: "PRESENT EVENTS IN THE LIGHT OF PROPHECY" Come Early Collection Please Tell Your Friends Special Invitation to Young People, Soldiers, Sailors and Airmen Under the Auspices of British Israel World Federation, Edmonton Branch

### D-A-N-C-E

TONITE—MEMORIAL HALL REGULAR DANCES EVERY SATURDAY, MONDAY AND TUESDAY

### ROLLER SKATE

At the Silver Glade Roller Bowl 124 Street, 105 Avenue SATURDAY AFTERNOON, 2:30 to 4:30 EVERY NIGHT 7:30 to 10.

### Will Reside at Coast



Senator Dr. Aristide Blais, who is moving to Vancouver to live, after practicing his profession as a physician and surgeon here for 42 years.

### Burning Gasoline Provides

Starts From Match or Stub

### Spectacular Accident Sequel

A carelessly-flung match or cigarette stub that ignited gasoline on the street and ground, provided an unusual and spectacular aftermath to a head-on collision between two automobiles on the Fort Trail near the Canada Packers, Ltd., plant at about 5 p.m. Monday.

Four persons were slightly hurt in the collision. Injured painfully but not seriously in the crash were:

Mrs. Martha Holt, Egremont, cut knee.  
Fred Barman, 1914 81 street, cut hand and skinned nose.  
Mary Zeissler, 12913 Fort Trail, cut knees and cheek.  
Mrs. Martha Barman, 1914 81 street, cut knees.

No one was injured in the fire that followed the crash.

Equipment from No. 7 Fire Hall rushed to the scene and extinguished the fire after it had badly burned one of the already-wrecked cars and had set ablaze a long stretch of grass bordering the Fort Trail.

According to the report of city police traffic officers, Reuben Holt of Egremont was driving his automobile east along the Fort Trail.

#### OPPOSITE ENTRANCE

He was just opposite the east entrance to the Canada Packers Ltd., when a car coming from the west, operated by Fred Barman, came up the incline through the underpass over to the wrong side of the road. In an effort to avoid a crash, Holt is said to have swung to the opposite side of the road but the two cars collided head-on. Barman is thought to have been blinded by the sun.

#### GLASS IS CAUSE

Broken glass from the windshield caused most of the injuries to the injured persons, who with the exception of Barman, were all passengers in one or other of the cars. Harvey Slade and Demetrio Kluck, both of Egremont, passengers in the Holt car, escaped injury.

The injured persons were attended by a nurse from the Canada Packers Ltd. plant.

A large crowd that gathered after the crash was forced to scatter when gasoline from the wrecked cars ignited.

Holt's car was badly burned in addition to extensive collision damage.

### Senator Blais Plans Move to Pacific Coast

Hon. Aristide Blais, Alberta senator and one of the pioneer doctors of this province, has found it necessary to dispose of his practice here which he has carried on for 42 years, and move to Vancouver for the sake of his health.

Senator Blais arrived Monday from Vancouver on his way to attend the session of the senate. He is visiting his daughter, Mrs. Teviotdale, and son-in-law, Mr. James R. Teviotdale, of No. 3 "M" depot, R.C.A.F. His daughter will accompany him to the east Saturday.

"It is my intention to keep in close touch with Alberta problems and conditions, and I plan to make at least four or five visits to Alberta each year," he said.

Dr. Blais studied medicine at Laval University, Quebec, graduating in 1899. From Laval he went to Paris for two years, graduating in surgery, and in 1901 he came to Edmonton. He practiced in St. Albert for one year then took up permanent residence in the city.

A veteran of the First Great War, he saw active service with a field battery, a field ambulance unit and later was surgeon at a base hospital.

He was appointed to the Senate as a member from Alberta in January, 1940. He holds the French decoration of officer of the Académie of Public Instruction in recognition of his work on behalf of the French language in Canada.

### Conduct Classes C.N.R. Employees

A series of special classes conducted for employees of the sleeping and dining car department of the Canadian National Railways in Edmonton commenced Monday afternoon and will continue Tuesday and Wednesday of this week. Here to conduct the classes is J. A. McIsaac, assistant general superintendent of the sleeping and dining car department of the C.N.R., Montreal.

The classes are being held in an effort to maintain this part of the railway's public service at as high a level and standard as possible.

J. E. Penny, assistant superintendent of the department is becoming more difficult each day under existing conditions. The personnel of the staff is continually changing, resulting in long days and nights for the supervisory staffs and long sessions of exacting work on the part of the sleeping and dining car men.

Classes are being held across Canada and employees are being given special tuition in every phase of their work in contacting passengers.

There are still passengers who complain about faulty service in railway dining cars and their inability to get a lower berth at the last minute but the classes are an effort to keep things running as smoothly as possible in spite of the terrific pressure railways are working under.

### Kiwanians Honor Scottish Bard

Honoring the 185th anniversary of the great Scottish poet, Robert Burns, the Kiwanis club held a special "Robbie Burns meeting" Monday noon at the Macdonald.

President A. M. Macdonald turned the chair over to Stan McQuade for the meeting.

Included on the program of entertainment were Scottish dances by dancing girls Mrs. Mary McPherson, Minnie Foster, Doris Holland and Edith Johnson, accompanied by Piper Bob McPherson.

A rendition was given of one of Burns' famous ballads "Willie Brewed A Peck O' Maut" by a trio of Jack Williams, Hamish H. Gillespie and Bill Smith.

The entire assembly joined in a singing of Scottish favorites, led by Ed McQuade.

Robert Muir, secretary manager of the Canadian Red Cross Society was the guest speaker. Mr. Muir who spoke on "Robert Burns—The Great Scottish Bard," was thanked on behalf of the club by Jim Douglas.

### Alderman Wonders When Protests

Moves Filing Pigeon Complaint

### To City Council Will Terminate

When will all these protests to city council cease? asked Ald. Sidney Bowcott when the letter from the Edmonton Local Council of Women requesting action to dispose of the pigeon nuisance came before council Monday night.

"We have had protests against cows mooing; cats squalling, dogs barking, goats neighing, sheep bleating and now we have one against cooling pigeons. Soon nothing will be heard in the city but the wailing of the taxpayer," he stated as he moved that the communication be filed without action.

### At First Baptist



The Rev. J. B. M. Armour, M.A., of Toronto, general secretary of the British and Foreign Bible Society in Canada and Newfoundland, who will be the special speaker at a mid-week service in First Baptist Church, Wednesday night. He will discuss the present Bible situation in the world.

### 400 Attending 3-Day Parley of Farmers' Union

Registration of delegates started proceedings of the three-day Alberta Farmers' Union convention, which opened this morning at the Masonic Temple, 100 avenue. Almost 400 delegates are expected to register for the convention.

At 10 a.m., Mayor John W. Fry delivered an address of welcome on behalf of the city, and he was followed by Hon. D. Bruce MacMillan, minister of agriculture, who welcomed delegates on behalf of the provincial government.

Mr. MacMillan gave great credit to Alberta farmers for what they have accomplished in the way of production, in the face of labor shortage.

#### SHOW INCREASES

In 1943, while grain production was down, increases were shown in all other lines of agricultural production, and in hog production alone, Alberta produced one-third of the entire Canadian production, the minister said. "This is an enormous showing, considering the population of our province, compared to other provinces."

"The production figures for last year indicate what can be done if the people get together to do it. Last year's work was done in spite of so many men being away in the armed services. If we can produce like that when the boys are away, what can we do when they come home?"

Mr. MacMillan said he hoped the convention would give attention to some settlement proposals, "so the haphazard settlement policies of last time will not be repeated."

#### WILL WATCH

"We will be waiting with interest to consider resolutions you may submit to us. The department is most happy over the pleasant relations that exist between us," the minister concluded.

H. G. Young, Millet, was elected as convention chairman at the morning session, and to assist him, the following were named: W. G. Logan, Holden; William Hawrelak, Jr.; Waseil; C. O. McGowan, Hairy Hill; George Nessman, Vermilion, and L. E. Pharis, Magrath.

After consideration of a board of directors and secretary's report, the convention adjourned until 2 p.m. (The directors' report is reported on page 11 of today's Bulletin.)

#### ON FREIGHT RATES

At 5 p.m. Tuesday, James Ross will address the convention on the subject of freight rates. Following this, resolutions will be dealt with until adjournment.

Executive members of the union, besides Mr. Jackson, are: C. O. McGowan, Hairy Hill; W. G. Logan, Holden; W. Hawrelak, Jr., Waseil; and Mrs. J. Geddes, Winterburn, all of whom are vice-presidents.

### McCauley Concert Achieves Success

Sponsored by the King Edward Park Community league a variety concert was presented by the McCauley Concert Group in the King Edward Park Community hall Friday evening. The program was followed by an old-time dance.

Proceeds of the entertainment, which was in aid of the Queen's Canadian Fund, totalled \$45. The quilt account also benefitted by \$2.70 from names obtained for inclusion on an inscribed quilt.

Artists taking part in the program were: Zelia McDonald, Minnie Foster, Lillian Foster, Margaret McDonald, Ella Davidson, Priscilla Lineker, Angela Sekul, Joan Soloway, Dick Pollard, Frank Adamson, Wally Passmore and Mac McDonald.

### Intruders Ransack Office at School

Drawers and cupboards in the office of the Oliver school principal were ransacked by culprits who gained entry by climbing upon the roof of the boiler house, breaking a small window, and releasing a catch on a sash, sometime over the weekend, Steve Dmytry, 11327 90 street, janitor of the school, reported to city police. An investigation is being made.

### Local Airman Returns After Time Overseas

Flt. Sgt. Maurice (Morey) Smitten, R.C.A.F., arrived home Monday morning after spending more than 10 months overseas. He is in the city on 18 days' sick leave, visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Smitten, 9912 84 avenue.

He was a pilot with the Canadian bomber group in England and made several operational trips before being hospitalized. He said that he met a lot of Edmonton chaps overseas, among them his brother, WO, Leslie Smitten, D.F.M., an observer with the R.C.A.F., who is expected home shortly after three years overseas service. Flt. Sgt. Smitten was very reticent about his own experiences and seemed more eager to speak of Les who was one of the first Albatrosses in the air force to be decorated.

Flt. Sgt. Smitten enlisted in Edmonton in January, 1942, and trained at Regina, Fort William and Dauphin, Man., where he received his wings in February, 1943, going overseas immediately after graduation.

Mr. and Mrs. Smitten have eight children, six of whom are in the armed forces. In addition to Morey and Les there is PO, Albert Smitten, R.C.A.F., navigator; PO, Stanley Smitten, R.C.A.F., bombardier; Leading Writer Bill Smitten, R.C.N.V.R., and Wireless Telegrapher Fred Smitten, R.C.N.V.R. There only daughter, Miss May Smitten, is at home with her parents, and another son, Walter, is married and lives in the city.

### Report Arrest

BERNE, Jan. 25.—(AP)—La Suisse reported, without confirmation from the German frontier yesterday that the German foreign press chief, Ernest Brauweiler, had been arrested.

### Back Home



Flt. Sgt. Maurice (Morey) Smitten, R.C.A.F., who arrived in Edmonton Monday after spending 10 months with the Canadian Bomber Group in England. He is spending 18 days sick leave with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Smitten, 9912 84 avenue.

### Brushes and Paint Taken From Room

The person or persons who broke into and entered a room being decorated by William McAfee, 10432 122 street, over the week-end, stole brushes and half a gallon of paint, according to city police. It was the second time within two weeks that premises he was decorating had been entered and paint and brushes stolen, Mr. McAfee said.

Entry into the room had been made by smashing the glass in the door of the room. On the previous occasion, sometime during the night of Jan. 11, the intruder had let himself into another room with a pass-key, and taken a quantity of brushes and paint. Police are investigating.

### Johnstone Walker Limited

Store Hours 9:30 a.m. to 1 p.m. Phone 25181—Ask for Dept.

### Pre-Inventory Clearance Groupings for Wednesday Morning Shoppers!

**Souvenir Cushion Covers at Half Price**  
Regularly 1.25 to 1.65  
Souvenirs of the Alaska Highway and Edmonton—made from heavy satin in good choice of colors.

**36-Inch Allover Lace for Frocks, Etc.**  
Regularly 98c to 2.95  
There's sure to be an early rush for these lovely laces as they are always in demand for dress gowns and evening frocks.

**1/2 Price**  
Some have fringed edges, others bound with contrasting braids. Regularly \$1.25 to \$1.65. Wednesday a.m.

**26 Only Women's and Misses' Afternoon and Business Frocks**  
Regularly 8.95 to 25.00, Clearing Wednesday a.m. Half Price

So many different styles we can't begin to give you details—so come and see them! They come in black, blue, purple, green and brown. Sizes: one size 12, one 15, four 16, three 18, three 20, one 40, two 42, three 44 ... one 16 1/2, two 20 1/2, three 22 1/2, two 24 1/2. Regularly \$8.95 to \$25.00. Clearing Wednesday Morning at 1/2 price

**1/2 Price**  
All Sales Final — No Deposits!

### Pre-Inventory Clearance CORCELETTES

Discontinued and Broken Lines  
A rare thrift opportunity for women who wear Corcelettes in preference to other types — broken and discontinued lines from regular stock.

**GROUP "A"—Nemo Corcelettes**, made of batiste with lace busta and side sections of Nemo. Elastic Sizes 38 to 44. Regularly \$11.00, \$12.00 and \$13.50. Wednesday Morning at 5.00

**GROUP "B"—Broken lines of Corcelettes in Nemo, Lady Mac and Grenier, in odd sizes.** Regularly \$5.95 and \$8.95. Wednesday Morning at 5.00

**GROUP "C"—Nemo Corcelettes**, made of all rayon striped batiste, with built-up shoulder. Knitted elastic side sections. Sizes 37 to 46. Regularly \$4.75. Wednesday Morning at 2.98

### Pre-Inventory Clearance Grouping Women's and Girls' SHOES

Two hundred pairs in fifteen or more styles including—  
•PUMPS of crushed kid, calf and suede leathers. Dress, Cuban and walking heels.  
•TIES in black kid leather ... Cuban heels.  
•Also novelty styles in various leathers. Collectively sizes 4 1/2 to 8 1/2. Wednesday Morning at 4.45

### Johnstone Walker Limited



# Eleanor Roosevelt

MY DAY

WASHINGTON—One of the things that I particularly wanted to mention in relation to our social security program is the fact that we have no nation wide social insurance measures to protect American families against disabilities and sickness. The Social Security board believes that health and medical care have an important place in any comprehensive and adequate program of social security.

It is true that in the past half century we have raised the standard of physical well-being and extended the average length of life, but that does not mean that there are not many parts of the country where people have just as little chance of survival as they had 50 years ago. This is especially true of rural areas and, of course, it is obvious that it is always truer among the poor than among the rich.

It is significant to note that the general death rate among boys and men of working age has been found

to be nearly twice as high for unskilled laborers as for professional men, managers, proprietors and officials.

The draft showed us our failures where health is concerned. It seems to me that it also shows us that we needed unemployment insurance operated on a federal basis, as well as public assistance grants which would be higher in the states with lower than average per capita income. The reason for this is that the low income groups can neither afford medical care nor a proper diet. Nor can they afford decent housing and clothing. All of this contributes to lower health standards.

It may seem to some people that when a country is in a war, it should not assume greater social burdens. But unless we move as a nation, the war will not seem to have brought many people much that is worth fighting for.

I must say a few words about the meetings in New Brunswick, N.J., Monday night. The Alumnae House of the New Jersey College for Women, where we dined, was the home of Mr. James Neilson. He left it to the college completely furnished, and it is a most delightful, homelike club house. It cannot help but have a lasting influence on the girls. The bond rally in the city was also very successful and I particularly enjoyed the music. The Rutgers College Glee club, Madame Nancy Mess, a Norwegian singer with a beautiful voice, who also spoke very movingly, and Ina Claire Gillman, a little girl of nine with a very sweet voice, made this part of the evening memorable.

Yesterday morning, I had the pleasure of making a recording for New Zealand and the Hon. Mr. Walter Nash, Mr. Deems Taylor, Mr. Paul Robeson, Mr. Putnam and various others. Afterwards I went through the building and had a glimpse of their work, and paid a short visit to the Anzac club.

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## McCoy Health Service

Gentle eliminative measures are not of much value in eliminating rheumatic poisons. It is true that any measure which will expedite the throwing out of rheumatic poisons may bring about at least a temporary relief. Sweat baths will relieve some of the load of morbid material, and remedies which relax the pores will temporarily help, but it takes more than these remedies to effect a real cure.

If the rheumatism has only reached the muscular stage it will disappear very quickly on a fast of citrus fruit, that is oranges, lemons or grapefruit and plenty of water to drink. However, if the toxins have accumulated around the joints producing arthritis, the cure will be much slower and may take weeks or even months. A short fast will bring about some satisfactory results, as when the system is freed of some of the impurities, the soreness of the joints will become lessened. However, if there are any of the rheumatic poisons remaining in the body, the trouble is sure to show up again in some joint, and the trouble will keep on re-appearing until the system is completely rid of the toxic material.

In the treatment of muscular rheumatism, hot applications can be used to free the congested circulation. One or two immersions daily in a tub of hot water, to which has been added a handful of Epsom salts, will aid in bringing about a more rapid recovery and usually the muscular soreness will disappear within a reasonable time after beginning the fast.

In arthritis, great benefit will be enjoyed at the beginning of the fast, but because of the bone changes which have taken place you must not expect any quick recovery. In this form of rheumatism, it is always a good plan for the patient to remain quietly in bed and pack all of the joints in flannel after rubbing the skin with oil of wintergreen which will assist in producing copious perspiration.

The circulation will be helped if a hot water bottle or electric pad is placed at the foot of the bed. The joints should not be moved any more than necessary, as any irritation will only delay the progress of the cure.

If one fast does not bring about a complete cure it may be necessary to live on a restricted diet for a short time and then return to the fast again. Following or between fasts it is a good plan to take large quantities of the non-starchy vegetables, both cooked and uncooked and in fact it is often advisable to stuff on these vegetables to provide plenty of safe bulk for the bowels.

The principal point that I want to bring out in this article is that a permanent cure depends entirely upon the proper functioning of a clean, healthy colon. The colon must be in a good condition so that there are no pockets or kinks to hold accumulations of poisonous fecal matter. The least return of rheumatic pain will show that the elimination has been retarded. When this happens it means that more enemas and another fast should be used. For a time, it is well to eliminate all sugars and starches. Do not be anxious to take up exercises too quickly after the cure seems to have been achieved, as this would only irritate the inflamed regions and might encourage the return to your former trouble.

All questions regarding health and diet will be answered. Large stamped, self addressed envelope must be enclosed. Write on one side of paper only. Letters must not exceed 150 words. Address McCoy Health Service, The McCoy Building, 1151 West 6th Street, Los Angeles, Calif.

## YOU'RE IN THE ARMY NOW



"Maybe he doesn't approve of all that KP duty you've been givin' me lately, Sarge."

## FUNNY BUSINESS

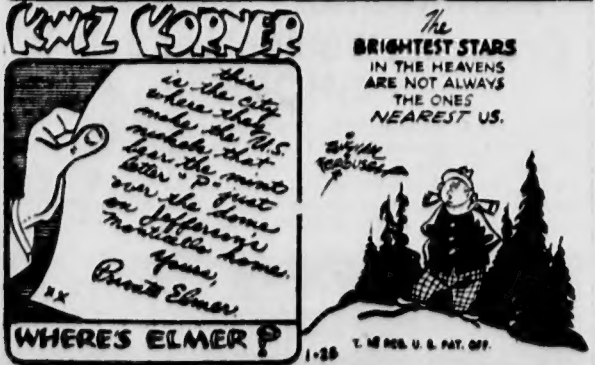


"I hope you don't mind—the ceiling isn't high enough to get all my collection in downstairs!"

## FRECKLES



## CURIOUS WORLD



Answer: Philadelphia.



DICK TRACY

A PICTURE YOU WILL REMEMBER AS LONG AS YOU LIVE — SEE IT TODAY

"CLAUDIA" Capitol



Everything for the Family ARMY & NAVY Alaska Outfitters (Reg.)

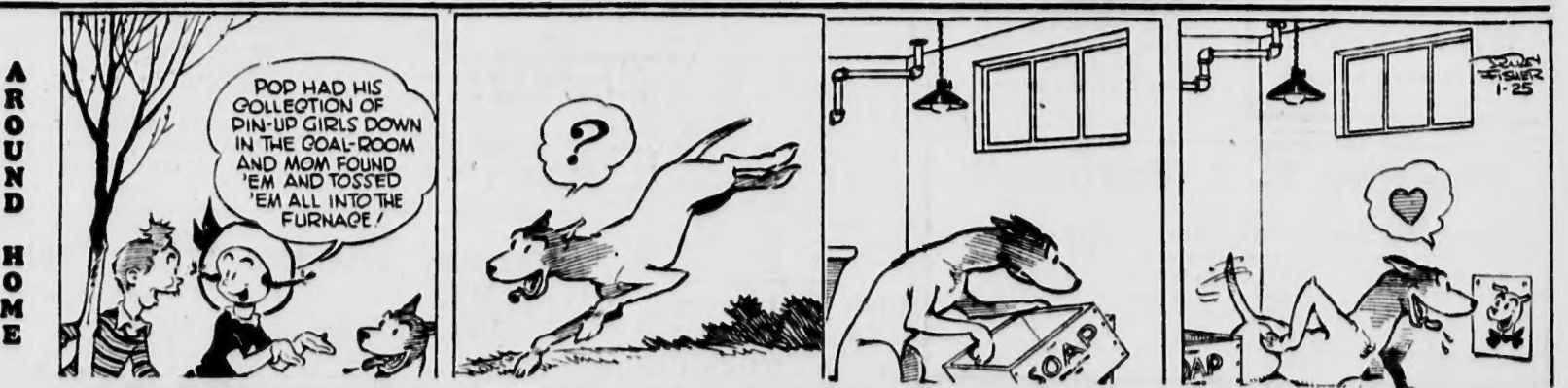
DEPT. STORE — EDMONTON



69c THIRTY WASH, 10 lbs. All Flat Work Ironed CAPITOL CLEANERS and LAUNDRY CARRY and SAVE CLEANING, 49c



PODERSKY'S BETTER QUALITY FURNITURE FOR LESS! BUY YOUR FURNITURE AT PODERSKY'S LTD. ONE STORE ONLY 104th ST. and JASPER AVE.





# Alberta Farmers' Union Meeting Commences Today

## Receive 260 Resolutions For Consideration During 3-Day Annual Convention

The annual three-day convention of the Alberta Farmers' Union opened Tuesday at the Masonic Temple and will continue through until Thursday.

### For Province



Hon. B. Bruce MacMillan, minister of agriculture, who spoke at the opening session of the annual three-day convention of Alberta Farmers' Union at the Masonic Temple Tuesday, and brought delegates greetings from the province as a whole.

More than 260 resolutions have been received and it is expected that between 350 and 400 delegates will attend.

One of the main topics expected to be discussed at the convention is the amalgamation of the U.F.A. and A.F.U., a proposal considered at the U.F.A. convention in Calgary last week and by the A.F.U. in convention here last year.

Members of the A.F.U. executive met here Friday to discuss convention plans and a pre-convention meeting of the board of directors was held Saturday afternoon.

At the opening Tuesday, addresses of welcome will be given by Hon. B. Bruce MacMillan, minister of agriculture, on behalf of the provincial government, and Mayor John W. Fry for the city.

The convention banquet at the Masonic Temple Wednesday night will have F. T. Appleby of Pinkham, Sask., president of the Saskatchewan section of the United Farmers of Canada, as guest speaker.

Resolutions for the convention cover such subjects as security of tenure, dominion hog bonus, parity prices, and freight rates.

### IS PRESIDENT

James Jackson, of Irma, is president of the A.F.U. Other members of the executive are: Vice-presidents C. O. McGowan of Hairy Hill; W. G. Logan of Holden; W. Hawrelak, Jr., of Wasele; Mrs. J. Geddes of Winterburn.

The directors are: A. McDonald, Spirit River; T. Ouellet, Donnelly; R. N. Russell, Athabasca; N. Barron, Bonnyville; George Bevington, Winterburn; W. Yusep, Isapas; G. J. Nestman, Vermilion; A. Friend, Rosalind; H. G. Young, Millet; A. Anderson, Drumheller; L. E. Pharis, Magrath; J. W. Landry, Dawson Creek; Peace River Block in B.C.; G. Kropinski, Consort.

### Former Resident Passes at Coast

VICTORIA, Jan. 25. — (CP) — James McKenzie, 74, for 24 years caretaker at the Legislative buildings in Edmonton, died here Sunday. Born in Aberdeen, Scotland, he lived in Edmonton for 24 years before coming here 12 years ago. His widow here, and one son, Ian, Edmonton, survive.

In the East African campaign British troops conquered Abyssinia—the first country to fall before Axis aggression and the first to be liberated.

## Farmers' Union Aim Betterment Of Agriculture

The Alberta Farmers' Union came into being on Jan. 28, 1942, when six of its members notified the Alberta government that formation of the organization was desired, under terms of the Alberta Societies Act.

Signatories to this declaration were W. C. Logan, Holden; William Hawrelak, Wasele; J. L. McMillan, Clyde; W. A. Yusep, Isapas; G. Bevington, Winterburn, and H. E. Nichols, 12119 85 street, Edmonton, secretary-treasurer.

Objects of the new organization were listed as follows:

1. The promotion of agriculture in all its branches.
2. To bring economic security to agriculture and to all persons engaged therein.
3. To bring to the primary producers such prices for their produce as will ensure to them a decent standard of living for themselves and for their family.
4. To achieve parity of prices between primary goods and consumer goods.
5. To study economic and social questions bearing on the agricultural community.
6. To promote and secure legislation for achieving the objects of the society.
7. To affiliate with any organization in Canada having similar objects.
8. To acquire lands by purchase or otherwise and to erect or otherwise provide building or buildings for any of the purposes of the association.
9. To lease or otherwise acquire offices, meeting places or other premises for any of the purposes of the association, and to acquire all necessary equipment and furniture for the same.
10. To raise money by any method deemed advisable for the purpose of the association.
11. To borrow or raise money by any method including the mortgaging of the property of the association.
12. To sell, manage, lease, mortgage, dispose of or otherwise deal with any of the assets of the association.
13. To publish and distribute papers, newspapers, bulletins and

## Gives Welcome



Mayor John W. Fry, who welcomed delegates to the annual convention of the Alberta Farmers' Union to the city, at the opening session of the convention at the Masonic Temple Tuesday.

periodicals which the association may consider to be necessary to further the general objects of the association.

### Loneragan Trial Again Adjourned

NEW YORK, Jan. 25. — (AP) — Trial of Wayne Lonergan, R.C.A.F. member charged with first degree murder in the slaying of his wife, was adjourned yesterday until Feb. 14 by General Sessions Judge John J. Freschi. Lonergan was taken into custody in Toronto after the beaten body of Patricia Burton Lonergan was found Oct. 24 in her Beekman Hill apartment.

### Blast Kills Four

CHICAGO, Jan. 25. — (AP) — A steam turbine explosion killed four employees of the South Chicago plant of the Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporation yesterday. Twelve other workers were injured by the blast at the second largest steel factory in the world.

## Alberta Farmers Union Membership Aggregates 17,000 Convention Hears

Membership in the Alberta Farmers' Union now stands in the neighborhood of 17,000, it was reported at Tuesday afternoon session of the union's annual convention, at the Masonic Temple. During the last year, the number of union locals has increased from 450 to 600, and one local, at Magrath, has 300 paid-up, active members, said to be an all-time record for farmers' locals in the province.

The membership figures were contained in a board of directors' report, submitted by A. McDonald, Spirit River; T. Ouellet, Donnelly; R. N. Russell, Athabasca; N. Barron, Bonnyville; George Bevington, Winterburn; W. Yusep, Isapas; G. J. Nestman, Vermilion; A. Friend, Rosalind; H. G. Young, Millet; A. A. Anderson, Drumheller; L. E. Pharis, Magrath; J. W. Landry, Dawson Creek, and G. Kropinski, Consort.

The union's financial statement shows an excess of revenue over expenditure of \$4,450, and leaves a cash surplus of \$3,935, after deduction of a trust fund of \$536, the directors' report states. William Hawrelak, Jr., and W. G. Logan are members of the union's financial committee.

A committee on post-war reconstruction, composed of the union executive, together with H. E. Nichols, secretary, and G. Bevington, is under the chairmanship of H. Young, of Millet.

This group has made studies in the following fields: Education, crop insurance, parity prices, co-operative farming, soil conservation, reforestation, rural electrification, central heating, rural sanitation and security of tenure, and will submit reports to the convention body.

The farmers' union is represented on other bodies by James Jackson, president, who is on the provincial boards of the Federation of Agriculture and the agricultural sub-committee of the government's post-war reconstruction committee.

by H. E. Nichols and George Bevington, on the Consumers' League of Edmonton; by C. O. McGowan, who was a fraternal delegate to the United Farmers of Canada convention in Saskatchewan last November, and William Hawrelak, Jr., fraternal delegate to the United Farmers of Alberta convention in Calgary last week.

A committee to study amalgamation with the U.F.A. is composed of C. O. McGowan, W. Hawrelak, H. Young, and Mrs. J. Geddes.

### Bomb "Out"

LONDON, Jan. 25. — (CP) — An incendiary bomb fell through the roof of a house in South Essex dur-

## Herman Goering Said in Bulgaria

LONDON, Jan. 25. — (CP) — Reichsmarshal Goering is in Bulgaria, according to a Swiss report to Reuters news agency, and Moscow, which still maintains relations with that country, said chaos reigns in Sofia. A Soviet broadcast, quoting a Tass dispatch from Istanbul, said the debris-strewn Bulgarian capital was a dead city with only three restaurants open and these serving only soup.

ing a recent German raid. First it started a fire. Then it burned through a water pipe. Out came the water and out went the fire.

## CORDIAL GREETINGS

to the

## A. F. U.

Convention Delegates

*Birks*

## PIKE'S SEEDS

Are the Finest in the World For This Climate

GOOD SEED WILL NOT BE PLENTIFUL  
ORDER EARLY

WELCOME

To The

ALBERTA FARMERS' UNION DELEGATES

**PIKE & Company**

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## Our Best Wishes

TO THE ALBERTA FARMERS' UNION FOR A REALLY SUCCESSFUL CONVENTION

We are always in the market for horse or beef hides, furs and horse hair.

**HALFORD HIDE & FUR CO. LTD.**

10509 105th Avenue, Edmonton. Phone 21764

## WORK CLOTHES for LESS!

One of the Finest Stocks of Work Clothes in Edmonton... for farm and city folk alike is offered at the Army & Navy. We invite your inspection!



WELCOME DELEGATES TO THE A. F. U. CONVENTION

**ARMY & NAVY**

We Extend A

## WARM WELCOME

TO THE DELEGATES AND FARMERS ATTENDING THE

## A. F. U.

ANNUAL CONVENTION

**ALBERTA LIVESTOCK CO-OPERATIVE**

LIMITED

## SEE BOND

FOR Government Tested Seeds, Pasture Grass and Clovers

Chix Starter, Laying Supplement, Oyster Shell, Brooders.

Welcome to the Alberta Farmers' Union Delegates

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WE WISH TO JOIN IN THE CITY-WIDE

## WELCOME

To the Delegates of the

## Alberta Farmers' Union

ORDER YOUR SEEDS EARLY

• Good Seeds Will Not Be Plentiful •

## Robertson's Seed & Feed

10309 Whyte Ave.

Phone 33537

## Hudson's Bay Company.

INCORPORATED 27th MAY 1870

Edmonton's Friendly Store

EXTENDS A FRIENDLY

*Welcome*

TO VISITING DELEGATES

of the

## A. F. U.

Make The BAY Your Shopping Headquarters

## Welcome

VISITING

A.F.U. DELEGATES

... TO EDMONTON

## BERT KNOWLES

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## A WELCOME

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## Alberta Farmers' Union

Shipments of HIDES, HORSEHIDES, FURS and HORSE HAIR Solicited.

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10529 105th Avenue

Phone 24775

## ZELLER'S

EXTENDS

A HEARTY

## Welcome

To Visiting

Delegates of the

## A. F. U.

ZELLER'S (ALTA.) LIMITED

Wishing  
**SUCCESS**  
to the  
Alberta  
Farmers' Union  
**ALBERTA SEED GROWERS**

ASSOCIATION

214 Alexander Block

Edmonton

## W. W. Arcade Ltd.

We extend a hearty welcome to all delegates attending the A.F.U. Convention.

When you have a spare moment drop down and pay us a visit. We have good stocks of Hardware, Tools, Paints, Glassware, Dishes, etc., all at Lower Prices.

3 Only Submarine Tank Heaters with grates. Ret. \$14.50 each \$19.00 Wood Circulating Heaters. Walnut enamel finish to clear \$35.00

Good Building Paper, 400 sq. ft. roll \$1.23

Good Taper Paper, 400 sq. ft. roll \$1.23

Roofing, 100 sq. ft. roll with Nails and Cement \$2.59

Roll Creamer Cans, with cap and gauge \$1.25

Lamp Chimneys, No. 2 \$1.50

10-Pound Tins High Grade Tin \$2.49

3-foot Narrow Racer \$3.95

Creosote Saws, a snap \$2.75

Highest Grade Axet, Popular \$2.75

Montréal bush pattern, No. 1 \$2.75

Wickory handle, All Complete \$2.75

Water Pumps, Cylinders and Pipes, Good Stocks Now on Hand

Quality Made Mattresses—Roll edge, layerbill, layer upon layer of soft cotton felt, Deep filled for comfort. All sizes, \$5.95

Good stock Farm Hardware of all kinds. Single Trees and Hardware, Cow Chains, Rope, Grease, Forks, Axes, Saws and Frames, Handles, all at Lower Prices.

Quality Wall Finish, the finest in Kalamine—Will not rub off—Easy to brush on. Complete range of beautiful, non-fading colors, including white. 10c 5-pound pkg. \$4.95

Visit Our Paint Department for factory job stocks to clear at 1c Price.

30c Corn \$2.95

Electric Fence Knobs \$1.85

100 for \$1.85

New Stock Radio Batteries, Just in, Burgess and Eveready

Floor Covering and Rugs

New Shipments Just Arrived—8, 9 and 12-foot widths by the yard. Rugs all sizes. Lovely variety of patterns, also inlaid.

Visit Our Basement and See Dozens Remnants at Bargain Prices to Clear

Cor. 97 St. & Jasper Ave.



## Bulletin Patterns

By ANNE ADAMS



This smooth looking frock with just enough softness makes your

## What's on the Air

The following programs are supplied to The Bulletin by the broadcasting companies and any variations are due to last-minute changes by the broadcasting systems or stations concerned.

**CFRN—1250 k.c.** Sunwapa Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Edmonton.

**CKUA—580 k.c.** University of Alberta.

**CJCA—530 k.c.** Taylor and Pearson Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Edmonton.

**CBK—540 k.c.** Watrous, Sask. Prairie regional station of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.

**NBC—National Broadcasting Company Stations:** KOA, 850 k.c.; KFI, 640 k.c.; KIIQ, 590 k.c.

**CBS—Columbia Broadcasting System Stations:** KVI, 570 k.c.; KSL, 1160 k.c.; WCCO, 830 k.c.; KXN, 1070 k.c.; KIRO, 710 k.c.

### Tonight's Programs

**8:00—The Farmer.** CFRN. Hollywood melodies. CJCA. Songs by Simone. CKUA. CBK. Fred Warner. NBC. KIIQ. 590 k.c.

**8:15—Kiddies program.** CJCA. Show time. CFRN. News. NBC. Secret service scouts. CFRN. News and interlude. CKUA. CBK. Everything for the boys. NBC. Today's adventures. CFRN. Lum. N. Abner. CJCA. News round-up. CKUA. CBK. Kaiterhorn edits the news. NBC. Town-country varieties. CFRN. Big town. CJCA. Victor record album. CKUA. Johnny presents. NBC. Recorded interlude. CFRN. King's men. CJCA. Alberta adult education. CKUA. Date with Judy. NBC. Judy Canova. CBS.

**8:45—News.** CFRN. Progress of Conservatives. CJCA. Symphony. CFRN. John and Judy. CJCA. Toronto symphony. CKUA. CBK. Mystery theatre. NBC. Burns and Allen. CBS.

**9:30—Fibber McGee and Molly.** CJCA. NBC. Reports to nation. CBS. News. CJCA. CBK. CKUA. Bob Hope. NBC. Suspense. CBS.

**9:15—Ted Steele.** CJCA. No western program. CKUA. Evening news. NBC. Fred Skellon. NBC. Human side of news. CBS. Treasure trail. CFRN. Sinatra and Shore. CFRN. Time out with Ted Steele. CJCA. Talk. Our people's business. CKUA. War correspondent. CBS. Front-line theatre. CFRN. Things to come. CKUA. CBK. Fred Warner. NBC.

**9:00—I love a mystery.** CBS. Darkened. NBC. Harry James orchestra. NBC. The weird circle. CJCA. Nelson Eddy. CFRN. Drama. CKUA. Words at war. NBC. News. CFRN. Songs of good cheer. CBS. Melody hour. CBS. Your favorite music. CFRN. War news. NBC.

**10:15—The little show.** CJCA. Sign-off. CJCA. Music-makers. CFRN. California serenades. NBC. Masterworks of music. CBS. Week-end review. CKUA. Hollywood reporter. NBC. Masterworks. CBS.

**11:15—Tommy Dorsey orchestra.** CFRN. News round-up. CJCA. Sign-off. CJCA. One-night stand. CFRN. Kaiterhorn. NBC. Les Brown orchestra. CBS.

### Wednesday Morning

**6:25—Melody round-up.** CJCA. News. CJCA. Personal album. CFRN. Sound-off. CJCA. Farm forum. CJCA. Marching to victory. CFRN. The livestock reporter. CJCA. Farm forum. CFRN. Fred Warner. CFRN. News. CJCA. Time and tunes. CFRN. Music. CJCA. News. CJCA. CBK. CFRN. Morning melodies. Jack Toulson. CJCA. Tick-tock serenades. CFRN. South Side show. CJCA. Interlude. Jack Toulson. CJCA. Opening markets. CFRN. Grain price. CFRN. Devotions. CBS. Road of life. CJCA. CBK. Moments in music. CFRN. News in French. CBK. Chapel chimes. CFRN. Steps to beauty. CJCA. Soldier's wife. CJCA. CBK. Musical comedy time. CFRN. 484 Linton. CJCA. CBK. The radio. CFRN. News. CBK. CJCA. Wait time. CFRN. Big Sister. CJCA. CBK. As a woman sees it. CFRN. Columbia school of the air. CFRN. What's cooking? CJCA. Times in headlines. CJCA. Police bulletin. CBK. Mail call. CFRN. Club calendar. CJCA. The happy range. CJCA. Daily diary. CFRN. 484 Linton. CJCA. CBK. Musical magic. CFRN. Interlude. CKUA.

**Wednesday Afternoon**

**3:00—The noon show.** CFRN. Jack Toulson. CJCA. News. CKUA. CBK.

## DOROTHY DIX SAYS—

### Writing Will Not to Include Wife a Mystery

Small Estate Should Go Intact to Widow as Mere Matter of Justice; Man Who Denies Her This Is Selfish and Simple

Dear Miss Dix: A husband refuses to make a will. He has a house and small bank account. He says that if he should die his wife can take what the law allows her. They have three children, two grown-up, one under 18. The wife points out that the children are all self-supporting, while she is not getting any younger and will not be able to make her living when she is old.

The husband accuses her of being mercenary because she wants him to make out a will in her favor. She has always been a faithful, helpful wife and a good mother, and he claims he loves her. What do you think?

WONDERING FRIEND.

Answer: When there is a small estate, as in this case, it should go intact to the widow, because, in the

hips look like practically nothing. Pattern 4630 takes little time to stitch up as maybe you'll guess if you glance at the diagram. Clear Sew Chart included. Rayon and flowered cotton are good fabric choices.

Pattern 4630 is available in women's sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48. Sizes 38 takes 3 1/2 yards 39-inch fabric.

Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly size, name, address, style number.

Send your order to Pattern Department, The Edmonton Bulletin, 60 Front Street West, Toronto, Ont.

Please allow a week or ten days for delivery.

first place, it is a mere matter of justice. She has earned half of the money that went into the house and the savings account by her work and penny-pinching just as much as her husband has. In the second place, a mother will always share her last cent with her children, so if they were ever in need they could depend on her to take care of them.

In the third place, if a small estate is divided among a number of heirs no one gets enough to amount to anything. And, in the fourth place, the woman is right when she says she needs the money more than her children, because they are young and able to work; whereas she is growing old and probably has no trade outside of her housework, while they are trained for specific jobs.

Certainly this husband gives very little proof of the love he says he has for his wife when he does not attempt to give her some security after he is gone. But the way of men in making wills is a mystery beyond all solving, for they do curious things that belie their own personalities and characters.

It is a common thing, for instance for an intelligent hard-headed business man, who has piled up a nice, comfortable fortune by years of toil, to make a will in which he says: I leave all of which I die possessed to my beloved wife, Angelina, for I am certain that she will always take care of our children.

In effect, this will dumps the labor and sweat of a whole lifetime and the fate of the entire family in the lap of a woman who may be good and sweet and an excellent cook and housekeeper, but who has the intellect of a hysterical hen and no more business experience than a baby.

The husband knows this. He knows that Angelina doesn't know the difference between a Government bond and a wildcat stock. He knows that he has never been able to trust her with the handling of more than the week's market money, yet he gives his fortune into her keeping without putting a single string to it. You would think that no man outside of an institution for the feeble-minded would do such a thing, but it does every day.

The result is, as any insurance or investment company will tell you, thousands of women, whose husbands left enough money to keep their families comfortable, educate their children and give them a start in life, are cheated out of their money, or make foolish investments, and lose it all in from ten to fifteen years.

It is true that a mother will nearly always divide with her children. Especially when they are in trouble or if they are greedy. Let John get in debt or in the clutches of a gold-digger woman, or Mary get the society bug, and Mother, without hesitation, takes the money that should have gone to her good children and pays John out of debt and finances Mary's social ambitions. The truest story in all the world is the story of the prodigal son.

As I see the will-making proposition, it boils down to just this: The man who is leaving a small estate should leave it all to his widow during her lifetime; tied up so she cannot spend it, then the children get their proportion of it. But if a man has a comfortable estate, as we say, or riches, he should divide it equally between his wife and the children. And he should tie up the widow's and the girls' part tight and fast so that they cannot get their hands on the principal to either live away or speculate with, or even to buy them young husbands when they are old.

### GIVES 12 YEARS

Dear Miss Dix: I am a woman 36 years of age and have been going with a man for the past twelve years. We have always gotten along very well together and have made plans for our marriage after the war.

Recently he was inducted into military service and through a letter I have been informed that he is going out with some local girl from the town near the camp where he is stationed. He was always very wonderful to me, thinking of little things that would give me pleasure, so now I don't know which way to turn after giving him the best years of my life. What shall I do?

LINDA B.

Answer: Do nothing. This is a time in which your best play is to show masterly inactivity. No woman ever fans the flickering flame of a man's fancy for her by reproaching him with his having gotten tired of her and showing jealousy of another woman.

Especially is this the case when the affair is one of the long drawn-out ones which has dragged along without the man ever bringing himself to the point of asking the girl to name the day. Frank Cabell says that there are no other words in the world so terrible and that a man hates to listen to like having a woman say to him: "I have given you the best years of my life."

So you see, at least, hold a strategic position. Don't jeopardize it by being jealous and demanding a showdown. It is your surest way of losing out.

Just ignore the girl episode. Don't write the man that you have never heard of her. Probably he is just having a little idle flirtation that means nothing. If you have waited twelve years for him, you can wait a little longer. Evidently he is no ball of fire as a lover, anyway, so why do you want to bother with him?

It is estimated that approximately 40,000,000 persons are in Axis labor camps, prisons or concentration camps or have been driven from their homes by war.

## Points for Parents

By EDYTH THOMAS WALLACE



Father: "Your teacher and I don't think alike about this, but I'm interested in hearing his point of view. He may prove to be right."

Father: "I tell you your teacher's all wrong about that! I don't want to hear you ever quote him again about anything. Understand?"

The clear thinkers of tomorrow are today's boys and girls who are growing up in homes where parents encourage freedom of discussion.

## Gideon Planish

By Sinclair Lewis

XIX

In any national organization, the persons whose names are listed down the left-hand side of the stationery, the persons who are supposed to love the organization and guarantee it and work daily for it—these old friends are sometimes labelled the Directors, sometimes the Trustees, the Sponsors, the Advisory Board, the State Chairman, the Honorary Vice-Chairmen, the National Committee, the General Committee or the Central Committee.

In the T.A.F.A.R.P., these apostles were called the Trustees, and in January, 1930, Dr. Planish was elected a trustee of that association—the True American Federation to Attack Racial Prejudice. With the suspiciousness of one who has now lost his philanthropic innocence, he skimmed over the names of his fellow trustees and even that of the treasurer—the president of an insurance company—knowing that they would all be the familiar bunch of Signers, and he looked sharply at the name of the executive secretary (or, technically, the Works). He approved. The Works was Prof. Goetz Buchwald, of the psychology department of Erasmus College, on leave of absence—a leave that had now lasted for seven years.

Buchwald really was an honest and earnest man. He had read all the books, and he hated the oppressors of the Chinese, the Negro, the Slovenes, as much as he hated the oppressors of the Jews. He spoke vigorously, but he was equally vigorous with scissors and typewriter. He nudged the press about hundreds of small incidents of tyranny or prejudice. A good man and a good organization, felt Dr. Planish.

He respected the officers of the True Americans: Natalia Hochberg, the general secretary; Bishop Albertus Pindyck, of the Catholic or more acrobatic wing of the Episcopal Church; Dr. Christian Stern, Moderator; Nicodemus Low-oil Fish, Ph.D., known as "the apostle to the Yankies"; and Rabbi Emil Lichtensiel. When he was invited to attend the annual conference of the T.A.F.A.R.P. in New York, in April, he was delighted. He felt that here he would be stimulated, and meet the better minds.

Besides, Peony wanted to see the Empire State Building. She did, and she smelled the ocean and the roast chestnuts. She moaned, "Oh, lover, it looks—it looks like New York!"

There is a peculiar flavor to Celebrities, to people who have their names in the papers and who expect to be recognized on the street. Most of them will, within a year or two, slide back into the pit of anonymity whence they were scrambled, and that will either make them human again or, in their resentment, destroy them utterly. For a Celebrity who has lost celebrity is the emptiest of God's creatures. But a few of them will remain notorious till the hour when respectful ears reach for their unintelligible dying words, and the majority of these regulars will cease entirely to be human beings.

Of all Celebrity fans none was livelier than Peony Planish, and when the delegates to the convocation of the True American Federation to Attack Racial Prejudice met in the elegant lobby of Terpsichore Hall, in New York City, she could enjoy her mania at its highest. On view were Bishop Pindyck, Monsignor Fish, Dr. Christian Stern, Professor Buchwald, United States Senator Felix Bulittide, General Gong, who was not only a general but an army general, not a real estate or newspaper general, Capt. Helh Gishorn, the distinguished explorer; Dr. Procopius, who was so famous a psychiatrist that the Freudians took time out to hate him; Judge Vandewater; Henry Casson Kevern, rated at 20 million, and a genuine but social-minded actress—Ramona Tundra, the movie star. Not only that, but there was a title of nobility, the first that Peony or Dr. Planish had ever tasted, the Princessness Ca' D'Oro, a real princess though she just happened to have been born a Miss Togg of Arkansas.

She wrote social columns. But, nobler than the princessness was blue of blood, was Col. Charles B. Mardue, delfy among advertising agents, owner of a dozen magazines, major of the Western Front in World War I and now colonel in the National Guard; a man of 50, sleek as a greyhound but burly as a mastiff, with a planned grayling inouatche against a cherry face. Dr. Planish quivered, "That's Mardue, the fellow Ham Frisby admires so much, and Peony answered, "And could I go for him? I'm going to wriggle over and talk to him."

But Colonel Mardue, after shaking only the whitest and plumpest

## Your Baby And Mine

By MYRTLE MEYER ELDERD

All children are not happy on a three-meal schedule, however nice it would be for the mother to manage her day that way. She must be sure the child wants only three meals, and shows this desire by spurning one or another of the four feedings.

Often the child on a 4-hour plan of feeding takes two naps during the day, and the sleeping plan is upset when only three meals are served. When one has adopted the three-meal schedule and the child is not happy or not sleeping well, it is good sense to try four meals again.

Mrs. G. K. solved the problem of poor sleeping by adding a fourth meal to the three-meal schedule.

"My baby weighed nine pounds at birth and from six weeks on, though I was nursing her, she never woke for a night feeding. She ate just four times in the 24 hours. At 8 months she nursed at 8 a.m. and ate three meals and at 10 months she had just the three meals.

"This lasted for two months and then last month I had a new experience. She woke up at 2 a.m. and every hour after that. I called my pediatrician and he made an appointment for the next week. By that time I had solved the problem."

"Just before putting her to bed at eight o'clock I gave her a large bowl of cereal, a glass of milk and an arrowroot cracker. Now her day is as follows: 8:30, cod liver oil and orange juice, cereal and one-half banana; 12:30, egg and vegetable, either custard or fruit and milk; 5:30, meat, vegetable, or a combination of the two, fruit and pudding and milk. Tonight I gave her a little macaroni and cheese. At 8 a.m. cereal and milk, as I described. Do you have any further suggestions?"

None, except that by advancing the 5:30 meal to 6:30 and giving your milk and cracker in the middle of the afternoon you would accomplish the same result, probably, without making a habit of this late eating.

Then your schedule would be the typical three-meal one with that extra "snack" your baby evidently needs and a later supper hour to carry her through the night. Now that you've gone this far, why not try that?

Our new leaflet called, "Diet from One to Two Years," offers all the information you've wanted about meals and foods for these ages. Simply send your request for it to Myrtle Meyer Elderd in care of this newspaper, including a 4-cent stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request.

## Minute Make-Ups

Again it's the black dress "frosted" in white. Nothing looks so new and smart. Be wise; have one good black dress and square collar, round collar, of lace, eyelet embroidery, pique. Have a V-shaped collar for vanity and for victorious effect!

Of bright worsted. A smart combination of single crochet and puff stitch makes the first star stitch pattern. Take no time to do.

Pattern 7722 contains directions for caps; list of materials; stitches.

Send twenty cents in coins for this pattern (stamps cannot be accepted) to Household Arts Dept., The Edmonton Bulletin, 60 Front Street West, Toronto, Ont. Write plainly name, address, pattern number.

Please allow a week or ten days for delivery.

"Hurry up, lady, or your furlough will be up before you find your papers."

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## War Kitchen

By GAYNOR MADDOX

For your husband's poker party, first remember that absence makes the heart grow fonder, so take yourself away for the evening and let the men enjoy their poker game

baking powder, 1/4 teaspoon salt, 2/3 cup lard, 5 to 7 tablespoons ice water. FILLING: 6 medium-size apples, 1 medium-size orange, 1/4 teaspoon nutmeg, 1 teaspoon cinnamon, 1/2 teaspoon salt, 2 tablespoons lemon juice, 1/4 cup



Valencia apple pie makes delicious dessert treat.

alone. Then remember that the way to a man's heart is through his stomach and prepare a hearty after-party supper.

No poker host is going to spend one single second bending over a hot stove, so don't leave anything for him to heat up or watch except the coffee. Potato salad and cold cuts, plates of sliced breads—white, whole wheat and rye—a luscious cake or apple pie or even coffee and doughnuts is about all the men folks ever want.

POTATO SALAD (Serves 8)

Four cups sliced, cooked potatoes, 3 hard-cooked eggs, cut in eighths, 1/2 cup diced celery, 1 onion, minced, 1 tablespoon salt, a little pepper, 2 tablespoons vinegar, 1 cup mayonnaise or sour cream salad dressing.

Toss all ingredients together lightly, taking care not to mash the potatoes. Arrange in salad bowl with lettuce.

VALENCIA APPLE PIE (Serves 6)

CRUST: 2 cups flour, 1 teaspoon

brown sugar, 1 tablespoon butter or other table fat.

Sift flour before measuring. Sift together flour, baking powder and salt. Cut in lard with a pastry blender or two knives until the lumps are the size of large peas. Add ice water a little at a time, mixing it in with a fork. Add only enough to moisten flour. Pat dough together and chill.

FILLING: pare and slice apples and orange. Add nutmeg, cinnamon, salt, lemon juice and sugar. Roll out half of the dough to 1/4-inch thickness. Line a 9-inch heat-resistant glass pie plate, trimming the edges. Place filling evenly in crust. Dot with butter. Roll out remainder of dough and place over top, leaving a half-inch overlap. Tuck overlap under bottom crust and crimp edges. Gash top crust to permit steam to escape and bake in hot oven (450 degrees F.) for 10 minutes. Continue baking for 40 minutes in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.) or until crust is a golden brown.

### Tomorrow's Menu

Breakfast: Sliced oranges, hot whole grain cereal, crisp bacon, enriched toast, butter, coffee, milk for children.

Luncheon: Split pea soup with croquettes, potato salad, sliced sausage, heated baker's rolls, cottage cheese spread, baked apple, cookies, tea, milk for children.

Dinner: Pork chops, brown gravy, mashed potatoes, creamed onions, molded cranberry salad, whole wheat bread, butter, Valencia apple pie, coffee, milk for children.

Mr. Alexander expressed admiration of the work, but he didn't learn until later that the sketches had been done by the Duchess.

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## Ada Cheadle Widely Feted

A number of social functions have been given recently in honor of Miss Ada Cheadle, whose marriage to Lt. Harris W. Howland, U.S.A.A.F., will take place Feb. 15 in Victoria.

Among the hostesses who entertained, Mrs. Harry McPherson and Mrs. E. H. Pallister gave a miscellaneous shower at the home of the former.

Mrs. Donald Cormack gave a miscellaneous shower recently and a no-hostess dinner party was held in the Purple Lantern in the bride-elect's honor, when a presentation of book ends was made to her.

Miss Marion Nisbet entertained at a miscellaneous shower at the home of her mother, Mrs. William Nisbet, and Miss Cheadle's sorority Beta Sigma Phi, entertained at dinner at the Purple Lantern on Monday evening.

Mrs. Tommy Jones was a tea hostess on Sunday at her home in the Highlands and Miss Margaret Bell entertained at a breakfast party at the Macdonald hotel on Sunday morning. Her guests were members of the staff at the American Airbase.

## Money Taking A Back Seat

By VIVIAN BROWN

NEW YORK.—(CP)—Gotham's society 400 is still the 400 despite war, but not so with the town's glamor-and-glitter Sex Society.

And the two "societies" are still far apart.

On the surfaces there have been changes in the New York-Palm Beach-Newport elite circles, but underneath the blue blood code is unshaken. Though night club pallor, a checkbook and a penchant for spending will get you by the pushy crowd in most of the over-crowded 52 street nightclubs where the Sex Society dwells, your family tree still counts with the old guard society leaders.

A lack of male escorts sent most of the younger girls scurrying back to college, but weekends still find them on 52nd Street. Their escorts, though, are servicemen from all over the world and are not of the playboy type. Shimmering evening dresses are few and far between, champagne corks are not popping. Though a mass debut introducing more than 100 socially prominent girls is scheduled (their parents are putting the cost of individual parties into war bonds) lavish debuts are out.

### CANCELLED DEBUT

Nancy Leeds, heiress to the \$40,000,000 tin fortune, cancelled her debut until the war is won and her dad, once owner of the second largest yacht in the world and now a Chief Petty Officer in the Navy, returns to civilian life.

One of the biggest society publicity build-ups came to a halt with

## BRIGHT SASH



The little girl sash of purple and black fuchsia contradicts the sophisticated styling of this slim black crepe buttoned-down-the-back spring frock for after-five wear.

## City Lassies Resort to Lisle Hose As Silk Stocking Market Depleted

By HOPE MORRITT

Edmonton is ringing with a desperate feminine cry these days, "Oh for a pair of nice sheer stockings!"

Pretty little lassies who formerly turned up dainty little noses at the mere mention of lisle hose, have become resigned to wearing the things, even if "they just don't show a pair of shapely legs off to advantage!"

C'est la guerre!—and what can one do.

The situation has been bad here at times before, but never so bad that one couldn't get at least one pair of service weight or sub-standard stockings at one of the Edmonton stores. The present shortage is said to be due to the great run on stockings for Christmas, R.A.F. lads, and R.A.A.F. lads for that matter too, have admitted that they purchased stockings here to send to the gals back home, who by the way, haven't seen a pair of silk stockings in four years of war.

### EXTRA PAIRS

Edmonton civilians too, bought extra pairs for the Christmas-New Year holiday, for themselves and friends, and those who had enough at the time are suddenly "left holding the bag."

One Edmonton lass, with a single pair of decent silk stockings left, caught that precious pair on a chair while at work recently. She

simply took them off, rolled them up, put them into her purse and went home bare-legged.

Well, it's a desperate resort, and one that all gals are a little leary of, but thank the weather man, she's none the worse for her experience.

Store clerks are becoming used to the fairer sex, small and tall, young and old, who come to counters with a hopeful and deploring look in their eyes "have you any nice stockings in yet?" And so far, the answer has been: "Not until next month." "They're on order." "You'll just have to stick around." "Nothing but lisle."

### NO STOCKINGS

In one city store the clerk stated quite calmly as if she had said it a million times, "No stockings until March. Sorry." And a dozen Edmonton women went waiting out of the store.

Another city lass, bright in a new ensemble, and wearing a pair of thick lisle hose said dejectedly, "What will our morale be like by the time the summer gets here and we can go bare legged? These stockings are like leather. You couldn't see through them with an X-ray machine."

Yes, ladies in this part of the world have come to the conclusion that "it's a worrisome thing that leaves you to sing the blues in the night."

## The Personal Column

**DR. MARY WINSPEAR** will be guest speaker at the evening session of the annual meeting of the Local Council of Women, to be held in the Y.W.C.A. club room on Thursday. The afternoon session will commence at 2:30 p.m. and the evening session is to begin at 7:30 p.m. Reports of affiliated societies and of the officers of the council will be presented at the afternoon session, and reports of the conveners will be read, and election of officers will be held at the evening session.

**Beekeepers' Club** at the Aircraft Repair Limited held its first official meeting Sunday afternoon at the plant cafeteria. W. G. le Maisre, provincial apiarist, was guest at the meeting. The film "The Realm of the Honey Bee," was shown. B. H. Backus heads the club, which forms part of the fellowship-skill groups section of the A.R.L. Recreation Council.

**Flt.-Sgt. J. J. Collins**, who has been spending leave in the city, guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. J. Collins, has returned to his station at Vulcan.

**The Rev. Arthur Murphy** and his daughter, Miss Evelyn Murphy, will leave this week-end for Vancouver. They will be guests at the hotel Vancouver for the balance of the winter.

**Flying Officer R. S. Toussler**, R.C.A.F., left at the week-end for Ottawa, after spending a month visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Toussler, and Flt. Sgt. and Mrs. A. W. Toussler of Calgary. He recently returned from overseas duty.

### Bride-Elect Guest at Many Entertainments

Mrs. S. Follis entertained recently at a shower in honor of Miss Mary Smith, whose marriage to P. Hawkes will take place this week. Those present were Mrs. W. T. Rice, Mrs. W. Patterson, Mrs. J. Marshall, Mrs. S. Patterson, Miss E. Rice, Miss A. Bell, Miss E. Follis, Miss F. Smith, Miss S. Van-Kleeck, Miss M. Scullion, Miss A. Demchuck, Miss M. Owen and Miss M. Roberts.

On Tuesday evening the "Y-Club" held a no-hostess shower in honor of Miss Smith. Members present were Mrs. M. Stewart, Mr. N. Storey, Mrs. M. Follis, Miss B. McLure, Miss B. Wilkie and Miss A. O'Connor.

The bride-elect was also guest of honor at a miscellaneous shower given recently by Mrs. W. Shepard and Miss Mary Scullion. Guests were Mrs. W. Scott, Mrs. J. Scullion, Mrs. C. Williams, Mrs. J. Paton, Mrs. E. Savage, Mrs. G. Hollett, Mrs. J. Livingston, Mrs. A. Bisailion, Mrs. F. Faulkner, Mrs. J. Rennie, Mrs. J. Hodgkinson, Mrs. J. West, Mrs. St. James, Mrs. W. Briggs, Mrs. A. Dadson, Mrs. W. Smith, Mrs. T. Clarke, Mrs. J. Clarke, Mrs. W. Montgomery, Mrs. J. Smith, Miss M. Livingston, Miss M. Craig, Miss M. Steele, Miss C. Wright, Miss D. Locke, Miss J. Anders, Miss I. Hawkes, Miss F. Smith, Miss K. Van-Kleeck and Miss F. Scullion.

### Calendar

Organization meeting to form the University High School branch of the Home and School Association will be held at the school Thursday at 8 p.m.

Lady Strathcona Lodge No. 138, L.O.B.A., meeting in the Orange hall on 54 avenue, Wednesday at 8 p.m.

The Young Women's Fellowship of Holy Trinity church, regular meeting Wednesday at 8:15 p.m. in the vestry.

Division No. 1 of the Garneau Home and School Association meeting Thursday at 8:15 p.m. in room three of the school. Miss A. C. Roberts, teacher of Grade 3 and 4, will lead a discussion on "Ways in Which the Home Can Co-operate with the School."

Group No. 4 Central United W.A.M. meeting at the home of Mrs. E. Carmichael, 5540 104 avenue, Thursday at 3 p.m.

Ladies! Visit Daylight

Fashion Dept. 2nd Floor

ARMY & NAVY

## DOUBLE-DUTY



Women who want to look festive at parties will find the new beaded blouse a double-duty fashion fussy enough for dinner dances and perfect for formal afternoon affairs. The white rayon Russian peasant styled blouse above, banded with gold-colored crystal and sequin embroidery, is teamed up with a matching beaded evening bag and chaplet for the hair. Fuchsia fabric evening gloves give the ensemble an added dash of color.

## Canadian-Polish Girls Overseas Learn Grim Warfare

By MARGARET ECKER

SOMEWHERE IN SCOTLAND, Jan. 25.—(CP)—Somewhere in Scotland six Canadian girls of Polish birth are learning the grim and bitter lessons of war.

As members of the Polish Auxiliary Territorial Service who have recently arrived in Britain the girls are training to enter Europe with the Polish armed forces.

They are learning sniping, military field tactics, guerrilla warfare. When their course is through they will be able to handle Bren guns, field rifles and hand grenades.

One of Poland's heroines during the German invasion of their homeland is the commandant of more than 6,000 Polish women.

Jadwiga Nowak was taking pre-

## Capt. Jerome Marshall Buchan Pledges Vows With Calgary Girl

The Rev. Allen R. Huband officiated at a pretty wedding service in Calgary recently, when Miss Frances Mowry Jackson, twin daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Niven M. Jackson of Calgary, became the bride of Capt. Jerome Marshall Buchan, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Buchan of Edmonton. The marriage took place in Knox United Church.

Given away by her father, the bride wore a formal gown of tea rose satin, fashioned with a shirred bodice and yoke of fine sheer. Her chapel veil of net to match her ensemble, was caught with gardenias in a Mary Stuart cap, and she carried an arm bouquet of cream roses, carnations and freesia.

## Miss Y. Vance Weds Corporal

In accordance with wartime simplicity a quiet wedding was held at St. Peter's church, when Miss Yvonne Mavis Vance, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Larry I. Vance became the bride of Cpl. Willard Author Lyles, U.S.A.A.F., youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Lyles of Albertville, Alabama, U.S.A. The Rev. R. S. Faulks officiated.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, chose a two-piece wool suit of pale pink with accessories in blue. She wore a corsage of gardenias.

Following the ceremony a reception was held at the home of the bride's parents, 12714 110 avenue.

After a short honeymoon the bridegroom will return to his post at Fairbanks, Alaska.

Mrs. Lyles will join her husband later.

medical studies at her home in Winnipeg, when she enlisted.

Alleja L. Dziki, of Manville, Alta., served a year in the C.W.A.C. as a corporal cook before she transferred to the Polish army. Her father, Lieut. A. C. Dziki, is serving in England with the Canadian army.

Haiti and Liberia are the only Negro republics in the world.

## Hall-Holmes Nuptials Held

The marriage was solemnized of Doris, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur W. Holmes, 10612 106 street, and Bert M. Hall, only son of Mrs. J. F. Fanning, 10126 122 street, in a quiet ceremony at St. Mary's Anglican church in the Highlands recently. The Rev. Arthur Elliott officiated.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, chose a dressmaker suit of Queen's blue. Her accessories were in brown. She wore a corsage of deep red roses.

Following the ceremony, a reception to immediate relatives was held in the Royal George hotel. The bride's table was centered with a two-tiered wedding cake.

Mr. and Mrs. Hall will reside in Edmonton.

## Wednesday Morning Heather Sheen Frocks

Smartly styled "Heather Sheens" in the Street Floor Shop, Smart Colors—Chose yours today.

One and two-piece styles ..... \$5

## Wool Gloves and Mitts

Keep "warm as toast" in these smart wool gloves and mitts, only 1.00

Shopping Hours 9:30 a.m. to 1 p.m.

## THOMPSON & DYNES

The Women's Specialty Shop

### SAFeway Homemakers' Guide

#### M-M-M-BREAKFAST!

Here at Safeway we have what it takes to prepare a genuine, soul-satisfying breakfast! Variety—High quality—Low prices—Plan now for better morning meals. The items listed below will help you.

**Airway Coffee** 1/2 lb. 37c Whole Bean 31c

**Argood Jam** Strawberry, 48-oz. tins. Ea. 57c

**Pollyann Bread** Approved, 2-lb. Loaf 8c

**Marmalade** Empress, Orange, 2 lbs. Tin 27c

**Rolls Oats** Opilvia's, 5-lb. pkgs. Ea. 18c

**Canterbury Tea** Rich in Flavor 1 lb. 32c

**Cocoa** Fry's, 1/2-lb. tin 19c Non-Premium 31c

**Quaker Oats** 16c

### REAL BUYS

**Peas** Gardenmade, 20-oz. tins. Ea. 11c

**Peas** Broder's Fancy, Size 5 and 7s, 20-oz. Tin 15c

**Carrots** Broder's, Diced, 20-oz. Tin 13c

**Starch** Canada, Corn 2 pkgs. 19c

**Extract** Trumpet, Pure, 2-oz. Bottle 19c

**Plums** Monica, Choice, 16-oz. Tin 10c

**Haddie** Chicken, 2-lb. Tin 29c

**Pilchards** Clover Leaf, Tall tins Ea. 14c

### FRESH PRODUCE

**B.C. Apples** Yellow Newtons, Fancy Quality 2 lbs. 19c

**Lemons** Sunkist, Fancy 12c

**Grapefruit** Florida Marsh 3 lbs. 23c

**Tomatoes** Firm, Ripe, Field 28c

Jam	Argood Raspberry	2-lb. tin	34c
Lard	All Brands, 1-lb. cartons	Each	14c
Coffee	Edwards, Regular or Drip Grind	Lb.	40c
Butter	Meadow Wood, First Grade	Lb.	35c
Prem	Swift's, 12-oz. tins	Each	25c
Syrup	Rogers' Golden	2-lb. tin	23c

## SAFeway MEATS

Red Brand Special and Commercial	Blue Brand Beef	The Family Favorite	29c
Round Steak	1-lb. Lb.	29c	
Blade Roasts	1-lb. Lb.	17c	
Rump Roasts	1-lb. Lb.	27c	
Sirloin Roasts	1-lb. Lb.	35c	
Prime Rib Roasts	1-lb. Lb.	30c	
Boiling Beef	1-lb. Lb.	10c	

Miscellaneous Items			
Pork	Shoulder	Lb.	20c
Pork	Loins	Lb.	35c
Lamb	Shoulders, Half or whole	Lb.	20c
Pork Liver		Lb.	12c
Veal Loaf		Lb.	27c
Cooked Ham		1/2 lb.	26c

Ration Time Table			
MEAT—(Brown, Spare A)	Coupon Nos. 20 to 25 now valid.	Coupon No. 36 becomes valid Thursday, January 27th.	
BUTTER—(Purple)	Coupons Nos. 42, 43, 44, 45, 46 and 47 now valid.		
SUGAR—(Red)	Coupon Nos. 14 to 24 now valid.		
TEA-COFFEE—(Green)	Coupon Nos. 14 to 27 now valid.	Coupon Nos. 28 and 29 become valid Thursday, January 27th.	
PRESERVES	Coupon Nos. D1 to D11 inclusive now valid.		

### PROBLEM AT NOON

SAVE TIME AGAIN, LUNCH BY THE TIME WE GET HERE, THE PLACE IS JAMMED—ALL WE'VE HAD TIME FOR IS A QUICK SANDWICH.

AND BY FOUR O'CLOCK, ARLINE IS GOING TO FEEL LIKE A VERY VERY OLD DISH RAG!

ANYBODY WANT TO WASH DISHES USING ME FOR A RAG?

OR ME? NOW ABOUT IT, MADELINE?

DON'T YOU GLAMOUR GIRLS EVER EAT BEFORE EVENING?

OF COURSE, BRIGHT-EYES! BUT WITH A LIGHT BREAKFAST AND ONLY TIME FOR A SANDWICH AT NOON...

EVER TRY STARTING OUT WITH A REAL HEARTY BREAKFAST?

SAY LOOK AT THE CLOCK—AND I'M STILL GOING STRONG!

MAYBE IT'S THAT TERRIFIC BREAKFAST WE ATE THIS MORNING THAT'S GOOD TOO!

WE RESERVE THE RIGHT TO LIMIT QUANTITIES

SAFeway STORES, LTD.

## SWIFT'S WEEKLY FOOD HINTS

Martha Logan, Swift's famed Home Economist, whose weekly cooking column is a regular feature of this page. Look for these valuable hints every Tuesday

by Martha Logan

## Carving a Leg of Lamb

**MARTHA LOGAN'S MINT SAUCE**  
Mint Sauce with lamb is practically a must.  
4 tbsps. chopped fresh mint  
2 tbsps. sugar  
1 cup vinegar

Place the ingredients together in sauce boat or bowl two or three hours before serving. Allow to steep. If dried mint is used, allow to stand in hot water to cover before adding vinegar and sugar.

*Martha Logan*

**Proper carving helps you get extra servings from the roast**

We watched a demonstration of this modern method of carving a leg of lamb recently and were amazed by the extra slices it obtained. Try it yourself next time.

**FIRST**... be sure your knife is really sharp. The leg of lamb is placed as in the photograph. The shank bone is on the right, the thick meaty part farthest away from the carver.

**NEXT**... carve two or three large slices from the near thin side. This enables you to turn the roast so it lies on the near thin side, with the shank pointing up from the platter.

**NOW**... slice down to the leg bone, starting at the shank end, till you have as many slices as you need to serve everyone; 14-inch thick slices are best.

**LAST**... run the knife along the leg bone releasing the slices you have cut. Serve.

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ANNOUNCEMENTS

2 Marriages

**LYLES-VANCE**  
Mr. and Mrs. L. V. Vance announce the marriage of their only daughter, Yvonne Marie, to Cpl. Willard Arthur Lyles, U.S.A.F., youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Lyles, of Albertville, Alabama, U.S.A. The wedding took place at St. Peter's Church, Saturday, January 22. The Rev. R. S. Faulk officiated.

4 Deaths

**MRS. ESTHER MARGARET MILLER**  
On Jan. 21, 1944, Mrs. Esther Margaret Miller, of Room 19, Saint Regis Hotel, passed away in the city. She is survived by her husband, Mr. Joseph Miller, one son, Melville, in Victoria, one daughter, Kimbell, in Edmonton, her mother, Mrs. Ed. Kimbell, of Stony Plain; three sisters, Mary of Vancouver, Lena of Edmonton, and Thelma of Stony Plain; five brothers, Bill, on active service, Clarence of Edmonton, Leo of Edmonton, August of Drayton Valley, Henry of Rocky Mountain, and John of Stony Plain. The funeral will be held Tuesday at 2 o'clock from Andrew McLaughlin funeral chapel, corner of 112 St. and Jasper Ave. Rev. A. J. Mueller will officiate. Interment will take place in the Edmonton cemetery.

**MRS. MARY ANN ORR**  
On Jan. 21, 1944, Mrs. Mary Ann Orr, beloved wife of Mr. Robert Orr, of 11212 82 St., passed away in the city at the age of 69 years. She is survived by her husband; one son, Lawrence, a student at the University of Alberta; one daughter, Mrs. Gordon Chambers of Edmonton; two step-sons, Mr. George Orr of Edmonton, and Mr. James Orr of Regina. Funeral services will be held Tuesday at 2 o'clock from Andrew McLaughlin funeral chapel, corner of 112 St. and Jasper Ave. Rev. H. C. Alcock will officiate and interment will take place in the Edmonton cemetery. Red Deer paper please copy. Andrew McLaughlin, funeral directors.

**MR. FRANK C. ANDERSON**  
On Jan. 24, 1944, Mr. Frank C. Anderson, of Abbe, Alta., passed away at his home. He is survived by three daughters, Mrs. Ruth Hoskins, Mrs. Bernice Bolton, all of Abbe, Alta.; also nine grandchildren and one great-grandson. Funeral services will be held Wednesday, Jan. 26, at 2 o'clock in the United Church at Abbe. Rev. Mr. Winnfield will officiate and interment will take place in the Moosehill cemetery. Andrew McLaughlin, funeral directors.

**STANLEY JERSAK**  
On Jan. 24, 1944, Stanley Jersak, of 11942 37 St., passed away at his residence. He is survived by his wife, one son, Martin Stanley. Funeral services will be held Thursday at 2 o'clock at Foster & McGarvey's chapel, Rev. J. C. Foster will officiate. Interment will take place in the Beechmont cemetery. Foster & McGarvey Ltd., funeral directors.

**ARTHUR JAMES DAVY**  
On Jan. 23, 1944, aged 60 years, Arthur James Davy, of 10748 112 St., passed away at his residence. He leaves to mourn his loss besides his loving wife, three daughters, Mrs. Albert E. Lovatt, Lillian Mary and Ruby May, all of Edmonton; one son, Walter Davy, of Wales. Mr. Davy was a member of the Pacific Lodge No. 21, A.F. and A.M. Funeral services will be held Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock at All Saints Pro-Cathedral, Rev. Canon J. C. Foster will officiate and interment will take place in the Edmonton cemetery. Foster & McGarvey Ltd., funeral directors.

7 In Memoriam

In loving memory of our dear mother, Emma Louise Nelson, of Peace River, who passed away January 25, 1941.

Some day we hope to meet you,  
Some day we know not when,  
We shall meet in a better land  
And never part.

—Dad and Family.

In loving memory of Mr. St. Victor Charles Daddon, killed in action overseas, January 25, 1912.

Ever in our thoughts,  
—Mom and Dad.

REAL ESTATE

12 Houses for Sale

Close in, West, and South; well-planned and well-built semi-bungalow. Large bright rooms, 2 good fireplaces, best of hardwood floors, splendid basement, hot water, gas throughout. Beautiful grounds, large lot; heated insulated garage. Excellent home or revenue property. Price only \$7,500 on suitable terms. Inspection by appointment.

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(Continued)

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30 DAYS POSSESSION, 3-room house, light, water, South Side, \$1,700. Apply 10177 88 St.

NINE rooms fully modern, close to school and city centre. Suitable for suites.

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10-ROOM newly built house in thriving town, suitable for rooming house. Could be converted into Hotel. Reasonable for cash. Apply Box 94, Bulletin.

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IMMEDIATE possession, 3-room house, all utilities. On bus line. No agents. Ph. 27891

**BUNGALOW**, West End: A neat little home of 5 rooms and bath, hardwood floors. All utilities. Garage. Possession about 6 months. Price \$3,600; 1/2 cash, balance monthly.

**KENWOOD & KENWOOD**  
Ph. 21583

IMMEDIATE possession, lovely 5 room stucco bungalow. Barn with loft; 4 horses and 5 converted chicken houses; stable, granary and other buildings. Good wells, double garage, 3 lots, 35 acres city land rented, 18 acres fenced pasture. For quick sale, sacrifice \$3,200.

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Close in, 26 rooms, gas throughout. Lot including buildings and 24 rooms of furnishings. Price \$6,000. 3 Bulletin.

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Vacant, \$650.

**6 ROOM HOUSE**  
Close to University Ave. Immediate Possession, \$3,200.

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**13 Houses Wtd. to Buy**  
WANTED—7 or 8-room house in King Edward or Queen Alex districts. Box 3 Bulletin.

HAVE money to invest in houses that are rented to good tenants. Give full information in first letter. Box 8 Bulletin.

**4-5 ROOM bungalow**, close in, with possession, for cash. Ph. 24547.

**15 Lots for Sale**  
BEAUTIFUL Jasper Place, Edmonton's fastest growing district. 50 nice large lots to pick from at \$25 cash. Balance \$10 per month, which gives you clear title in one year.

**L. T. MELTON**  
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**26 Acreage**  
NORTH EDMONTON: Acreage, 3 acres of good, black loam, drilled well buildings. For full particulars see

**LOCATORS LIMITED**  
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WANTED—10 or 15 acres with buildings. Box 10 Bulletin.

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WILL sell equity for cash, or transfer to title for all cash, with or without equipment, improved quarter section, good soil, 120 acres cultivated, adequate buildings and water supply, Lacombe-Red Deer district, access to gravel road. Write for particulars, owner, Box 1, Bulletin.

160 Acres, 1/2 miles from Ardrossan, 110 acres broken, 4 room house, full cement basement, number of outbuildings, 2 wells. This is good land and is priced to wind up an estate at \$10,000, \$2,500 cash.

20 Business Opportunities

Hardware, Men's Wear and Groceries, country town business. Turnover showing around \$4,000 per month. Stock about \$10,000. Building \$2,500. Must have all cash. See us for location and particulars.

**FRANK BALL**

**GROCERY**  
West Side Grocery and Meat Store in good neighborhood, location. Annual turnover over \$30,000. Building in good condition. Hot water heated. Garage, paved street. Owner has interests elsewhere. Cash for stock at list price. Buildings and fixtures \$7,500. Terms: Information on personal contact with the office.

Ask Walter McDonald  
"YOUR NEIGHBOR BOUGHT FROM US"

**R. L. GREENE AND KIRKPATRICK LTD.**  
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Ph. 21294

**EMPLOYMENT**

**22 Help Wtd. Female**  
HELP DOMESTIC SERVANTS. TEACHERS. FULLY TRAINED NURSES. CASUAL or PART-TIME HELP and AFTER SCHOOL HELP or seek a position as above with your telephone number, address or box number through The Bulletin Employment Column.

ALL OTHER HELP OR EMPLOYMENT WANTED Ad must be approved by and include the signature of the National Selective Service Authority. Ad may be obtained by calling at 10019 101A Ave. or supply all particulars along with your advertisement to The Bulletin when it will be submitted for approval. Help Wanted and Situations Wanted ads received by 11:30 am may appear in the afternoon edition. Ph. 26121 for additional information.

**EXPERIENCED woman** without children, for farm. No outside work. Box 92, Bulletin.

**WILL pay \$25 monthly** for reliable help, no encumbrances. Apply, 10523 98 St.

**22B Help Wtd. Female Inst.**

**Learn HAIRDRESSING**  
NEVER before has there been such a demand for trained hairdressers. We can qualify you for a profitable, enjoyable position in hairdressing. Write or call for information.

**NU-FASHION BEAUTY SCHOOL**  
10357 Jasper Ave. Ph. 31884

**23A Salesmen & Agents**  
SUBSCRIPTION agents (1/2 commission) Apply Circulation Department, Farm and Ranch Review, Calgary, Alberta.

**23B Help Wtd. Male Inst.**

**Important Notice**  
Reservations now being made for the following classes:  
Diesel and Auto Mechanics  
Starting date for evening classes, Feb. 7. Day classes beginning Jan. 31.

**Welding: Gas and Electric**  
Both day and evening classes beginning Feb. 7.

Further particulars furnished by writing CVTC Schools, 12529 102nd Ave., Edmonton. Phone 81161

Home Study Courses Also Taught

**ATTENDANTS**  
MILITARY exempt. Provincial Mental Institute, Edmonton. Grading 8 education or better. Salary \$90 plus bonus. 8-hour day. Write, giving details, to Superintendent, Box 307, Edmonton.

**27 Sit. Wtd. Male**  
TIAN wants chore job on farm, hog feeding or cutting fuel-wood. Box 7 Bulletin.

**MAN with good 2-ton truck** and wood saw desires contract or steady work until spring, or would consider any kind of trucking. Box 93, Bulletin.

**A BULLETIN WANT AD COSTS ONLY A FEW CENTS BUT BRINGS DOLLARS IN RETURN**

**28 Articles for Sale Misc.**  
FOR Sale—One studio lounge, one chrome kitchen suite, one single bed, maple, one gas range, table top, four burner, one carpet sweeper, 10425 85 Ave.

**MEAT and bread slicers.** Large and small, \$25 up. Box 4, Bulletin.

**WOOD and poultry product delivered.** Ph. 972-3413, Box 3, Bulletin.

**BEACH gas stove, very good condition.** 11139 102 St. after four.

**ONE Remington Electric Shaver, new.** \$29.95. Radio rented and repaired. JONES & CROSS LTD.

**UNDERWOOD**, all capital-letter machine, \$50 cash. Ph. 24639

**REMINGTON electric range**, double-headed, almost new. \$20. Box 97, Bulletin.

**SACRIFICIAL**, cheap man's medium size coat coat. Ph. 7406

**ONE Challenge cutting machine**, lever type. Model 305. Snap for quick sale. Ph. 23855.

**HUGH STRIVER**

OUR BOARDING HOUSE



**28 Articles for Sale Misc.**  
(Continued)  
SALE—Alberta Limited Company charter, A.L. Marks, 720 Tegner Bldg. FOR SALE—Fireplace mantels, wardrobes, cupboards made to order. Ph. 73494.

**28A Clothing**  
BEAVER lamb coat and muff for sale, size 38 or 40; in 1st condition, good length. Can be seen by calling at 7911 112 Ave.

**28B Radios**

**Radio Repairs**  
AND  
**Sound Equipment Rental**  
**RADIO SOUND SERVICE**  
9353 118 Ave. Ph. 73011

**28C Vacuum Cleaners**  
AUTHORIZED Premier Vacuum Sales and Service, 10623 Jasper Ave., Corona Hotel Bldg. Ph. 26664.

**28D Furniture**  
3 PIECE "Kant Sag", all web, used chestnut suite, like new, \$119.50. Box 10 Bulletin.

**28E Musical Inst. Etc.**  
FOR sale—Practice piano, \$90. 9003 95 St.

**28F Vacuum Cleaners**  
KARN PLAYER PIANO  
FOR Sale, \$250.  
ROBINSON & SONS  
10247 Jasper Ave.

**28G Musical Inst. Etc.**  
FOR sale—Practice piano, \$90. 9003 95 St.

**28H Musical Inst. Etc.**  
KARN PLAYER PIANO  
FOR Sale, \$250.  
ROBINSON & SONS  
10247 Jasper Ave.

**28I Musical Inst. Etc.**  
FOR sale—Practice piano, \$90. 9003 95 St.

**28J Musical Inst. Etc.**  
FOR sale—Practice piano, \$90. 9003 95 St.

**28K Musical Inst. Etc.**  
FOR sale—Practice piano, \$90. 9003 95 St.

**28L Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28M Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28N Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28O Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28P Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28Q Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28R Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28S Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28T Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28U Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28V Musical Inst. Etc.**  
FOR sale—Practice piano, \$90. 9003 95 St.

**28W Musical Inst. Etc.**  
FOR sale—Practice piano, \$90. 9003 95 St.

**28X Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28Y Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28Z Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**28AA Musical Inst. Etc.**  
FOR sale—Practice piano, \$90. 9003 95 St.

**28AB Musical Inst. Etc.**  
FOR sale—Practice piano, \$90. 9003 95 St.

**28AC Musical Inst. Etc.**  
FOR sale—Practice piano, \$90. 9003 95 St.

**28AD Musical Inst. Etc.**  
FOR sale—Practice piano, \$90. 9003 95 St.

FARM SUPPLIES AND STOCK

**31 Farm Supplies and Stock**  
**SEEDS AND SUPPLIES**  
Seeds Wanted  
Grass seeds Clover and Alfalfa. Write:  
CAPITOL SEED & POULTRY SUPPLY EDMONTON ALTA.

**31C Baby Chicks**  
PRINGLE Baby Chicks for immediate delivery. Call, phone or write at once. Pringle Electric Hatcheries, 10127 102 St. Ph. 26234.

**31D Livestock**  
HORSES wanted for fox feed, highest market prices. Red Top Products Ltd., 5918 129 Ave. Ph. 72813.

**31F Dogs & Pets**  
WANTED—Chihuahua dog, J. McHugh, De Winton, Alta.

WANTED—Kitten, male, white preferred. Ph. 24957, Mrs. Jones.

WANTED—White baby Persian kitten, female, 2 or 3 weeks old. Ph. 23040.

**31G Musical Inst. Etc.**  
(Continued)  
**SPORTING GOODS, HUNTERS' SUPPLIES**  
SPORTING goods, hunters' trappers and prospectors supplies. Moderately priced. University of Women's Exchange, 10138 101 St. Ph. 23057.

**31H Musical Inst. Etc.**  
WHEN LOOKING FOR A PLACE CONSULT THE EASY-TO-READ BULLETIN WANT ADS

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DRY WOOD, one block or car load. Ph. 21875.

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**31AE Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**31AG Musical Inst. Etc.**  
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**31AH Musical Inst. Etc.**  
WANT TO FIND A PLACE TO LIVE? INSERT AN AD IN THE BULLET







## Premier Ernest Manning Traces Early History of Social Credit Activities

The early history of the Social Credit movement in Alberta, its beginnings, the Social Credit sweep of the polls in 1935 provincial general election, disallowance of provincial legislation, and broken promises of Dominion leaders, was discussed by Premier Ernest Manning in Edmonton Monday night.

The premier told of the late William Aberhart's rise to prominence in the peak of the depression years, the refusal of established political parties in Alberta to adopt a Social Credit program, and the subsequent decision of the Social Credit movement to form a party of its own.

The complete text of his address follows:

Last week I dealt at some length with the Social Credit proposal that a national dividend should be paid to each and every bona fide Canadian citizen to supplement wages, salaries and other sources of earned income. The money or credit necessary to pay such a dividend would be created under the direction of Parliament, and its distribution would supplement the national income thereby increasing the purchasing power of the Canadian people sufficiently to enable them to buy the entire output of their productive effort. This is a reform measure which distinguishes Social Credit from all other proposals which are being put forward as a basis for post war reconstruction.

As I emphasized in our last two addresses, it is the one method by which full economic security with freedom can be assured to all Canadians. Well, as I expected, my reference to a national dividend has again called forth the parrot-like cry that has been emanating from certain political circles for the past eight years—Here it is! "If dividends for all is a sound and practical idea why has the Social Credit government in Alberta not paid the dividends which were promised in 1935? Why hasn't Social Credit been introduced in Alberta where the government had a clear mandate from the people? What about the \$25 a month?"

### ANSWERS QUESTIONS

Tonight I am going to answer those questions—and I am going to answer them bluntly. It is time that the people of Canada knew the truth about this matter. The majority of people in Alberta are aware of the facts, but unfortunately anti-social Credit propaganda has given the rest of Canada a grossly misleading picture of the Alberta situation. I assure you that I am only too glad of this opportunity to put the record straight in this respect.

I want to take your memory back to 1933 and 1934. You will recall that the depression was then at its height. Unemployment, relief, soup kitchens and widespread destitution were the order of the day. It was under these conditions that the people of Alberta first heard of Social Credit. While bankers, economists and politicians were trying to explain to the people that something they called "an economic blizzard" had struck the country, and that only by the hasty conditions created by the depression must be accepted as an unavoidable evil beyond human control—there arose above all this confused talk the attention-calling voice of the late William Aberhart, who, at that time was the principal of Calgary's largest collegiate institute,

and a man with an outstanding reputation as an educationalist.

### PLAIN LANGUAGE

He told the people in plain and unmistakable language that they were the victims of a vicious, undemocratic and un-Christian monetary system. He denounced the restriction of production, when men, women and children were living in dire need of the goods which could be produced in abundance, and while tens of thousands of unemployed and destitute persons were anxious to work and to produce goods. He fearlessly attacked all the accepted axioms of orthodox economics and finance, exposing the fact that the root cause of the trouble was a vicious, monopolistic money system, which was being operated as a super-racket. He tore aside the veil of humbug and mystery surrounding the question of money, and showed that by correcting the evil features of the monetary system, it would be possible to produce an abundance of goods and services for the use of the people, and to distribute these to ensure economic security with freedom for all. He pointed out that the key to the whole problem was the distribution of sufficient purchasing power to enable the people to purchase the goods they had produced themselves so able to produce in abundance.

### DYNAMIC VOICE

Week after week the dynamic voice of William Aberhart spoke to the people of Alberta from public platforms, over the radio, and through the printed page. The logic, the common sense and the power of his challenging message urged the people to form groups to study this question; he inspired them with a new hope. He gave them a new vision of what democracy should mean.

### STRONG MOVEMENT

By the end of 1934 a strong Social Credit movement was organized in Alberta. Under Mr. Aberhart's leadership the provincial government of the day was urged to introduce Social Credit reforms. In spite of all the pressure which could be exerted by the people of the province, it soon became evident that the government had no intention of doing anything about it. The other political parties likewise turned down the people's demands. There was only one course left—namely, for the people to organize for political action. Groups were bought and organized their constituencies. Next a provincial platform was adopted and a provincial leader was chosen by the delegates sent by the constituencies to a provincial convention. Social Credit candidates were chosen to contest every provincial constituency—candidates pledged to do a job that none of the existing political parties would carry out.

The result of the Alberta election of 1935 is now a matter of history. Fifty-six Social Credit candidates were elected out of the total of

## THESE WOMEN!



"Oh come on, Mr. Frelinghuysen—we promise to behave!"

sixty-three seats in the Alberta Legislature.

### ELECTION IS HELD

Shortly afterwards a federal election followed. The Conservative government was in disrepute. The Liberal party under the present Prime Minister of Canada, made a strong appeal to the country to be allowed to deal with the chaotic conditions created by the depression. The Liberal party promised the nation a reform of its monetary system. Speaking in Saskatoon in September, 1935, Mr. Mackenzie King gave this solemn pledge to the people of Canada:

"Canada is faced with a great battle between the money power and the people, a battle which will be waged in the new Parliament. I plead for a sweeping Liberal victory to carry out our policies of public control of currency and credit. Until the control of currency and credit is restored to the government, all talk of sovereignty of Parliament and democracy is idle and futile."

He also stated, in Prince Albert, during his election campaign of 1935: "Social Credit will spread like wildfire over the whole of Canada and over the whole world if Premier Aberhart can make his scheme work. If Social Credit ever gets a chance to prove itself, it will be in Alberta. Mr. Aberhart has the whole province in his hands and if a Liberal government is returned to power at Ottawa, he will be given the fullest opportunity to work out his plans."

### SWEEPS TO OFFICE

As you know the Liberal party swept into office, Alberta sending a solid block of Social Credit members to the House of Commons for the first time.

Mr. King had promised the country a reform of our monetary system. He had pledged himself to give Alberta a free hand. It looked as if the stage was set for the great battle between the money power and the people.

It took the Alberta government several months to deal with the chaotic financial position which it had inherited. In its efforts in this direction it soon found that, notwithstanding the election pledges of the Right Hon. William Lyon Mackenzie King, it could look for no help from the federal government. We found ourselves implac-

ably opposed by the large financial corporations, by the banking institutions and by the Bank of Canada itself in all our efforts to deal with the debt situation, and other deplorable conditions resulting from the chronic shortage of money.

### MORE EVIDENT

As time went on it became more and more evident that a show-down was inevitable, and accordingly at a special session of the Alberta Legislative Assembly in the summer of 1937, legislation was passed to provide for the introduction of the Social Credit reforms for which the government had received such a sweeping mandate. The battle was on.

The effect of that legislation was immediate. The financial press across Canada denounced it vehemently, denounced the Alberta government and denounced Social Credit. Similar attacks came from even further afield. Sections of the American and British press took up the same cry. "The Times" of England demanded the disallowance of the legislation, and notwithstanding Mr. Mackenzie King's election pledges, the legislation was disallowed by the federal government exactly eleven days after it became law.

### CAMPAIGN STARTS

Then started a campaign of misrepresentation and abuse directed against the Alberta government and Social Credit which is probably unique in the history of our dominion.

The Alberta Legislature met again in special session two months later and further legislation was passed to gain our objective. Royal assent to this was withheld, and the legislation was referred by the federal government to the Supreme Court of Canada where it was declared ultra vires.

The decision of the Supreme Court was appealed to the Privy Council, but without success. The story from there is well known. Practically every piece of legislation passed by the Alberta Legislature which claimed for the people of the province the right to monetize their real wealth and to issue and control their own financial credit within their own boundaries either has been disallowed by the federal government or declared ultra vires in the courts.

### THE REASON

That is the only reason why Social Credit has not been intro-

## What Council Did

Referred to the bylaws committee a request from the Edmonton board of health asking for the passage of a bylaw so that inspection requirements for meat must conform with inspection requirements for cattle, sheep, swine and goats.

Authorized payment of \$200, annual fee for membership in the Union of Alberta Municipalities.

Referred to the bylaws committee the recommendation of the city architect that property on the south side of Jasper avenue, from the avenue to 97½ street be acquired for park purposes for consideration and report.

Authorized the city commissioners to order from the Automatic Electric (Canada) Ltd., automatic central office equipment to provide 300 additional outlets at the central telephone exchange, and 200 at the west exchange. Cost of this equipment is estimated at \$65,505. The commissioners were authorized to instruct City Architect Maxwell C. Dewar to proceed with the compiling of plans for the erection of an extension to the central telephone building. This construction would be undertaken in the post-war period.

Concurred in the city commissioners' recommendation that the triennial policy covering fire insurance with the various city brokers which ends on December 31, 1944, be allowed to remain operative until it expires at the end of this year.

Concurred in the recommendation of the city commissioners that the city engineer be permitted to authorize permanent employment to a mechanic needed at the city garage. Under a council regulation all such appointments are of a temporary nature unless specifically authorized by city council. Difficulty of obtaining necessary help on a temporary basis was stressed by the commissioners.

Appointed Ald. Sidney Bowcott as deputy mayor for the period Jan. 27 to April 8.

## U.S. Peace Group Has No Success

NEW YORK, Jan. 25.—(AP)—An active campaign has been under way for the past six months to interest members of the United States congress in an immediate negotiated peace, "but we haven't had much success thus far," Miss Bessie Simon, national secretary of Peace Now, said yesterday. She said the movement was started about "July 10 or 11," and that "thus far it has been mainly a mail campaign all over the country, and advertisements, and trying to get people interested."

duced in Alberta. That is the only reason why our people are not receiving the dividends that were promised in 1935. That is why the vast resources of our province are still not being fully utilized. That is why in all our efforts to increase health, educational and other social services, and to improve the economic and social welfare of our people, we still are being limited by the unnecessary man-made financial restrictions imposed on us as on all other Canadians by the present monopolistic orthodox monetary system. That is why we anticipate the coming post-war era with the gravest concern knowing that if the financial restrictions of the present monetary system are not removed before that time adequate post-war rehabilitation is financially impossible and Canada is headed for a repetition on an even greater scale of the economic chaos and destitution which marked the hungry thirties. The government of Alberta constantly has insisted that if the federal government will not let us institute these necessary and long over-due financial reforms within our own province on the grounds that we have not the necessary constitutional authority then they, as the possessors of such authority, should act in this matter, and act without further delay.

### IS INEXCUSABLE

We maintain that it is inexcusable that a provincial government should be prevented from acting on behalf of its own people in this all important matter while, at the same time the senior government of Canada persistently refuses to do anything to bring about these necessary financial reforms on which the future of our country may well depend. Under these circumstances there is only one thing that the people can do, namely, exercise their democratic right to send members to the federal parliament who are pledged to institute these essential financial reforms to the end that the Canada of tomorrow will be a land in which our standard of living and our economic security will be limited, not by a man-made scarcity of money, but only by the abundance of our natural resources and our collective ability to produce the things we need. To this end the Social Crediters of Canada are organizing for definite political action on a nation-wide front. Last week I announced that a national Social Credit convention will be held in the City of Toronto early in April. This convention is being called for a three-fold purpose: First, to formulate a national platform; second, to elect a national leader; third, to establish a national political organization for the purpose of placing Social Credit candidates in the federal field, throughout the entire Dominion of Canada.

Now a great deal of work remains to be done before that convention. Groups have to be formed, delegates have to be selected by the people and arrangements have to be made to meet the expenses of sending them to Toronto. The time is short, and I therefore urge you all to get busy now.

Store Opens at 9:30 a.m., Closes at 5:30 p.m. Daily, Except Wednesday, 9:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.—To Call EATON'S, Dial 9-1-2

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### It's Thrifty to Shop Wednesday Morning—Plan to Shop Right at 9:30!

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### New Shipment—Just Arrived!

Spring is on the way and you'll need a complete "blouse wardrobe" to complement your suit! That's why you'll want to see this grouping of new blouses. An exciting array indeed, featuring distinctive tailored styles and feminine frilly numbers, too, with dainty lace trims. Long or short sleeves. And for materials—filmy rayon sheers, spun rayons and rayon jerseys—and smart rayon piques! Sizes 14 to 20. WEDNESDAY HALF-DAY FEATURE, EACH.

## \$2.50 to \$2.95

—Blouses, Main Floor

## Women's Aprons

Charmingly spirited women's cotton aprons that make any kitchen task pleasant! Fashioned in peasant style or in prints with applique pockets in over-the-shoulder style. EACH.

## 79c to 89c

—Housewares Section, Second Floor

## Men's Initial Handkerchiefs

You'll want several of these fine pure white linen handkerchiefs. They have an embroidered initial in one corner and are finished with neatly hemstitched hem. All initials available. EACH.

## 25c

—Handkerchiefs, Main Floor

# Hair Seal Coats \$165.00

Luxurious figure flattery in these hair seal coats—just the thing to give you a bright new lease on life, and warmth, too! They're cleverly designed and finished for smart appearance and long wear. M. Chevrier, EATON'S expert fur stylist, is on hand to help you choose the model that's just right for you. Sizes 12 to 42.

## Four Ways to Buy

Pay Cash. EATON'S Budget Plan.  
Charge Account. Terms in accordance with Wartime Prices and Trade Regulations.  
EATON'S Lay-Away Plan. —Fur Shop, Second Floor



## Clearance—Printed Crepe!

Wonderful, wonderful material for the new afternoon frocks you're planning to make—and clearance priced to save you many-a-penny! Smooth rayon acetate crepe patterned in dainty floral designs—smart, colorful! A good width, too—about 38 inches. WEDNESDAY HALF-DAY FEATURE. YARD.

## \$1.49

—Fabrics, Main Floor

## Men's Work Shirts

Men's work shirts in doeskin cloth, a sturdy cotton material that promises plenty of satisfactory wear! Coat style with collar attached—one pocket. Plain dark shades—sizes 14½ to 17. WEDNESDAY HALF-DAY FEATURE. EACH.

## \$1.59

—Men's Wear, Main Floor

## EATON'S BARGAIN SECTION

Children's Cotton Dresses  
Pretty cotton frocks with short sleeves, full skirts and collars, in gay assorted styles and colors. Sizes 1 to 3. EACH. 79c

Men's Cotton Shorts  
Bright striped and checked men's cotton broadcloth shorts, with buttoned waists. Sizes 30 to 38. PAIR. 39c

Men's Fancy Cotton Socks  
Colorful assortment of shades and patterns in men's fancy cotton socks. Sizes 10½ to 11½. PAIR. 19c

Boys' Shirts  
Just right for school—cotton drill shirts for boys in an assortment of colors and patterns, also a few plaids. Sizes 12½ to 14. EACH. 89c

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—Bargain Section, Lower Floor

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I apply for the \$5,000 Travel & Pedestrian Accident Certificate issued by special arrangement with Underwriters at Lloyds, London, through Wholes Insurance Brokers (AIA) Ltd. exclusively to regular readers of The Edmonton Bulletin, and herewith pay the Registration Fee of \$1.00 or \$1.25.

DO NOT PAY PREMIUM TO CARRIER. SEND MONEY ORDER OR PAY DIRECT TO BULLETIN OFFICE.

In consideration of said certificate, I hereby agree and certify as follows:

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Check Here ☐ I am a regular reader of The Edmonton Bulletin and a member of the family where delivery of The Bulletin will be continued for one year from the above date in the name of (Subscriber's Name)

New Subscribers  
Check Here ☐ This will constitute your order to commence delivery of The Edmonton Bulletin immediately to the address given below for a period of one year

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